

1 STATE OF OKLAHOMA

2 1st Session of the 58th Legislature (2021)

3 COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE

4 FOR ENGROSSED

5 HOUSE BILL 2565

By: Caldwell (Chad), Rosecrants
and Russ of the House

6 and

7 Daniels of the Senate

8
9 COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE

10 An Act relating to the Oklahoma Children's Code;
11 amending 10A O.S. 2011, Section 1-1-105, as last
12 amended by Section 1, Chapter 161, O.S.L. 2020 (10A
13 O.S. Supp. 2020, Section 1-1-105), which relates to
14 definitions; modifying definitions; and providing an
15 effective date.

16 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

17 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 10A O.S. 2011, Section 1-1-105, as
18 last amended by Section 1, Chapter 161, O.S.L. 2020 (10A O.S. Supp.
19 2020, Section 1-1-105), is amended to read as follows:

20 Section 1-1-105. When used in the Oklahoma Children's Code,
21 unless the context otherwise requires:

22 1. "Abandonment" means:

- 23 a. the willful intent by words, actions, or omissions not
24 to return for a child, or

- 1 b. the failure to maintain a significant parental
2 relationship with a child through visitation or
3 communication in which incidental or token visits or
4 communication are not considered significant, or
5 c. the failure to respond to notice of deprived
6 proceedings;

7 2. "Abuse" means harm or threatened harm to the health, safety,
8 or welfare of a child by a person responsible for the child's
9 health, safety, or welfare, including but not limited to
10 nonaccidental physical or mental injury, sexual abuse, or sexual
11 exploitation. Provided, however, that nothing contained in the
12 Oklahoma Children's Code shall prohibit any parent from using
13 ordinary force as a means of discipline including, but not limited
14 to, spanking, switching, or paddling.

- 15 a. "Harm or threatened harm to the health or safety of a
16 child" means any real or threatened physical, mental,
17 or emotional injury or damage to the body or mind that
18 is not accidental including but not limited to sexual
19 abuse, sexual exploitation, neglect, or dependency.
20 b. "Sexual abuse" includes but is not limited to rape,
21 incest, and lewd or indecent acts or proposals made to
22 a child, as defined by law, by a person responsible
23 for the health, safety, or welfare of the child.
24

1 c. "Sexual exploitation" includes but is not limited to
2 allowing, permitting, encouraging, or forcing a child
3 to engage in prostitution, as defined by law, by any
4 person eighteen (18) years of age or older or by a
5 person responsible for the health, safety, or welfare
6 of a child, or allowing, permitting, encouraging, or
7 engaging in the lewd, obscene, or pornographic, as
8 defined by law, photographing, filming, or depicting
9 of a child in those acts by a person responsible for
10 the health, safety, and welfare of the child;

11 3. "Adjudication" means a finding by the court that the
12 allegations in a petition alleging that a child is deprived are
13 supported by a preponderance of the evidence;

14 4. "Adjudicatory hearing" means a hearing by the court as
15 provided by Section 1-4-601 of this title;

16 5. "Age-appropriate or developmentally appropriate" means:

17 a. activities or items that are generally accepted as
18 suitable for children of the same age or level of
19 maturity or that are determined to be developmentally
20 appropriate for a child, based on the development of
21 cognitive, emotional, physical, and behavioral
22 capacities that are typical for an age or age group,
23 and
24

1 b. in the case of a specific child, activities or items
2 that are suitable for that child based on the
3 developmental stages attained by the child with
4 respect to the cognitive, emotional, physical, and
5 behavioral capacities of the specific child.

