

**B-Engrossed**  
**House Bill 2166**

Ordered by the House June 23  
Including House Amendments dated June 7 and June 23

Introduced and printed pursuant to House Rule 12.00. Pre-session filed (at the request of Governor Kate Brown for Office of the Governor)

**SUMMARY**

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure.

Establishes Early Childhood Suspension and Expulsion Prevention Program. Directs Early Learning Division to administer program. Requires persons certified or registered by Office of Child Care to comply with provisions of program.

Directs State Board of Education to adopt social emotional learning standards and statewide social emotional framework. Directs Department of Education to convene advisory group for purposes of adopting standards and framework.

Expands State Board of Education rulemaking authority to include authority to adopt rules for public kindergartens and public elementary and secondary schools consistent with goal of increasing educator diversity.

Authorizes Teacher Standards and Practices Commission to approve certain educator preparation programs that are nontraditional pathway to licensure. Expands types of entities that may sponsor or provide approved educator preparation programs.

Increases amount of scholarships awarded by Higher Education Coordinating Commission to culturally and linguistically diverse teacher candidates.

Modifies requirements related to parties and contents of intergovernmental agreement establishing Educator Advancement Council. Prescribes council membership requirements.

Authorizes Department of Education to award grants from Statewide Education Initiatives Account to certain eligible public charter schools. Prescribes requirements related to application and use of grants.

Declares emergency, effective July 1, 2021.

**A BILL FOR AN ACT**

1  
2 Relating to education equity; creating new provisions; amending ORS 326.051, 327.254, 329A.280,  
3 329A.330, 342.120, 342.147, 342.437, 342.940 and 348.295 and sections 4 and 5, chapter 756, Oregon  
4 Laws 2015; and declaring an emergency.

5 Whereas an equitable system of education means a system that enables every child to have an  
6 equal chance for success in education; and

7 Whereas an equitable system of education must take into consideration the whole child, includ-  
8 ing the child's background, personal characteristics, family situation, mental health and social emo-  
9 tional development; and

10 Whereas all children deserve to receive high quality, culturally responsive, developmentally ap-  
11 propriate and inclusive early childhood care and education regardless of race, ethnicity, language  
12 or disability; and

13 Whereas not all children are given the same opportunity to succeed in education, as children  
14 in early childhood care or education programs are disproportionately disciplined based on race,  
15 ethnicity, language or disability; and

16 Whereas there are limited opportunities for early childhood care and education professionals  
17 who serve some of this state's most vulnerable low income families to access professional develop-

**NOTE:** Matter in **boldfaced** type in an amended section is new; matter *[italic and bracketed]* is existing law to be omitted. New sections are in **boldfaced** type.

1 ment resources that are culturally specific or language diverse or that are related to behavioral  
2 health; and

3 Whereas providing resources and professional development to early childhood care professionals  
4 and educators could improve equity in education by reducing the disproportionate imposition of  
5 discipline, including suspension and expulsion; and

6 Whereas social emotional learning is a central component of an integrated model of mental and  
7 emotional health that also includes racial equity, trauma-informed principles and practices and  
8 strengths-based multitiered systems of support; and

9 Whereas social emotional learning skills, in conjunction with racial equity, trauma-informed  
10 principles and practices and strengths-based multitiered systems of support, can contribute signif-  
11 icantly to mental and emotional health and overall health promotion and can be an integral part  
12 of school culture, climate, safety and mental and physical health promotion efforts; and

13 Whereas social emotional learning skills, in conjunction with racial equity, trauma-informed  
14 principles and practices and strengths-based multitiered systems of support, can enable school com-  
15 munities to create just, equitable and inclusive cultures in which all students, staff and leaders be-  
16 long and feel respected, valued and affirmed in their individual and intersectional interests, talents,  
17 social identities, cultural values and backgrounds; and

18 Whereas social emotional learning skills, in conjunction with racial equity, trauma-informed  
19 principles and practices and strengths-based multitiered systems of support, can help schools culti-  
20 vate understanding, examine biases, reflect on and address the impact of racism, build cross-cultural  
21 relationships and foster adult and student practices that close opportunity gaps and create more  
22 inclusive school communities that deliver high quality educational opportunities and outcomes for  
23 all students; and

24 Whereas social emotional learning should be incorporated into all academic content standards  
25 as part of an integrated model of mental and emotional health, with the explicit goal being to pro-  
26 mote antiracism and educational equity and to create conditions for all students to thrive; and

27 Whereas this state's commitment to equity includes a culturally responsive educator workforce,  
28 which requires a vigorous and comprehensive commitment to relevant professional development and  
29 supports for educators who are serving this state's diverse learners; and

