

1 STATE OF OKLAHOMA

2 1st Session of the 57th Legislature (2019)

3 COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE

4 FOR

5 HOUSE BILL NO. 1053

6 By: McEntire

7 COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE

8 An Act relating to insurance; amending 36 O.S. 2011,
9 Sections 6512 and 6513, as amended by Sections 1 and
10 2, Chapter 151, O.S.L. 2012 (36 O.S. Supp. 2018,
11 Sections 6512 and 6513), which relate to the Small
12 Employer Health Insurance Reform Act; modifying
13 definitions; modifying application of Act; defining
14 terms; providing that the Small Employer Health
15 Insurance Reform Act does not apply to certain health
16 plans; providing requirements for bona fide
17 association health plans; providing for codification;
18 and providing an effective date.

19 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

20 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 36 O.S. 2011, Section 6512, as
21 amended by Section 1, Chapter 151, O.S.L. 2012 (36 O.S. Supp. 2018,
22 Section 6512), is amended to read as follows:

23 Section 6512. As used in the Small Employer Health Insurance
24 Reform Act:

1. "Actuarial certification" means a written statement by a
member of the American Academy of Actuaries or other individual
acceptable to the Insurance Commissioner that a small employer

1 carrier is in compliance with the provisions of Section 6515 of this
2 title, based upon the examination of the person, including a review
3 of the appropriate records and of the actuarial assumptions and
4 methods used by the small employer carrier in establishing premium
5 rates for applicable health benefit plans;

6 2. "Affiliate" or "affiliated" means any entity or person who
7 directly or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, controls
8 or is controlled by, or is under common control with, a specified
9 entity or person;

10 3. "Base premium rate" means, for each class of business as to
11 a rating period, the lowest premium rate charged or which could have
12 been charged under a rating system for that class of business, by
13 the small employer carrier to small employers with similar case
14 characteristics for health benefit plans with the same or similar
15 coverage;

16 4. "Basic health benefit plan" means a lower cost health
17 benefit plan adopted by the state for small employer groups;

18 5. "Board" means the board of directors of the program
19 established pursuant to Section 6522 of this title;

20 6. ~~Bona fide association" means an association that:~~

21 a. ~~has been actively in existence for at least five (5)~~
22 ~~years,~~

23 b. ~~has been formed and maintained in good faith for~~
24 ~~purposes other than obtaining insurance,~~

1 ~~e. does not condition membership in the association on~~
2 ~~any health-status related factor relating to any~~
3 ~~individual including an employee of an employer or a~~
4 ~~dependent of an individual,~~

5 ~~d. makes health insurance coverage offered through the~~
6 ~~bona fide association available to all members~~
7 ~~regardless of any health status related factor~~
8 ~~relating to the members or individuals eligible for~~
9 ~~coverage through the member, and~~

10 ~~e. does not make health insurance offered through the~~
11 ~~bona fide association available other than in~~
12 ~~connection with a member of the bona fide association;~~

13 ~~7.~~ "Carrier" means any entity which provides health insurance
14 in this state. For the purposes of the Small Employer Health
15 Insurance Reform Act, carrier includes a licensed insurance company,
16 not-for-profit hospital service or medical indemnity corporation, a
17 fraternal benefit society, a health maintenance organization, a
18 multiple employer welfare arrangement or any other entity providing
19 a plan of health insurance or health benefits subject to state
20 insurance regulation;

21 ~~8.~~ 7. "Case characteristics" means demographic or other
22 objective characteristics of a small employer that are considered by
23 the small employer carrier in the determination of premium rates for
24 the small employer, provided that claim experience, health status

1 and duration of coverage shall not be case characteristics for the
2 purposes of the Small Employer Health Insurance Reform Act. A small
3 employer carrier shall not use case characteristics, other than age,
4 gender, industry, geographic area and family composition, without
5 prior approval of the Insurance Commissioner. Group size shall not
6 be used as a case characteristic;

7 ~~9.~~ 8. "Class of business" means all or a separate grouping of
8 small employers established pursuant to Section 6514 of this title.
9 Group size shall not be used as a class of business;