6 In the event that any age-related activities have implications
7 relative to the academic curriculum of a child, nothing in this
8 paragraph shall be construed to authorize an officer or employee of
9 the federal government to mandate, direct, or control a state or
10 local educational agency, or the specific instructional content,
11 academic achievement standards and assessments, curriculum, or
12 program of instruction of a school;

13 6. "Assessment" means a comprehensive review of child safety
14 and evaluation of family functioning and protective capacities that
15 is conducted in response to a child abuse or neglect referral that
16 does not allege a serious and immediate safety threat to a child;

17 7. "Behavioral health" means mental health, substance abuse, or
18 co-occurring mental health and substance abuse diagnoses, and the
19 continuum of mental health, substance abuse, or co-occurring mental
20 health and substance abuse treatment;

21 8. "Child" means any unmarried person under eighteen (18) years
22 of age;

23 9. "Child advocacy center" means a center and the
24 multidisciplinary child abuse team of which it is a member that is

1 accredited by the National Children's Alliance or that is completing
2 a sixth year of reaccreditation. Child advocacy centers shall be
3 classified, based on the child population of a district attorney's
4 district, as follows:

- 5 a. nonurban centers in districts with child populations
6 that are less than sixty thousand (60,000), and
- 7 b. midlevel nonurban centers in districts with child
8 populations equal to or greater than sixty thousand
9 (60,000), but not including Oklahoma and Tulsa
10 Counties;

11 10. "Child with a disability" means any child who has a
12 physical or mental impairment which substantially limits one or more
13 of the major life activities of the child, or who is regarded as
14 having such an impairment by a competent medical professional;

15 11. "Child-placing agency" means an agency that arranges for or
16 places a child in a foster family home, family-style ~~residential~~
17 living program, group home, adoptive home, or a successful adulthood
18 program;

19 12. "Children's emergency resource center" means a community-
20 based program that may provide emergency care and a safe and
21 structured homelike environment or a host home for children
22 providing food, clothing, shelter and hygiene products to each child
23 served; after-school tutoring; counseling services; life-skills
24 training; transition services; assessments; family reunification;

1 respite care; transportation to or from school, doctors'
2 appointments, visitations and other social, school, court or other
3 activities when necessary; and a stable environment for children in
4 crisis who are in custody of the Department of Human Services if
5 permitted under the Department's policies and regulations, or who
6 have been voluntarily placed by a parent or custodian during a
7 temporary crisis;

8 13. "Community-based services" or "community-based programs"
9 means services or programs which maintain community participation or
10 supervision in their planning, operation, and evaluation.
11 Community-based services and programs may include, but are not
12 limited to, emergency shelter, crisis intervention, group work, case
13 supervision, job placement, recruitment and training of volunteers,
14 consultation, medical, educational, home-based services, vocational,
15 social, preventive and psychological guidance, training, counseling,
16 early intervention and diversionary substance abuse treatment,
17 sexual abuse treatment, transitional living, independent living, and
18 other related services and programs;

19 14. "Concurrent permanency planning" means, when indicated, the
20 implementation of two plans for a child entering foster care. One
21 plan focuses on reuniting the parent and child; the other seeks to
22 find a permanent out-of-home placement for the child with both plans
23 being pursued simultaneously;

24

1 15. "Court-appointed special advocate" or "CASA" means a
2 responsible adult volunteer who has been trained and is supervised
3 by a court-appointed special advocate program recognized by the
4 court, and when appointed by the court, serves as an officer of the
5 court in the capacity as a guardian ad litem;

6 16. "Court-appointed special advocate program" means an
7 organized program, administered by either an independent, not-for-
8 profit corporation, a dependent project of an independent, not-for-
9 profit corporation or a unit of local government, which recruits,
10 screens, trains, assigns, supervises and supports volunteers to be
11 available for appointment by the court as guardians ad litem;

12 17. "Custodian" means an individual other than a parent, legal
13 guardian or Indian custodian, to whom legal custody of the child has
14 been awarded by the court. As used in this title, the term
15 "custodian" shall not mean the Department of Human Services;

16 18. "Day treatment" means a nonresidential program which
17 provides intensive services to a child who resides in the child's
18 own home, the home of a relative, group home, a foster home or
19 residential child care facility. Day treatment programs include,
20 but are not limited to, educational services;