30 Whereas high quality educator preparation and ongoing, effective professional development and  
31 supports for educators are critical variables to an equitable education system, excellent teaching,  
32 educator retention and improved learning and development; and

33 Whereas recent actions taken by the Legislative Assembly have emphasized the need to address  
34 professional development for educators who serve children and students in early childhood and in  
35 kindergarten through grade 12; and

36 Whereas this state seeks to recruit and retain more diverse educators for the purposes of en-  
37 hancing the capacity of all educators to create safe, equitable and inclusive learning environments  
38 and addressing institutional racism that limits opportunities for many children and students; now,  
39 therefore,

40 **Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:**

41  
42 **EARLY CHILDHOOD SUSPENSION AND EXPULSION PREVENTION**

43  
44 **SECTION 1. (1) The Early Childhood Suspension and Expulsion Prevention Program is**  
45 **established. The Early Learning Division shall administer the program as provided by this**

1 **section.**

2 **(2) The purposes of the Early Childhood Suspension and Expulsion Prevention Program**  
3 **are to:**

4 **(a) Reduce the use of suspension and expulsion in early childhood care and education**  
5 **programs; and**

6 **(b) Reduce disparities in the use of suspension and expulsion in early childhood care and**  
7 **education programs based on race, ethnicity, language, ability or any other protected class**  
8 **identified by the Early Learning Council by rule.**

9 **(3) The Early Childhood Suspension and Expulsion Prevention Program shall achieve the**  
10 **purposes described in subsection (2) of this section by:**

11 **(a) Incorporating into early childhood care and education programs racial equity,**  
12 **trauma-informed principles and practices and strengths-based multitiered systems of sup-**  
13 **port;**

14 **(b) Supporting the capacity of families, educators and early childhood care and education**  
15 **professionals to promote children’s social emotional well-being and growth;**

16 **(c) Creating a source for early childhood care and education professionals to request**  
17 **technical assistance related to children’s social emotional well-being and growth;**

18 **(d) Building capacity in communities to deliver technical assistance that supports:**

19 **(A) Children’s social emotional development;**

20 **(B) Children’s positive racial identity development;**

21 **(C) Antibias practices in early childhood care and education programs; and**

22 **(D) Inclusive practices in early childhood care and education programs;**

23 **(e) Enhancing community-based supports for families that have a history of trauma, are**  
24 **involved in multiple systems of support or need connection to intervention services;**

25 **(f) Providing early childhood care and education professionals with access to technical**  
26 **assistance to support the stability of placements in early childhood care and education pro-**  
27 **grams; and**

28 **(g) Developing and supporting practices that reduce the use of suspension or expulsion.**

29 **(4) Under the Early Childhood Suspension and Expulsion Prevention Program, the Early**  
30 **Learning Division shall establish:**

31 **(a) Common definitions related to antibias practices in early childhood care and educa-**  
32 **tion;**

33 **(b) Common definitions related to inclusive practices in early childhood care and educa-**  
34 **tion;**

35 **(c) Common definitions and guidelines for early childhood care and education suspension**  
36 **and expulsion;**

37 **(d) Standards and guidelines for program administration and for the delivery of technical**  
38 **assistance services that are culturally responsive and that ensure technical assistance is**  
39 **implemented with a focus on antibias and inclusive practices;**

40 **(e) Requirements for knowledge, skills and competencies for technical assistance spe-**  
41 **cialists and mental health consultants participating in the program, with a focus on racial**  
42 **equity, the science of child development, trauma-informed principles and practices, social**  
43 **emotional learning principles, antibias practices and inclusive practices;**

44 **(f) Standards for data collection and evaluation to assess the impacts of the program,**  
45 **including eliminating disparities in exclusionary practices based on race, ethnicity, language,**

1 **ability or other protected classes; and**

2 **(g) Requirements that early childhood care and education programs certified or regis-**  
3 **tered under ORS 329A.280 or 329A.330, or receiving public funding for early childhood care**  
4 **and education services, must request services from the Early Childhood Suspension and Ex-**  
5 **pulsion Prevention Program when a young child in an early childhood care or education**  
6 **program is facing potential expulsion.**

7 **(5) In support of the Early Childhood Suspension and Expulsion Prevention Program, the**  
8 **Early Learning Division shall coordinate with the Oregon Health Authority to develop a plan**  
9 **for integrated mental and behavioral health and social and emotional supports for children**  
10 **and families, including establishing a resource list of diverse, community-based mental**  
11 **health consultants to support the goals of the suspension and expulsion program.**

12 **(6) The Early Learning Council may adopt any rules necessary for the administration of**  
13 **this section.**

14 **SECTION 2.** ORS 329A.280 is amended to read:

15 329A.280. (1) A person may not operate a child care facility, except a facility subject to the  
16 registration requirements of ORS 329A.330, without a certification for the facility from the Office  
17 of Child Care.