10 ~~10.~~ 9. "Commissioner" means the Insurance Commissioner;

11 ~~11.~~ 10. "Control", "controlling", "controlled by" or "under
12 common control with" means the possession, direct or indirect, of
13 the power to direct or cause the direction of the management and
14 policies of a person, whether through the ownership of voting
15 securities, by contract or otherwise, unless the power is the result
16 of an official position with or corporate office held by the person.
17 Control shall be presumed to exist if any person, directly or
18 indirectly, owns, controls, holds with the power to vote, or holds
19 proxies representing ten percent (10%) or more of the voting
20 securities of any other person. This presumption may be rebutted by
21 a showing that control does not exist in fact in the manner provided
22 in Section 1654 of this title. The Commissioner may determine,
23 after furnishing all persons in interest notice and opportunity to
24 be heard and making specific findings of fact to support the

1 determination, that control exists in fact, notwithstanding the
2 absence of a presumption to that effect;

3 ~~12.~~ 11. "Department" means the Insurance Department;

4 ~~13.~~ 12. "Dependent" means a spouse, an unmarried child under
5 the age of eighteen (18), an unmarried child who is a full-time
6 student under the age of twenty-three (23) and who is financially
7 dependent upon the parent, and an unmarried child of any age who is
8 medically certified as disabled and dependent upon the parent;

9 ~~14.~~ 13. "Eligible employee" means an employee who works on a
10 full-time basis or, at the option of the employer, an employee who
11 works on a part-time basis with a normal work week of twenty-four
12 (24) or more hours. The term includes a sole proprietor, a partner
13 of a partnership, and associates of a limited liability company, if
14 the sole proprietor, partner or associate is included as an employee
15 under a health benefit plan of a small employer, but does not
16 include an employee who works on a temporary or substitute basis;

17 ~~15.~~ 14. "Established geographic service area" means a
18 geographic area, as approved by the Commissioner and based on the
19 certificate of authority of the carrier to transact insurance in
20 this state, within which the carrier is authorized to provide
21 coverage;

22 ~~16.~~

23 15. a. "Health benefit plan" means any hospital or medical
24 policy or certificate; contract of insurance provided

1 by a not-for-profit hospital service or medical
2 indemnity plan; or prepaid health plan or health
3 maintenance organization subscriber contract.

4 b. Health benefit plan does not include accident-only,
5 credit, dental, vision, Medicare supplement, long-term
6 care, or disability income insurance, coverage issued
7 as a supplement to liability insurance, workers'
8 compensation or similar insurance, or automobile
9 medical payment insurance.

10 c. "Health benefit plan" shall not include policies or
11 certificates of specified disease, hospital confinement
12 indemnity or limited benefit health insurance, provided
13 that the carrier offering those policies or
14 certificates complies with the following:

15 (1) the carrier files on or before March 1 of each
16 year a certification with the Commissioner that
17 contains the statement and information described
18 in division (2) of this subparagraph,

19 (2) the certification required in division (1) of
20 this subparagraph shall contain the following:

21 (a) a statement from the carrier certifying that
22 policies or certificates described in this
23 subparagraph are being offered and marketed
24 as supplemental health insurance and not as

1 a substitute for hospital or medical expense
2 insurance or major medical expense
3 insurance, and

4 (b) a summary description of each policy or
5 certificate described in this subparagraph,
6 including the average annual premium rates
7 or range of premium rates in cases where
8 premiums vary by age, gender or other
9 factors charged for such policies and
10 certificates in this state, and

11 (3) in the case of a policy or certificate that is
12 described in this subparagraph and that is
13 offered for the first time in this state on or
14 after May 20, 1994, the carrier files with the
15 Commissioner the information and statement
16 required in division (2) of this subparagraph at
17 least thirty (30) days prior to the date a policy
18 or certificate is issued or delivered in this
19 state;

20 ~~17.~~ 16. "Index rate" means, for each class of business as to a
21 rating period for small employers with similar case characteristics,
22 the arithmetic average of the applicable base premium rate and the
23 corresponding highest premium rate;