21 19. "Department" means the Department of Human Services;

22 20. "Dependency" means a child who is homeless or without
23 proper care or guardianship through no fault of his or her parent,
24 legal guardian, or custodian;

1 21. "Deprived child" means a child:

- 2 a. who is for any reason destitute, homeless, or
3 abandoned,
- 4 b. who does not have the proper parental care or
5 guardianship,
- 6 c. who has been abused, neglected, or is dependent,
- 7 d. whose home is an unfit place for the child by reason
8 of depravity on the part of the parent or legal
9 guardian of the child, or other person responsible for
10 the health or welfare of the child,
- 11 e. who is a child in need of special care and treatment
12 because of the child's physical or mental condition,
13 and the child's parents, legal guardian, or other
14 custodian is unable or willfully fails to provide such
15 special care and treatment. As used in this
16 paragraph, a child in need of special care and
17 treatment includes, but is not limited to, a child who
18 at birth tests positive for alcohol or a controlled
19 dangerous substance and who, pursuant to a drug or
20 alcohol screen of the child and an assessment of the
21 parent, is determined to be at risk of harm or
22 threatened harm to the health or safety of a child,
- 23 f. who is a child with a disability deprived of the
24 nutrition necessary to sustain life or of the medical

1 treatment necessary to remedy or relieve a life-
2 threatening medical condition in order to cause or
3 allow the death of the child if such nutrition or
4 medical treatment is generally provided to similarly
5 situated children without a disability or children
6 with disabilities; provided that no medical treatment
7 shall be necessary if, in the reasonable medical
8 judgment of the attending physician, such treatment
9 would be futile in saving the life of the child,

10 g. who, due to improper parental care and guardianship,
11 is absent from school as specified in Section 10-106
12 of Title 70 of the Oklahoma Statutes, if the child is
13 subject to compulsory school attendance,

14 h. whose parent, legal guardian or custodian for good
15 cause desires to be relieved of custody,

16 i. who has been born to a parent whose parental rights to
17 another child have been involuntarily terminated by
18 the court and the conditions which led to the making
19 of the finding, which resulted in the termination of
20 the parental rights of the parent to the other child,
21 have not been corrected, or

22 j. whose parent, legal guardian, or custodian has
23 subjected another child to abuse or neglect or has
24 allowed another child to be subjected to abuse or

1 neglect and is currently a respondent in a deprived
2 proceeding.

3 Nothing in the Oklahoma Children's Code shall be construed to
4 mean a child is deprived for the sole reason the parent, legal
5 guardian, or person having custody or control of a child, in good
6 faith, selects and depends upon spiritual means alone through
7 prayer, in accordance with the tenets and practice of a recognized
8 church or religious denomination, for the treatment or cure of
9 disease or remedial care of such child.

10 Evidence of material, educational or cultural disadvantage as
11 compared to other children shall not be sufficient to prove that a
12 child is deprived; the state must prove that the child is deprived
13 as defined pursuant to this section.

14 Nothing contained in this paragraph shall prevent a court from
15 immediately assuming custody of a child and ordering whatever action
16 may be necessary, including medical treatment, to protect the
17 child's health or welfare;

18 22. "Dispositional hearing" means a hearing by the court as
19 provided by Section 1-4-706 of this title;

20 23. "Drug-endangered child" means a child who is at risk of
21 suffering physical, psychological or sexual harm as a result of the
22 use, possession, distribution, manufacture or cultivation of
23 controlled substances, or the attempt of any of these acts, by a
24 person responsible for the health, safety or welfare of the child,

1 as defined in this section. This term includes circumstances
2 wherein the substance abuse of the person responsible for the
3 health, safety or welfare of the child interferes with that person's
4 ability to parent and provide a safe and nurturing environment for
5 the child;

