

1 STATE OF OKLAHOMA

2 2nd Session of the 55th Legislature (2016)

3 SENATE BILL 1468

By: Holt

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5  
6 AS INTRODUCED

7 An Act relating to termination of parental rights;  
8 amending 10A O.S. 2011, Section 1-4-904, as last  
9 amended by Section 1, Chapter 191, O.S.L. 2015 (10A  
10 O.S. Supp. 2015, Section 1-4-904), which relates to  
11 termination of parental rights in certain situations;  
12 establishing exception to certain requirements; and  
13 providing an effective date.

14 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

15 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 10A O.S. 2011, Section 1-4-904, as  
16 last amended by Section 1, Chapter 191, O.S.L. 2015 (10A O.S. Supp.  
17 2015, Section 1-4-904), is amended to read as follows:

18 Section 1-4-904. A. A court shall not terminate the rights of  
19 a parent to a child unless:

20 1. The child has been adjudicated to be deprived either prior  
21 to or concurrently with a proceeding to terminate parental rights;  
22 and

23 2. Termination of parental rights is in the best interests of  
24 the child.

1 B. The court may terminate the rights of a parent to a child  
2 based upon the following legal grounds:

3 1. Upon the duly acknowledged written consent of a parent, who  
4 voluntarily agrees to termination of parental rights.

5 a. The voluntary consent for termination of parental  
6 rights shall be signed under oath and recorded before  
7 a judge of a court of competent jurisdiction and  
8 accompanied by the judge's certificate that the terms  
9 and consequences of the consent were fully explained  
10 in detail in English and were fully understood by the  
11 parent or that the consent was translated into a  
12 language that the parent understood.

13 b. A voluntary consent for termination of parental rights  
14 is effective when it is signed and may not be revoked  
15 except upon clear and convincing evidence that the  
16 consent was executed by reason of fraud or duress.

17 c. However, notwithstanding the provisions in this  
18 paragraph, in any proceeding for a voluntary  
19 termination of parental rights to an Indian child, the  
20 consent of the parent may be withdrawn for any reason  
21 at any time prior to the entry of a final decree of  
22 termination. Any consent given prior to, or within  
23 ten (10) days after, the birth of an Indian child  
24 shall not be valid;

- 1        2. A finding that a parent who is entitled to custody of the  
2 child has abandoned the child;
- 3        3. A finding that the child is an abandoned infant;
- 4        4. A finding that the parent of a child:
  - 5            a. has voluntarily placed physical custody of the child  
6                    with the Department of Human Services or with a child-  
7                    placing agency for out-of-home placement,
  - 8            b. has not complied with the placement agreement, and
  - 9            c. has not demonstrated during such period a firm  
10                    intention to resume physical custody of the child or  
11                    to make permanent legal arrangements for the care of  
12                    the child;
- 13       5. A finding that:
  - 14            a. the parent has failed to correct the condition which  
15                    led to the deprived adjudication of the child, and
  - 16            b. the parent has been given at least three (3) months to  
17                    correct the condition;
- 18       6. A finding that:
  - 19            a. the rights of the parent to another child have been  
20                    terminated, and
  - 21            b. the conditions that led to the prior termination of  
22                    parental rights have not been corrected;
- 23       7. A finding that a parent who does not have custody of the  
24 child has, for at least six (6) out of the twelve (12) months

1 immediately preceding the filing of the petition or motion for  
2 termination of parental rights, willfully failed or refused or has  
3 neglected to contribute to the support of the child:

- 4 a. as specified by an order entered by a court of  
5 competent jurisdiction adjudicating the duty, amount  
6 and manner of support, or
- 7 b. where an order of child support does not exist,  
8 according to the financial ability of the parent to  
9 contribute to the child's support.

10 Incidental or token support shall not be construed or considered in  
11 establishing whether a parent has maintained or contributed to the  
12 support of the child;

13 8. A finding that the parent has been convicted in a court of  
14 competent jurisdiction in any state of any of the following acts:

- 15 a. permitting a child to participate in pornography,
- 16 b. rape, or rape by instrumentation,
- 17 c. lewd molestation of a child under sixteen (16) years  
18 of age,
- 19 d. child abuse or neglect,
- 20 e. enabling child abuse or neglect,
- 21 f. causing the death of a child as a result of the  
22 physical or sexual abuse or chronic abuse or chronic  
23 neglect of the child,

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- 1           g. causing the death of a sibling of the child as a
- 2           result of the physical or sexual abuse or chronic
- 3           abuse or chronic neglect of the child's sibling,
- 4           h. murder of any child or aiding or abetting, attempting,
- 5           conspiring, or soliciting to commit murder of any
- 6           child,
- 7           i. voluntary manslaughter of any child,
- 8           j. a felony assault that has resulted in serious bodily
- 9           injury to the child or another child of the parents,
- 10          or
- 11          k. murder or voluntary manslaughter of the child's parent
- 12          or aiding or abetting, attempting, conspiring, or
- 13          soliciting to commit murder of the child's parent;

14          9. A finding that the parent has abused or neglected the child  
15 or a sibling of the child or failed to protect the child or a  
16 sibling of the child from abuse or neglect that is heinous or  
17 shocking;