18 (2) The Early Learning Council shall adopt rules for the certification of a family child care home  
19 caring for not more than 16 children. The rules shall be specifically adopted for the regulation of  
20 certified child care facilities operated in a facility constructed as a single-family dwelling.  
21 Notwithstanding fire and other safety regulations, the rules that the council adopts for certified  
22 child care facilities shall set standards that can be met without significant architectural modifica-  
23 tion of a typical home. In adopting the rules, the council may consider and set limits according to  
24 factors including the age of children in care, the ambulatory ability of children in care, the number  
25 of the provider's children present, the length of time a particular child is continuously cared for and  
26 the total amount of time a particular child is cared for within a given unit of time. **The rules must**  
27 **require compliance with the provisions of section 1 of this 2021 Act.**

28 (3) In addition to rules adopted for and applied to a certified family child care home providing  
29 child care for not more than 16 children, the council shall adopt and apply separate rules appro-  
30 priate for any child care facility that is a child care center.

31 (4) Any person seeking to operate a child care facility may apply for a certification for the fa-  
32 cility from the Office of Child Care and receive a certification upon meeting certification require-  
33 ments.

34 (5) A facility described in ORS 329A.250 (5)(d) may, but is not required to, apply for a certi-  
35 fication under this section and receive a certification upon meeting certification requirements.

36 **SECTION 3.** ORS 329A.330 is amended to read:

37 329A.330. (1) A provider operating a family child care home where care is provided in the family  
38 living quarters of the provider's home that is not subject to the certification requirements of ORS  
39 329A.280 may not operate a child care facility without registering with the Office of Child Care.

40 (2) A child care facility holding a registration may care for a maximum of 10 children, including  
41 the provider's own children. Of the 10 children:

42 (a) No more than six may be younger than school age; and

43 (b) No more than two may be 24 months of age or younger.

44 (3)(a) To obtain a registration, a provider must apply to the Office of Child Care by submitting  
45 a completed application work sheet and a nonrefundable fee. The fee shall vary according to the

1 number of children for which the facility is requesting to be registered, and shall be determined and  
2 applied through rules adopted by the Early Learning Council under ORS 329A.275. The fee shall be  
3 deposited as provided in ORS 329A.310 (2). The office may waive any or all of the fee if the office  
4 determines that imposition of the fee would impose a hardship on the provider.

5 (b) Upon receipt of an initial or renewal application satisfactory to the office, the office shall  
6 conduct an on-site review of the child care facility under this section. The on-site review shall be  
7 conducted within 30 days of the receipt of a satisfactory application.

8 (4) The office shall issue a registration to a provider operating a family child care home if:

9 (a) The provider has completed a child care overview class administered by the office;

10 (b) The provider has completed two hours of training on child abuse and neglect issues;

11 (c) The provider is currently certified in infant and child first aid and cardiopulmonary resus-  
12 citation;

13 (d) The provider is certified as a food handler under ORS 624.570; and

14 (e) The office determines that the application meets the requirements of ORS 181A.200, 329A.030  
15 and 329A.250 to 329A.450 and the rules promulgated pursuant to ORS 181A.195, 181A.200, 181A.215,  
16 329A.030 and 329A.250 to 329A.450, and receives a satisfactory records check, including criminal  
17 records and protective services records.

18 (5) Unless the registration is revoked as provided in ORS 329A.350, the registration is valid for  
19 a period of two years from the date of issuance. The office may not renew a registration of a pro-  
20 vider operating a family child care home unless the provider:

21 (a) Is currently certified in infant and child first aid and cardiopulmonary resuscitation;

22 (b) Has completed a minimum of eight hours of training related to child care during the most  
23 recent registration period; *[and]*

24 (c) Is certified as a food handler under ORS 624.570[.]; **and**

25 **(d) When applicable, has complied with the requirements of section 1 of this 2021 Act**  
26 **prior to imposing an expulsion.**

27 (6) A registration authorizes operation of the facility only on the premises described in the  
28 registration and only by the person named in the registration.