6 24. "Emergency custody" means the custody of a child prior to
7 adjudication of the child following issuance of an order of the
8 district court pursuant to Section 1-4-201 of this title or
9 following issuance of an order of the district court pursuant to an
10 emergency custody hearing, as specified by Section 1-4-203 of this
11 title;

12 25. "Facility" means a place, an institution, a building or
13 part thereof, a set of buildings, or an area whether or not
14 enclosing a building or set of buildings used for the lawful custody
15 and treatment of children;

16 26. "Failure to protect" means failure to take reasonable
17 action to remedy or prevent child abuse or neglect, and includes the
18 conduct of a ~~non-abusing~~ nonabusing parent or guardian who knows the
19 identity of the abuser or the person neglecting the child, but lies,
20 conceals or fails to report the child abuse or neglect or otherwise
21 take reasonable action to end the abuse or neglect;

22 27. "Family-style living program" means a residential program
23 providing sustained care and supervision to residents in a ~~home-like~~
24

1 homelike environment not located in a building used for commercial
2 activity;

3 28. "Foster care" or "foster care services" means continuous
4 twenty-four-hour care and supportive services provided for a child
5 in foster placement including, but not limited to, the care,
6 supervision, guidance, and rearing of a foster child by the foster
7 parent;

8 29. "Foster family home" means the private residence of a
9 foster parent who provides foster care services to a child. Such
10 term shall include a ~~non-kinship~~ nonkinship foster family home, a
11 therapeutic foster family home, or the home of a relative or other
12 kinship care home;

13 30. "Foster parent eligibility assessment" includes a criminal
14 background investigation including, but not limited to, a national
15 criminal history records search based upon the submission of
16 fingerprints, home assessments, and any other assessment required by
17 the Department of Human Services, the Office of Juvenile Affairs, or
18 any child-placing agency pursuant to the provisions of the Oklahoma
19 Child Care Facilities Licensing Act;

20 31. "Guardian ad litem" means a person appointed by the court
21 pursuant to the provisions of Section 1-4-306 of this title having
22 those duties and responsibilities as set forth in that section. The
23 term "guardian ad litem" shall refer to a court-appointed special
24 advocate as well as to any other person appointed pursuant to the

1 provisions of Section 1-4-306 of this title to serve as a guardian
2 ad litem;

3 32. "Guardian ad litem of the estate of the child" means a
4 person appointed by the court to protect the property interests of a
5 child pursuant to Section 1-8-108 of this title;

6 33. "Group home" means a residential facility licensed by the
7 Department to provide full-time care and community-based services
8 for more than five but fewer than thirteen children;

9 34. "Harm or threatened harm to the health or safety of a
10 child" means any real or threatened physical, mental, or emotional
11 injury or damage to the body or mind that is not accidental
12 including, but not limited to, sexual abuse, sexual exploitation,
13 neglect, or dependency;

14 35. "Heinous and shocking abuse" includes, but is not limited
15 to, aggravated physical abuse that results in serious bodily,
16 mental, or emotional injury. "Serious bodily injury" means injury
17 that involves:

- 18 a. a substantial risk of death,
- 19 b. extreme physical pain,
- 20 c. protracted disfigurement,
- 21 d. a loss or impairment of the function of a body member,
22 organ, or mental faculty,
- 23 e. an injury to an internal or external organ or the
24 body,

- 1 f. a bone fracture,
- 2 g. sexual abuse or sexual exploitation,
- 3 h. chronic abuse including, but not limited to, physical,
- 4 emotional, or sexual abuse, or sexual exploitation
- 5 which is repeated or continuing,
- 6 i. torture that includes, but is not limited to,
- 7 inflicting, participating in or assisting in
- 8 inflicting intense physical or emotional pain upon a
- 9 child repeatedly over a period of time for the purpose
- 10 of coercing or terrorizing a child or for the purpose
- 11 of satisfying the craven, cruel, or prurient desires
- 12 of the perpetrator or another person, or
- 13 j. any other similar aggravated circumstance;