1 ~~18.~~ 17. "Late enrollee" means an eligible employee or dependent
2 who requests enrollment in a health benefit plan of a small employer
3 following the initial enrollment period during which the individual
4 is entitled to enroll under the terms of the health benefit plan,
5 provided that the initial enrollment period is a period of at least
6 thirty-one (31) days. However, an eligible employee or dependent
7 shall not be considered a late enrollee if:

8 a. the individual meets each of the following:

- 9 (1) the individual was covered under qualifying
10 previous coverage at the time of the initial
11 enrollment,
12 (2) the individual lost coverage under qualifying
13 previous coverage as a result of termination of
14 employment or eligibility, the involuntary
15 termination of the qualifying previous coverage,
16 death of a spouse or divorce, and
17 (3) the individual requests enrollment within thirty
18 (30) days after termination of the qualifying
19 previous coverage,

20 b. the individual is employed by an employer which offers
21 multiple health benefit plans and the individual
22 elects a different plan during an open enrollment
23 period, or
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1 c. a court has ordered coverage be provided for a spouse
2 or minor or dependent child under a health benefit
3 plan of a covered employee and request for enrollment
4 is made within thirty (30) days after issuance of the
5 court order;

6 ~~19.~~ 18. "New business premium rate" means, for each class of
7 business as to a rating period, the lowest premium rate charged or
8 offered, or which could have been charged or offered, by the small
9 employer carrier to small employers with similar case
10 characteristics for newly issued health benefit plans with the same
11 or similar coverage;

12 ~~20.~~ 19. "Premium" means all monies paid by a small employer and
13 eligible employees as a condition of receiving coverage from a small
14 employer carrier, including any fees or other contributions
15 associated with the health benefit plan;

16 ~~21.~~ 20. "Program" means the Oklahoma Small Employer Health
17 Reinsurance Program created pursuant to Section 6522 of this title;

18 ~~22.~~ 21. "Qualifying previous coverage" and "qualifying existing
19 coverage" mean benefits or coverage provided under:

- 20 a. Medicare or Medicaid,
21 b. an employer-based health insurance or health benefit
22 arrangement that provides benefits similar to or
23 exceeding benefits provided under the basic health
24 benefit plan, or

1 c. an individual health insurance policy, including
2 coverage issued by a health maintenance organization,
3 fraternal benefit society and those entities set forth
4 in Sections 6901 through 6936 of this title, that
5 provides benefits similar to or exceeding the benefits
6 provided under the basic health benefit plan, provided
7 that the policy has been in effect for a period of at
8 least one (1) year;

9 ~~23.~~ 22. "Rating period" means the calendar period for which
10 premium rates established by a small employer carrier are assumed to
11 be in effect;

12 ~~24.~~ 23. "Reinsuring carrier" means a small employer carrier
13 participating in the reinsurance program pursuant to Section 6522 of
14 this title;

15 ~~25.~~ 24. "Restricted network provision" means any provision of a
16 health benefit plan that conditions the payment of benefits, in
17 whole or in part, on the use of health care providers that have
18 entered into a contractual arrangement with the carrier pursuant to
19 Sections 6901 through 6963 of this title to provide health care
20 services to covered individuals;

21 ~~26.~~ 25. "Small employer" means any person, firm, corporation,
22 partnership, limited liability company or association that is
23 actively engaged in business that, on at least fifty percent (50%)
24 of its working days during the preceding calendar quarter, employed

1 no more than fifty (50) eligible employees, the majority of whom
2 were employed within this state. In determining the number of
3 eligible employees, companies that are affiliated companies, or that
4 are eligible to file a combined tax return for purposes of state
5 income taxation, shall be considered one employer; and

6 ~~27.~~ 26. "Small employer carrier" means a carrier that offers
7 health benefit plans covering eligible employees of one or more
8 small employers in this state.