29 (7) The Early Learning Council shall adopt rules:

30 (a) Creating the application work sheet required under subsection (3) of this section;

31 (b) Defining full-time and part-time care;

32 (c) Establishing under what circumstances the adult to child ratio requirements may be tempo-  
33 rarily waived; and

34 (d) Establishing health and safety procedures and standards on:

35 (A) The number and type of toilets and sinks available to children;

36 (B) Availability of steps or blocks for use by children;

37 (C) Room temperature;

38 (D) Lighting of rooms occupied by children;

39 (E) Glass panels on doors;

40 (F) Condition of floors;

41 (G) Availability of emergency telephone numbers; and

42 (H) Smoking.

43 (8) The office shall adopt the application work sheet required by subsection (3) of this section.  
44 The work sheet must include, but need not be limited to, the following:

45 (a) The number and ages of the children to be cared for at the facility; and

1 (b) The health and safety procedures in place and followed at the facility.

2 (9)(a) If the Office of Child Care determines that it is necessary to protect the health and safety  
3 of the children for whom a child care facility is to provide care, the office may impose a condition  
4 on the facility's registration that is reasonably designed to protect the health and safety of children.  
5 The office may impose a condition during the application process for an initial registration, during  
6 the application process for a renewal of a registration or at any time after the issuance of a regis-  
7 tration.

8 (b) Except as provided in paragraph (c) of this subsection, when the office imposes a condition  
9 on a child care facility's registration, the facility shall be afforded an opportunity for a hearing  
10 consistent with the provisions of ORS chapter 183.

11 (c)(A) If the office finds a serious danger to the health and safety of the children receiving care  
12 at a child care facility, the office shall notify the facility of the specific reasons for the finding and  
13 may impose an emergency condition on the facility's registration without a hearing.

14 (B) If the facility demands a hearing within 90 days after the office notifies the facility of the  
15 emergency condition, a hearing consistent with the provisions of ORS chapter 183 must be granted  
16 to the facility as soon as practicable after the demand and the agency shall issue an order consistent  
17 with the provisions of ORS chapter 183 confirming, altering or revoking the order imposing the  
18 emergency condition.

19 (10) The office, upon good cause shown, may waive one or more of the registration requirements.  
20 The office may waive a requirement only if appropriate conditions or safeguards are imposed to  
21 protect the welfare of the children and the consumer interests of the parents of the children. The  
22 office may not waive the on-site review requirement for applicants applying for an initial registra-  
23 tion or renewal of a registration.

24 (11) The Early Learning Council, by rule, shall develop a list of recommended standards con-  
25 sistent with standards established by professional organizations regarding child care programs for  
26 child care facilities. Compliance with the standards is not required for a registration, but the office  
27 shall encourage voluntary compliance and shall provide technical assistance to a child care facility  
28 attempting to comply with the standards. The child care facility shall distribute the list of recom-  
29 mended minimum standards to the parents of all children cared for at the facility.

30 (12) In adopting rules relating to registration, the Early Learning Council shall consult with the  
31 appropriate legislative committee in developing the rules to be adopted. If the rules are being  
32 adopted during a period when the Legislative Assembly is not in session, the Early Learning Council  
33 shall consult with the appropriate interim legislative committee.

34 **SECTION 3a. (1) Section 1 of this 2021 Act and the amendments to ORS 329A.280 and**  
35 **329A.330 by sections 2 and 3 of this 2021 Act become operative on July 1, 2022.**

36 **(2) Notwithstanding the operative date set forth in subsection (1) of this section, the**  
37 **Early Learning Division may take any action before the operative date set forth in sub-**  
38 **section (1) of this section that is necessary for the division to exercise, on and after the op-**  
39 **erative date set forth in subsection (1) of this section, all of the duties, functions and powers**  
40 **conferred on the division by section 1 of this 2021 Act and the amendments to ORS 329A.280**  
41 **and 329A.330 by sections 2 and 3 of this 2021 Act.**

42 **(3) For the purpose of ensuring that the Early Learning Division may exercise, on and**  
43 **after the operative date set forth in subsection (1) of this section, all of the duties, functions**  
44 **and powers conferred on the division by section 1 of this 2021 Act and the amendments to**  
45 **ORS 329A.280 and 329A.330 by sections 2 and 3 of this 2021 Act, the division shall develop and**

1 implement a plan for the implementation of section 1 of this 2021 Act and the amendments  
2 to ORS 329A.280 and 329A.330 by sections 2 and 3 of this 2021 Act.

3 (4) No later than February 1, 2022, the Early Learning Division shall report to the ap-  
4 propriate interim committees of the Legislative Assembly. The report shall address the  
5 progress on the plan required to be developed and implemented as provided by subsection (3)  
6 of this section.