14 36. "Heinous and shocking neglect" includes, but is not limited

15 to:

- 16 a. chronic neglect that includes, but is not limited to,
- 17 a persistent pattern of family functioning in which
- 18 the caregiver has not met or sustained the basic needs
- 19 of a child which results in harm to the child,
- 20 b. neglect that has resulted in a diagnosis of the child
- 21 as a failure to thrive,
- 22 c. an act or failure to act by a parent that results in
- 23 the death or near death of a child or sibling, serious
- 24 physical or emotional harm, sexual abuse, sexual

1 exploitation, or presents an imminent risk of serious
2 harm to a child, or

3 d. any other similar aggravating circumstance;

4 37. "Individualized service plan" means a document written
5 pursuant to Section 1-4-704 of this title that has the same meaning
6 as "service plan" or "treatment plan" where those terms are used in
7 the Oklahoma Children's Code;

8 38. "Infant" means a child who is twelve (12) months of age or
9 younger;

10 39. "Institution" means a residential facility offering care
11 and treatment for more than twenty residents;

12 40. a. "Investigation" means a response to an allegation of
13 abuse or neglect that involves a serious and immediate
14 threat to the safety of the child, making it necessary
15 to determine:

16 (1) the current safety of a child and the risk of
17 subsequent abuse or neglect, and

18 (2) whether child abuse or neglect occurred and
19 whether the family needs prevention- and
20 intervention-related services.

21 b. "Investigation" results in a written response stating
22 one of the following findings:

23 (1) "substantiated" means the Department has
24 determined, after an investigation of a report of

1 child abuse or neglect and based upon some
2 credible evidence, that child abuse or neglect
3 has occurred. When child abuse or neglect is
4 substantiated, the Department may recommend:

5 (a) court intervention if the Department finds
6 the health, safety, or welfare of the child
7 is threatened, or

8 (b) child abuse and neglect prevention- and
9 intervention-related services for the child,
10 parents or persons responsible for the care
11 of the child if court intervention is not
12 determined to be necessary,

13 (2) "unsubstantiated" means the Department has
14 determined, after an investigation of a report of
15 child abuse or neglect, that insufficient
16 evidence exists to fully determine whether child
17 abuse or neglect has occurred. If child abuse or
18 neglect is unsubstantiated, the Department may
19 recommend, when determined to be necessary, that
20 the parents or persons responsible for the care
21 of the child obtain child abuse and neglect
22 prevention- and intervention-related services, or

23 (3) "ruled out" means a report in which a child
24 protective services specialist has determined,

1 after an investigation of a report of child abuse
2 or neglect, that no child abuse or neglect has
3 occurred;

4 41. "Kinship care" means full-time care of a child by a kinship
5 relation;

6 42. "Kinship guardianship" means a permanent guardianship as
7 defined in this section;

8 43. "Kinship relation" or "kinship relationship" means
9 relatives, stepparents, or other responsible adults who have a bond
10 or tie with a child and/or to whom has been ascribed a family
11 relationship role with the child's parents or the child; provided,
12 however, in cases where the Indian Child Welfare Act applies, the
13 definitions contained in 25 U.S.C., Section 1903 shall control;

14 44. "Mental health facility" means a mental health or substance
15 abuse treatment facility as defined by the Inpatient Mental Health
16 and Substance Abuse Treatment of Minors Act;

17 45. "Minor" means the same as the term "child" as defined in
18 this section;

19 46. "Minor in need of treatment" means a child in need of
20 mental health or substance abuse treatment as defined by the
21 Inpatient Mental Health and Substance Abuse Treatment of Minors Act;

22 47. "Multidisciplinary child abuse team" means any team
23 established pursuant to Section 1-9-102 of this title of three or
24 more persons who are trained in the prevention, identification,