9 SECTION 2. AMENDATORY 36 O.S. 2011, Section 6513, as
10 amended by Section 2, Chapter 151, O.S.L. 2012 (36 O.S. Supp. 2018,
11 Section 6513), is amended to read as follows:

12 Section 6513. A. Except as otherwise provided in this section
13 and in Section 3 of this act, the Small Employer Health Insurance
14 Reform Act shall apply to any group health benefit plan that
15 provides coverage to ~~two (2) or more~~ at least one eligible ~~employees~~
16 employee of a small employer in this state and to individual health
17 benefits plans providing coverage for the eligible employees of a
18 small employer which may include the employer when three ~~(3)~~ or more
19 of such individual plans are sold to a small employer if any of the
20 following conditions are met:

21 1. Any portion of the premium or benefits is paid by or on
22 behalf of the small employer;

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1 2. An eligible employee or dependent is reimbursed, whether
2 through wage adjustments or otherwise, by or on behalf of the small
3 employer for any portion of the premium; or

4 3. The health benefit plan is treated by the employer or any of
5 the eligible employees or dependents as part of a plan or program
6 for the purposes of Section 162 or Section 106 of the United States
7 Internal Revenue Code.

8 B. 1. Except as provided in paragraph 2 of this subsection,
9 for the purposes of the Small Employer Health Insurance Reform Act,
10 carriers that are affiliated companies or that are eligible to file
11 a consolidated tax return shall be treated as one carrier and any
12 restrictions or limitations imposed by the Small Employer Health
13 Insurance Reform Act shall apply as if all health benefit plans
14 issued to small employers in this state by such affiliated carriers
15 were issued by one carrier, unless on or before July 1, 1992, the
16 respective affiliate carriers operated with separate books of
17 business as insurers of health benefit plans in which event each
18 such affiliate carrier shall be treated as a separate carrier.

19 2. An affiliated carrier that is a health maintenance
20 organization granted a certificate of authority by the Insurance
21 Commissioner pursuant to the provisions of Sections 6901 through
22 6951 of ~~Title 36 of the Oklahoma Statutes~~ this title may be
23 considered to be a separate carrier for the purposes of the Small
24 Employer Health Insurance Reform Act.

1 ~~C. 1. Except as otherwise expressly set forth in this~~
2 ~~subsection, the provisions of the Small Employer Health Insurance~~
3 ~~Reform Act shall not apply to a health benefit plan issued to a~~
4 ~~small employer group through a bona fide association health plan.~~
5 ~~Each bona fide association health plan that meets the requirements~~
6 ~~of this section shall be considered a large group for purposes of~~
7 ~~application of the Oklahoma Insurance Code. For purposes of this~~
8 ~~subsection, a "bona fide association health plan" means a health~~
9 ~~benefit plan that:~~

10 ~~a. is sponsored by a bona fide association as defined in~~
11 ~~Section 6512 of this title,~~

12 ~~b. is delivered or issued for delivery to a bona fide~~
13 ~~association in a form that meets the requirements of~~
14 ~~Section 4502 of this title, and~~

15 ~~c. satisfies all of the following:~~

16 ~~(1) the initial premium rate for small employers in~~
17 ~~the bona fide association health plan shall be~~
18 ~~subject to the restrictions regarding premium~~
19 ~~rates contained in Section 6515 of this title,~~

20 ~~(2) the association shall not discriminate in~~
21 ~~membership requirements based on actual or~~
22 ~~expected health status of individual enrollees or~~
23 ~~prospective enrollees,~~

- 1 ~~(3) small employer groups that have two (2) or more~~
2 ~~eligible employees and that meet the membership~~
3 ~~requirements for the association are not excluded~~
4 ~~from the association health plan, and~~
5 ~~(4) except as provided in paragraph 2 of this~~
6 ~~subsection, the association health plan maintains~~
7 ~~an eighty percent (80%) retention rate.~~

8 ~~2. The eighty percent (80%) retention rate specified in~~
9 ~~division (4) of subparagraph c of paragraph 1 of this subsection~~
10 ~~shall not include employer groups that:~~