7 **SECTION 3b.** (1) The Early Learning Division shall conduct a study on:

8 (a) The use of suspension and expulsion in early childhood care and education programs;  
9 and

10 (b) Efforts to reduce and prevent the use of suspension and expulsion in early childhood  
11 care and education programs.

12 (2) The division shall report the results of the study required under this section to the  
13 appropriate interim committees of the Legislative Assembly no later than September 15,  
14 2024.

15 **SECTION 3c.** Section 3b of this 2021 Act is repealed on December 31, 2024.

16  
17 **SOCIAL EMOTIONAL LEARNING STANDARDS**  
18

19 **SECTION 4.** (1) The Department of Education, in consultation with the Early Learning  
20 Division and the Teacher Standards and Practices Commission, shall convene an advisory  
21 group to propose for adoption by the State Board of Education:

22 (a) Social emotional learning standards for public school students in kindergarten  
23 through grade 12; and

24 (b) A statewide social emotional framework for public school students in kindergarten  
25 through grade 12.

26 (2) The standards and framework proposed by the advisory group must:

27 (a) Be developmentally appropriate;

28 (b) Align with other models and practices of the department related to mental health;

29 (c) Include racial equity and trauma-informed principles and practices within strengths-  
30 based multitiered systems of support;

31 (d) Increase public school students' social emotional development;

32 (e) Promote self-awareness, awareness of others, critical thinking and understanding re-  
33 garding the interaction between systemic social structures and histories, contributions and  
34 perspectives of individuals who:

35 (A) Are Alaska Native, Native American, Black, African American, Asian, Native  
36 Hawaiian, Pacific Islander, Latinx or Middle Eastern;

37 (B) Are women;

38 (C) Have disabilities;

39 (D) Are immigrants or refugees;

40 (E) Are lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer, two-spirit, intersex, asexual, nonbinary  
41 or another minority gender identity or sexual orientation; or

42 (F) Have experienced disproportionate results in education due to historical practices;  
43 and

44 (f) Promote the creation of school cultures that support kindness, care, connection, eq-  
45 uity, diversity and inclusion.





1 (a) Consistent with the laws of this state, accept money or property not otherwise provided for  
2 under paragraph (b) of this subsection, which is donated for the use or benefit of the public  
3 kindergartens and public elementary and secondary schools and use such money or property for the  
4 purpose for which it was donated. Until it is used, the board shall deposit any money received under  
5 this paragraph in a special fund with the State Treasurer as provided in ORS 293.265 to 293.275.

6 (b) Apply for federal funds and accept and enter into any contracts or agreements on behalf of  
7 the state for the receipt of such funds from the federal government or its agencies for:

8 (A) Educational purposes, including but not limited to any funds available for the school lunch  
9 program;

10 (B) Career and technical education programs in public elementary and secondary schools; and

11 (C) Any grants available to the state or its political subdivisions for general federal aid for  
12 public kindergartens, public elementary schools and public secondary schools and their auxiliary  
13 services, improvement of teacher preparation, teacher salaries, construction of school buildings, ad-  
14 ministration of the Department of Education and any other educational activities under the juris-  
15 diction of the State Board of Education.

16 (c) Adopt rules to administer the United States Department of Agriculture's National School  
17 Lunch Program and School Breakfast Program for public and private prekindergarten through grade  
18 12 schools and residential child care facilities.

19 **SECTION 9.** ORS 342.147, as amended by section 8, chapter 756, Oregon Laws 2015, and section  
20 2, chapter 317, Oregon Laws 2017, is amended to read:

21 342.147. [(1)(a)] (1) The Teacher Standards and Practices Commission shall establish by rule  
22 standards for approval of educator preparation providers and educator preparation programs.

23 **(2) Standards for approval of an educator preparation provider may allow approval of an**  
24 **institution of higher education, a school district in this state, an education service district**  
25 **in this state or any other entity in this state that sponsors or provides an educator prepa-**  
26 **ration program.**

27 [(b)] (3)(a) Standards for approval of an educator preparation program must include:

28 (A) Requiring an educator preparation program to be accredited by a national organization that  
29 represents teachers, policymakers and teacher educators and that provides accreditation based on  
30 nationally recognized standards and on evidence-based measures; and

31 (B) Approving a public educator preparation program of more than four years' duration only if  
32 educator preparation programs that are reasonably attainable in a four-year period, **or the equiv-**  
33 **alent**, are also available in the system of higher education and are designed to culminate in a  
34 baccalaureate degree that qualifies their graduates for entry-level teaching licenses.

35 [(c)] (b) Standards for approval of an educator preparation program for early childhood educa-  
36 tion, elementary education, special education or reading must require that:

37 (A) The program provide instruction on dyslexia and other reading difficulties; and

38 (B) The instruction on dyslexia be consistent with the knowledge and practice standards of an  
39 international organization on dyslexia.