1 investigation, prosecution, and treatment of physical and sexual
2 child abuse and who are qualified to facilitate a broad range of
3 prevention- and intervention-related services and services related
4 to child abuse. For purposes of this definition, "freestanding"
5 means a team not used by a child advocacy center for its
6 accreditation;

7 48. "Near death" means a child is in serious or critical
8 condition, as certified by a physician, as a result of abuse or
9 neglect;

10 49. "Neglect" means:

11 a. the failure or omission to provide any of the
12 following:

- 13 (1) adequate nurturance and affection, food,
14 clothing, shelter, sanitation, hygiene, or
15 appropriate education that a reasonable and
16 prudent parent would provide in meeting the
17 child's needs,
- 18 (2) medical, dental, or behavioral health care,
- 19 (3) supervision or appropriate caretakers to protect
20 the child from harm or threatened harm of which a
21 reasonable and prudent parent would be aware, or
- 22 (4) special care made necessary for the child's
23 health and safety by the physical or mental
24 condition of the child,

1 b. the failure or omission to protect a child from
2 exposure to any of the following:

3 (1) the use, possession, sale, or manufacture of
4 illegal drugs,

5 (2) illegal activities, or

6 (3) sexual acts or materials that are not age-
7 appropriate, ~~or~~

8 c. abandonment, or

9 d. "Neglect" shall not mean a child who engages in
10 independent activities, except if the child's parent,
11 legal guardian or custodian willfully disregards the
12 child's obvious needs or obvious dangers to the child
13 given the child's level of maturity, physical
14 condition or mental abilities. Such independent
15 activities include but are not limited to:

16 (1) traveling to and from school including by
17 walking, running or bicycling,

18 (2) traveling to and from nearby commercial or
19 recreational facilities,

20 (3) engaging in outdoor play,

21 (4) remaining at home unattended for a reasonable
22 amount of time,

23 (5) remaining in a vehicle if the temperature inside
24 the vehicle is not or will not become dangerously

1 hot or cold, except under the conditions
2 described in Section 11-1119 of Title 47 of the
3 Oklahoma Statutes, or
4 (6) engaging in similar activities alone or with
5 other children.

6 Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to mean a child is
7 abused or neglected for the sole reason the parent, legal guardian
8 or person having custody or control of a child, in good faith,
9 selects and depends upon spiritual means alone through prayer, in
10 accordance with the tenets and practice of a recognized church or
11 religious denomination, for the treatment or cure of disease or
12 remedial care of such child. Nothing contained in this paragraph
13 shall prevent a court from immediately assuming custody of a child,
14 pursuant to the Oklahoma Children's Code, and ordering whatever
15 action may be necessary, including medical treatment, to protect the
16 child's health or welfare;

17 50. "Permanency hearing" means a hearing by the court pursuant
18 to Section 1-4-811 of this title;

19 51. "Permanent custody" means the court-ordered custody of an
20 adjudicated deprived child when a parent-child relationship no
21 longer exists due to termination of parental rights or due to the
22 death of a parent or parents;

23 52. "Permanent guardianship" means a judicially created
24 relationship between a child, a kinship relation of the child, or

1 other adult established pursuant to the provisions of Section 1-4-
2 709 of this title;

3 53. "Person responsible for a child's health, safety, or
4 welfare" includes a parent; a legal guardian; custodian; a foster
5 parent; a person eighteen (18) years of age or older with whom the
6 child's parent cohabitates or any other adult residing in the home
7 of the child; an agent or employee of a public or private
8 residential home, institution, facility or day treatment program as
9 defined in Section 175.20 of Title 10 of the Oklahoma Statutes; or
10 an owner, operator, or employee of a child care facility as defined
11 by Section 402 of Title 10 of the Oklahoma Statutes;

12 54. "Plan of safe care" means a plan developed for an infant
13 with Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome or a Fetal Alcohol Spectrum
14 Disorder upon release from the care of a health care provider that
15 addresses the health and substance use treatment needs of the infant
16 and mother or caregiver;