- 11 ~~a. go out of business, whether through merger,~~
12 ~~acquisition or any other reason,~~
13 ~~b. no longer meet eligibility requirements for membership~~
14 ~~in the association,~~
15 ~~c. no longer meet participation requirements for~~
16 ~~employers that are set forth in the plan documents, or~~
17 ~~d. fail to pay premiums.~~

18 ~~3. A bona fide association health plan that fails to maintain~~
19 ~~the eighty percent (80%) retention rate during any year may have~~
20 ~~twelve months to correct the retention level before being required~~
21 ~~to become subject to the requirements of the Small Employer Health~~
22 ~~Insurance Reform Act.~~

23 ~~4. A bona fide association health plan may not require a~~
24 ~~contract under this subsection between the bona fide association~~

1 ~~health plan and the member to be effective for a period of longer~~
2 ~~than two (2) years. This provision shall not be construed to~~
3 ~~prevent a contract from being extended for additional two-year~~
4 ~~periods or preventing the member from voluntarily electing a~~
5 ~~contract period of longer than two (2) years.~~

6 ~~5. Each bona fide association health plan shall be available to~~
7 ~~be marketed and sold by all licensed agents and brokers of the~~
8 ~~health carrier, at the health carrier's standard commission and/or~~
9 ~~fee schedule for the calendar year.~~

10 SECTION 3. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
11 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 6530 of Title 36, unless there
12 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

13 A. "Bona fide association" means any association that has a
14 current form M-1 filed with and accepted by the United States
15 Department of Labor showing Oklahoma as the state of operation and:

16 1. Is formed under a pathway established in accordance with the
17 applicable provisions of 29 CFR 2510; or

18 2. Was previously established or is newly formed under federal
19 regulatory guidance effective prior to August 20, 2018.

20 B. "Bona fide association health plan" means a health benefit
21 plan that is sponsored by a bona fide association as defined in
22 Subsection A of this section.

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1 C. The provisions of the Small Employer Health Insurance Reform
2 Act shall not apply to a health benefit plan issued to a bona fide
3 association health plan.

4 D. Each bona fide association health plan that meets the
5 requirements of this section shall be considered a large group for
6 purposes of application of the Oklahoma Insurance Code.

7 E. A bona fide association health plan shall be subject to the
8 following requirements:

9 1. The bona fide association health plan shall be delivered or
10 issued for delivery to a bona fide association in a form that meets
11 the requirements of Section 4502 of Title 36 of the Oklahoma
12 Statutes;

13 2. The bona fide association health plan shall comply with any
14 federal nondiscrimination requirements applicable to the association
15 health plan;

16 3. Small employer groups that have two or more eligible
17 employees and that meet the membership requirements for the
18 association may not be excluded from the association health plan;
19 and

20 4. a. Except as provided in subparagraph b of this
21 paragraph, the association health plan shall maintain
22 an eighty percent (80%) retention rate.

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1 b. The eighty percent (80%) retention rate specified in
2 subparagraph a of this paragraph shall not include
3 employer groups or working owners that:

4 (1) go out of business, whether through merger,
5 acquisition or any other reason,

6 (2) no longer meet eligibility requirements for
7 membership in the association,

8 (3) no longer meet participation requirements for
9 employers that are set forth in the plan
10 documents, or

11 (4) fail to pay premiums.

12 c. A bona fide association health plan that fails to
13 maintain the eighty percent (80%) retention rate
14 during any year may have twelve (12) months to correct
15 the retention level before being required to become
16 subject to the requirements of the Small Employer
17 Health Insurance Reform Act.

18 d. A bona fide association health plan may not require a
19 contract under this subsection between the bona fide
20 association health plan and the member to be effective
21 for a period of longer than two (2) years. This
22 provision shall not be construed to prevent a contract
23 from being extended for additional two-year periods or
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1 preventing the member from voluntarily electing a
2 contract period of longer than two (2) years.

3 5. Each bona fide association health plan shall be available to
4 be marketed and sold by all licensed agents and brokers of the
5 health carrier at the health carrier's standard commission and/or
6 fee schedule for the calendar year.

7 SECTION 4. This act shall become effective November 1, 2019.

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