40 **(4)(a) Notwithstanding subsection (3)(a)(A) of this section, standards for approval of an**  
41 **educator preparation program may allow an educator preparation program to operate provi-**  
42 **sionally without accreditation by a national organization if the educator preparation program**  
43 **is:**

44 **(A) Offered by an accredited educator preparation provider; or**

45 **(B) A nontraditional pathway to licensure program offered by an educator preparation**

1 provider, regardless of whether the educator preparation provider is accredited.

2 (b) A nontraditional pathway to licensure program shall be considered an approved edu-  
3 cator preparation program if the nontraditional pathway to licensure program complies with  
4 standards established by the commission. The commission shall establish standards for non-  
5 traditional pathway to licensure programs that:

6 (A) Are substantially similar to the standards under subsection (3)(a) of this section;

7 (B) Require the commission to consider the current efforts of educator preparation pro-  
8 grams to serve the same educator workforce as the proposed nontraditional pathway to  
9 licensure program; and

10 (C) Require the proposed nontraditional pathway to licensure program to submit to the  
11 commission a preoperational capacity review from a national accrediting organization that  
12 is approved by the commission.

13 (c)(A) Nothing in this subsection requires a nontraditional pathway to licensure program  
14 to:

15 (i) Culminate in the granting of a degree; or

16 (ii) Prohibit a candidate from being employed as an educator while participating in the  
17 program.

18 (B) Nothing in this subsection prevents an accredited educator preparation provider from  
19 offering a nontraditional pathway to licensure.

20 (d) An approved educator preparation program that operates provisionally as provided  
21 by this subsection may not operate provisionally for more than four years from the date that  
22 the educator preparation program first received approval to operate provisionally.

23 [(2)] (5) The commission shall adopt rules that:

24 (a) Require approved educator preparation programs for early childhood education, elementary  
25 education, special education or reading to demonstrate that candidates enrolled in the programs  
26 receive training to provide instruction that enables students to meet or exceed third-grade reading  
27 standards and become proficient readers by the end of the third grade, as designated by the State  
28 Board of Education. For the purposes of this paragraph, an approved educator preparation program  
29 may make the demonstration through course curriculum, approved textbooks or other program re-  
30 quirements.

31 (b) Allow approved educator preparation programs leading to graduate degrees to commence  
32 prior to the candidate's completion of baccalaureate degree requirements and to combine under-  
33 graduate and graduate level course work in achieving program completion.

34 [(3)] (6) Whenever any educator preparation provider or educator preparation program is denied  
35 approved status or has such status withdrawn, the denial or withdrawal must be treated as a con-  
36 tested case under ORS chapter 183.

37 [(4)] (7) Nothing in this section is intended to grant to the Teacher Standards and Practices  
38 Commission any authority relating to granting degrees or establishing degree requirements that are  
39 within the authority of the Higher Education Coordinating Commission or any of the public uni-  
40 versities listed in ORS 352.002, or that are within the authority of the governing board of any pri-  
41 vate institution of higher education.

42 **SECTION 9a.** (1) Notwithstanding the operative date set forth in section 2, chapter 756,  
43 Oregon Laws 2015, as amended by section 9, chapter 756, Oregon Laws 2015, and section 25,  
44 chapter 72, Oregon Laws 2018, the Teacher Standards and Practices Commission may take  
45 any action before the operative date identified by this subsection that is necessary for the

1 **commission to exercise, on and after the operative date identified by this subsection, all of**  
2 **the duties, functions and powers conferred on the commission by the amendments to ORS**  
3 **342.147 by section 9 of this 2021 Act.**

4 **(2) For the purpose of ensuring that the Teacher Standards and Practices Commission**  
5 **may exercise, on and after the operative date identified by subsection (1) of this section, all**  
6 **of the duties, functions and powers conferred on the commission by the amendments to ORS**  
7 **342.147 by section 9 of this 2021 Act, the commission shall develop and implement a plan for**  
8 **the implementation of the amendments to ORS 342.147 by section 9 of this 2021 Act. The plan**  
9 **must:**

10 **(a) Be developed in collaboration with the Educator Advancement Council and the De-**  
11 **partment of Education; and**

12 **(b) Prioritize increasing:**

13 **(A) Participation by teacher candidates in nontraditional pathway to licensure programs;**

14 **(B) Educator diversity; and**

15 **(C) Educator retention.**

16 **(3) No later than January 1, 2023, the Teacher Standards and Practices Commission, in**  
17 **collaboration with the Educator Advancement Council and the Department of Education,**  
18 **shall report to the appropriate interim committees of the Legislative Assembly. The report**  
19 **shall address the progress on the plan required to be developed and implemented as provided**  
20 **by subsection (2) of this section.**

21 **SECTION 10.** Section 4, chapter 756, Oregon Laws 2015, as amended by section 10, chapter 756,  
22 Oregon Laws 2015, is amended to read:

23 **Sec. 4.** (1) The Teacher Education Program Accreditation Account is established in the State  
24 Treasury, separate and distinct from the General Fund. Interest earned by the Teacher Education  
25 Program Accreditation Account shall be accredited to the account.