17 55. "Proper parental care and guardianship" means that level of
18 care, supervision, protection, nourishment, cleanliness, medical
19 attention, education, mental stimulation and all other parenting
20 tasks which a reasonable and prudent parent would perform in order
21 to ensure the growth, development, learning, and physical, mental
22 and emotional well-being of the child;

23

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1 ~~55.~~ 56. "Protective custody" means custody of a child taken by
2 a law enforcement officer or designated employee of the court
3 without a court order;

4 ~~56.~~ 57. "Putative father" means an alleged father as that term
5 is defined in Section 7700-102 of Title 10 of the Oklahoma Statutes;

6 ~~57.~~ 58. "Qualified residential treatment program" means a
7 program that:

8 a. has a trauma-informed treatment model that is designed
9 to address the needs including clinical needs as
10 appropriate, of children with serious emotional or
11 behavioral disorders or disturbances and, with respect
12 to a child, is able to implement the treatment
13 identified for the child from a required assessment,

14 b. has registered or licensed nursing staff and other
15 licensed clinical staff who:

16 (1) provide care within the scope of their practice
17 as defined by the laws of this state,

18 (2) are on-site according to the treatment model
19 referred to in subparagraph a of this paragraph,
20 and

21 (3) are available twenty-four (24) hours a day and
22 seven (7) days a week,

- 1 c. to the extent appropriate, and in accordance with the
2 child's best interest, facilitates participation of
3 family members in the child's treatment program,
- 4 d. facilitates outreach to the family members of the
5 child including siblings, documents how the outreach
6 is made including contact information, and maintains
7 contact information for any known biological family of
8 the child,
- 9 e. documents how family members are integrated into the
10 treatment process for the child including post-
11 discharge, and how sibling connections are maintained,
- 12 f. provides discharge planning and family-based aftercare
13 support for at least ~~6~~ six (6) months post-discharge,
14 and
- 15 g. is licensed and accredited by any of the following
16 independent, not-for-profit organizations:
- 17 (1) The Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation
18 Facilities (CARF),
 - 19 (2) The Joint Commission on Accreditation of
20 Healthcare Organizations (JCAHO),
 - 21 (3) The Council on Accreditation (COA), or
 - 22 (4) any other federally approved independent, not-
23 for-profit accrediting organization;
- 24

1 ~~58.~~ 59. "Reasonable and prudent parent standard" means the
2 standard characterized by careful and sensible parental decisions
3 that maintain the health, safety, and best interests of a child
4 while at the same time encouraging the emotional and developmental
5 growth of the child. This standard shall be used by the child's
6 caregiver when determining whether to allow a child to participate
7 in extracurricular, enrichment, cultural, and social activities.
8 For purposes of this definition, the term "caregiver" means a foster
9 parent with whom a child in foster care has been placed, a
10 representative of a group home where a child has been placed or a
11 designated official for a residential child care facility where a
12 child in foster care has been placed;

13 ~~59.~~ 60. "Relative" means a grandparent, great-grandparent,
14 brother or sister of whole or half blood, aunt, uncle or any other
15 person related to the child;

16 ~~60.~~ 61. "Residential child care facility" means a twenty-four-
17 hour residential facility where children live together with or are
18 supervised by adults who are not their parents or relatives;

19 ~~61.~~ 62. "Review hearing" means a hearing by the court pursuant
20 to Section 1-4-807 of this title;

21 ~~62.~~ 63. "Risk" means the likelihood that an incident of child
22 abuse or neglect will occur in the future;

23 ~~63.~~ 64. "Safety threat" means the threat of serious harm due to
24 child abuse or neglect occurring in the present or in the very near

1 future and without the intervention of another person, a child would
2 likely or in all probability sustain severe or permanent disability
3 or injury, illness, or death;