18          10. A finding that the parent has previously abused or  
19 neglected the child or a sibling of the child or failed to protect  
20 the child or a sibling of the child from abuse or neglect and the  
21 child or a sibling of the child has been subjected to subsequent  
22 abuse;

23          11. A finding that the child was conceived as a result of rape  
24 perpetrated by the parent whose rights are sought to be terminated;

1           12. A finding that the parent whose rights are sought to be  
2 terminated is incarcerated, and the continuation of parental rights  
3 would result in harm to the child based on consideration of the  
4 following factors, among others:

- 5           a. the duration of incarceration and its detrimental
- 6                 effect on the parent/child relationship,
- 7           b. any previous convictions resulting in involuntary
- 8                 confinement in a secure facility,
- 9           c. the parent's history of criminal behavior, including
- 10                crimes against children,
- 11           d. the age of the child,
- 12           e. any evidence of abuse or neglect or failure to protect
- 13                from abuse or neglect of the child or siblings of the
- 14                child by the parent,
- 15           f. the current relationship between the parent and the
- 16                child, and
- 17           g. the manner in which the parent has exercised parental
- 18                rights and duties in the past.

19           Provided, that the incarceration of a parent shall not in and of  
20 itself be sufficient to deprive a parent of parental rights;

21           13. A finding that all of the following exist:

- 22           a. the parent has a diagnosed cognitive disorder, an
- 23                 extreme physical incapacity, or a medical condition,
- 24                 including behavioral health, which renders the parent

1 incapable of adequately and appropriately exercising  
2 parental rights, duties, and responsibilities within a  
3 reasonable time considering the age of the child, and

- 4 b. allowing the parent to have custody would cause the  
5 child actual harm or harm in the near future.

6 A parent's refusal or pattern of noncompliance with treatment,  
7 therapy, medication, or assistance from outside the home can be used  
8 as evidence that the parent is incapable of adequately and  
9 appropriately exercising parental rights, duties, and  
10 responsibilities.

11 A finding that a parent has a diagnosed cognitive disorder, an  
12 extreme physical incapacity, or a medical condition, including  
13 behavioral health or substance dependency, shall not in and of  
14 itself deprive the parent of parental rights;

15 14. A finding that:

- 16 a. the condition that led to the deprived adjudication  
17 has been the subject of a previous deprived  
18 adjudication of this child or a sibling of this child,  
19 and  
20 b. the parent has been given an opportunity to correct  
21 the conditions which led to the determination of the  
22 initial deprived child;

23 15. A finding that there exists a substantial erosion of the  
24 relationship between the parent and child caused at least in part by

1 the parent's serious or aggravated neglect of the child, physical or  
2 sexual abuse or exploitation of the child, a prolonged and  
3 unreasonable absence of the parent from the child or an unreasonable  
4 failure by the parent to visit or communicate in a meaningful way  
5 with the child;

6 16. A finding that a child four (4) years of age or older at  
7 the time of placement has been placed in foster care by the  
8 Department of Human Services for fifteen (15) of the most recent  
9 twenty-two (22) months preceding the filing of the petition or  
10 motion for termination of parental rights and the child cannot, at  
11 the time of the filing of the petition or motion, be safely returned  
12 to the home of the parent. For purposes of this paragraph, a child  
13 shall be considered to have entered foster care on the earlier of:

- 14 a. the adjudication date, or
- 15 b. the date that is sixty (60) days after the date on  
16 which the child is removed from the home; and

17 17. A finding that a child younger than four (4) years of age  
18 at the time of placement has been placed in foster care by the  
19 Department of Human Services for at least six (6) of the twelve (12)  
20 months preceding the filing of the petition or motion for  
21 termination of parental rights and the child cannot be safely  
22 returned to the home of the parent.

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1 a. For purposes of this paragraph, a child shall be  
2 considered to have entered foster care on the earlier  
3 of:

4 (1) the adjudication date, or

5 (2) the date that is sixty (60) days after the date  
6 on which the child is removed from the home.

7 b. For purposes of this paragraph, the court may  
8 consider:

9 (1) circumstances of the failure of the parent to  
10 develop and maintain a parental bond with the  
11 child in a meaningful, supportive manner, and

12 (2) whether allowing the parent to have custody would  
13 likely cause the child actual serious  
14 psychological harm or harm in the near future as  
15 a result of the removal of the child from the  
16 substitute caregiver due to the existence of a  
17 strong, positive bond between the child and  
18 caregiver.

19 C. For the purposes of a termination of parental rights  
20 pursuant to the grounds listed in paragraphs 8 or 12 of subsection B  
21 of this section, the requirements of paragraph 1 of subsection A of  
22 this section shall not apply.

23 D. An order directing the termination of parental rights is a  
24 final appealable order.

1       ~~D.~~ E. The provisions of this section shall not apply to  
2 adoption proceedings and actions to terminate parental rights which  
3 do not involve a petition for deprived status of the child. Such  
4 proceedings and actions shall be governed by the Oklahoma Adoption  
5 Code.

6       SECTION 2. This act shall become effective November 1, 2016.

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