26 (2) Moneys in the Teacher Education Program Accreditation Account are continuously appro-  
27 priated to the Teacher Standards and Practices Commission to award grants to educator preparation  
28 programs for the purpose of having the programs accredited by the organization described in ORS  
29 342.147 [(1)(b)(A)] **(3)(a)(A)**, as amended by section 8 [of this 2015 Act], **chapter 756, Oregon Laws**  
30 **2015, section 2, chapter 317, Oregon Laws 2017, and section 9 of this 2021 Act.**

31 **SECTION 11.** Section 5, chapter 756, Oregon Laws 2015, is amended to read:

32 **Sec. 5.** (1) The Teacher Education Program Accreditation Account established by section 4 [of  
33 this 2015 Act], **chapter 756, Oregon Laws 2015**, is abolished on July 1, [2022] **2025**.

34 (2) Any moneys remaining in the account on July 1, [2022] **2025**, that are unexpended, unobli-  
35 gated and not subject to any conditions shall be transferred to the General Fund on July 1, [2022]  
36 **2025**.

37 **SECTION 12.** ORS 342.120 is amended to read:

38 342.120. As used in this chapter, unless the context requires otherwise:

39 (1) "Administrator" includes but is not limited to all superintendents, assistant superintendents,  
40 principals and academic program directors in public schools or education service districts who have  
41 direct responsibility for supervision or evaluation of licensed teachers and who are compensated for  
42 their services from public funds.

43 (2) "Administrative license" means a license issued under ORS 342.125 (3)(f) or (g).

44 (3) "Approved educator preparation program" means a licensure program that:

45 **(a) Prepares persons to become educators in any grade from preprimary through grade**

1 **12;**

2 (b) Is offered by an approved educator preparation provider *[and]*; **and**

3 (c) Meets the standards of the Teacher Standards and Practices Commission, **as provided by**  
4 **ORS 342.147.**

5 (4) “Approved educator preparation provider” means *[an entity]* **a sponsor or provider of an**  
6 **educator preparation program** that meets the standards of the Teacher Standards and Practices  
7 Commission *[for preparation of licensed educators for preprimary programs through grade 12]*, **as**  
8 **provided by ORS 342.147.**

9 (5) “Instruction” includes preparation of curriculum, assessment and direction of learning in  
10 class, in small groups, in individual situations, online, in the library and in guidance and counseling,  
11 but does not include the provision of related services, as defined in ORS 343.035, to a child identified  
12 as a child with a disability pursuant to ORS 343.146 to 343.183 when provided in accordance with  
13 ORS 343.221.

14 (6) “Instructional assistant” means a classified school employee who does not require a license  
15 to teach, who is employed by a school district or education service district and whose assignment  
16 consists of and is limited to assisting a licensed teacher in accordance with rules established by the  
17 Teacher Standards and Practices Commission.

18 (7) “Teacher” includes all licensed employees in the public schools or employed by an education  
19 service district who have direct responsibility for instruction or coordination of educational pro-  
20 grams and who are compensated for their services from public funds. “Teacher” does not include a  
21 school nurse as defined in ORS 342.455 or an instructional assistant.

22 (8) “Teaching license” means a license issued under ORS 342.125 or 342.144.

23 (9) “Underrepresented person” means:

24 (a) A person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa, but who is not Hispanic;

25 (b) A person of Hispanic culture or origin;

26 (c) A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, the  
27 Indian subcontinent or the Pacific Islands; or

28 (d) An American Indian or *[Alaskan]* **Alaska** Native having origins in any of the original peoples  
29 of North America.

30 **SECTION 13.** ORS 348.295 is amended to read:

31 348.295. (1) In addition to any other form of student financial aid authorized by law, the Higher  
32 Education Coordinating Commission may award scholarships to culturally and linguistically diverse  
33 teacher candidates to use at approved educator preparation providers, as defined in ORS 342.120, for  
34 the purpose of advancing the goal described in ORS 342.437.