4 ~~64.~~ 65. "Safety analysis" means action taken by the Department
5 in response to a report of alleged child abuse or neglect that may
6 include an assessment or investigation based upon an analysis of the
7 information received according to priority guidelines and other
8 criteria adopted by the Department;

9 ~~65.~~ 66. "Safety evaluation" means evaluation of a child's
10 situation by the Department using a structured, evidence-based tool
11 to determine if the child is subject to a safety threat;

12 ~~66.~~ 67. "Secure facility" means a facility which is designed
13 and operated to ensure that all entrances and exits from the
14 facility are subject to the exclusive control of the staff of the
15 facility, whether or not the juvenile being detained has freedom of
16 movement within the perimeter of the facility, or a facility which
17 relies on locked rooms and buildings, fences, or physical restraint
18 in order to control behavior of its residents;

19 ~~67.~~ 68. "Sibling" means a biologically or legally related
20 brother or sister of a child. This includes an individual who
21 satisfies at least one of the following conditions with respect to a
22 child:

23 a. the individual is considered by state law to be a
24 sibling of the child, or

1 b. the individual would have been considered a sibling
2 under state law but for a termination or other
3 disruption of parental rights, such as the death of a
4 parent;

5 ~~68.~~ 69. "Specialized foster care" means foster care provided to
6 a child in a foster home or agency-contracted home which:

7 a. has been certified by the Developmental Disabilities
8 Services Division of the Department of Human Services,

9 b. is monitored by the Division, and

10 c. is funded through the Home- and Community-Based Waiver
11 Services Program administered by the Division;

12 ~~69.~~ 70. "Successful adulthood program" means a program
13 specifically designed to assist a child to enhance those skills and
14 abilities necessary for successful adult living. A successful
15 adulthood program may include, but shall not be limited to, such
16 features as minimal direct staff supervision, and the provision of
17 supportive services to assist children with activities necessary for
18 finding an appropriate place of residence, completing an education
19 or vocational training, obtaining employment, or obtaining other
20 similar services;

21 ~~70.~~ 71. "Temporary custody" means court-ordered custody of an
22 adjudicated deprived child;

23 ~~71.~~ 72. "Therapeutic foster family home" means a foster family
24 home which provides specific treatment services, pursuant to a

1 therapeutic foster care contract, which are designed to remedy
2 social and behavioral problems of a foster child residing in the
3 home;

4 ~~72.~~ 73. "Trafficking in persons" means sex trafficking or
5 severe forms of trafficking in persons as described in Section 7102
6 of Title 22 of the United States Code:

7 a. "sex trafficking" means the recruitment, harboring,
8 transportation, provision, obtaining, patronizing or
9 soliciting of a person for the purpose of a commercial
10 sex act, and

11 b. "severe forms of trafficking in persons" means:

12 (1) sex trafficking in which a commercial sex act is
13 induced by force, fraud, or coercion, or in which
14 the person induced to perform such act has not
15 attained eighteen (18) years of age, or

16 (2) the recruitment, harboring, transportation,
17 provision, obtaining, patronizing or soliciting
18 of a person for labor or services, through the
19 use of force, fraud, or coercion for the purpose
20 of subjection to involuntary servitude, peonage,
21 debt bondage, or slavery;

22 ~~73.~~ 74. "Transitional living program" means a residential
23 program that may be attached to an existing facility or operated
24 solely for the purpose of assisting children to develop the skills

1 and abilities necessary for successful adult living. The program
2 may include, but shall not be limited to, reduced staff supervision,
3 vocational training, educational services, employment and employment
4 training, and other appropriate independent living skills training
5 as a part of the transitional living program; and

6 ~~74.~~ 75. "Voluntary foster care placement" means the temporary
7 placement of a child by the parent, legal guardian or custodian of
8 the child in foster care pursuant to a signed placement agreement
9 between the Department or a child-placing agency and the child's
10 parent, legal guardian or custodian.

11 SECTION 2. This act shall become effective November 1, 2021.

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