35 (2) Scholarships awarded under this section shall be in amounts of *[\$5,000]* **\$10,000** each aca-  
36 demic year, for a maximum of two academic years.

37 (3) The commission shall adopt rules necessary for the implementation and administration of this  
38 section in consultation with the Educator Advancement Council and the Department of Education.

39 **SECTION 14.** ORS 342.940 is amended to read:

40 342.940. (1) As used in this section and ORS 342.943, “educator” means a teacher, administrator  
41 or other school professional who is licensed, registered or certified by the Teacher Standards and  
42 Practices Commission.

43 *[(2)(a) The Educator Advancement Council is created, as provided by ORS 190.010 (5) and with the*  
44 *authority described in ORS 190.110, for the purposes of providing resources related to educator pro-*  
45 *fessional learning and other educator supports.]*

1       ***[(b) The council shall function through an intergovernmental agreement, as provided by ORS***  
2 ***190.003 to 190.130. The intergovernmental agreement shall outline the governance framework and the***  
3 ***administrative details necessary for the efficient and effective implementation of the duties of the coun-***  
4 ***cil.]***

5       ***[(3)(a) The council shall consist of members who are representatives of the members of the inter-***  
6 ***governmental agreement creating the council, including representatives of state agencies, school districts***  
7 ***and education service districts].***

8       ***[(b) In addition to the members of the council specified in paragraph (a) of this subsection, the***  
9 ***council shall consist of members who are:]***

10       ***[(A) Practicing educators, early learning providers and professionals and school district board***  
11 ***members; and]***

12       ***[(B) Representatives of educator preparation providers, education-focused nonprofit organizations,***  
13 ***education-focused philanthropic organizations, professional education associations, community-based***  
14 ***education organizations that represent families and students, post-secondary institutions of education***  
15 ***and federally recognized tribes of this state.]***

16       ***[(c) The majority of the members of the council identified under paragraphs (a) and (b) of this***  
17 ***subsection may identify additional members of the council.]***

18       **(2) The Educator Advancement Council shall be established and function under an inter-**  
19 **governmental agreement, pursuant to ORS 190.003 to 190.130. The purposes of the council are**  
20 **to provide resources related to educator professional learning and to provide other educator**  
21 **supports.**

22       **(3) Parties to the intergovernmental agreement establishing the council must include:**

23       **(a) The Department of Education;**

24       **(b) The Early Learning Division;**

25       **(c) The Teacher Standards and Practices Commission;**

26       **(d) The Higher Education Coordinating Commission;**

27       **(e) A school district; and**

28       **(f) An education service district.**

29       **(4) The intergovernmental agreement establishing the council shall outline the**  
30 **governance framework and the administrative details necessary for the efficient and effec-**  
31 **tive implementation of the duties of the council, including:**

32       **(a) Designating the maximum number of members of the council.**

33       **(b) Identifying the process for the council to select the chairperson of the council. The**  
34 **chairperson must be one of the members of the council and shall be responsible for over-**  
35 **seeing official council business.**

36       **(c) Identifying the process for the council to appoint the executive director of the council.**  
37 **Appointment of the executive director must be by written order, filed with the Secretary of**  
38 **State, and the executive director shall serve at the pleasure of the council. The executive**  
39 **director shall be responsible for the daily operations of the council, including the appoint-**  
40 **ment of all subordinate officers and employees of the council. Officers and employees of the**  
41 **council shall be considered persons in state service for purposes of ORS chapter 240, and,**  
42 **subject to ORS chapter 240, the executive director shall prescribe their duties and fix their**  
43 **compensation.**

44       **(5)(a) The council shall consist of:**

45       **(A) Members who are representatives of the parties to the intergovernmental agreement**

1 **establishing the council, as identified in subsection (3) of this section.**

2 **(B) No more than 10 members who are practicing educators, early learning providers and**  
3 **professionals and school district board members.**

4 **(C) No more than 10 members who are representatives of educator preparation providers,**  
5 **education-focused nonprofit organizations, education-focused philanthropic organizations,**  
6 **professional education associations, community-based education organizations that represent**  
7 **families and students, post-secondary institutions of education and federally recognized In-**  
8 **dian tribes of this state.**

9 **(b) Subject to any limits designated as provided by the intergovernmental agreement es-**  
10 **tablishing the council, the majority of the members of the council identified under paragraph**  
11 **(a) of this subsection may propose additional members of the council. The inclusion of addi-**  
12 **tional members on the council shall be subject to the procedures established by the council**  
13 **under the intergovernmental agreement.**

14 [(4)] (6) The council shall:

15 (a) Establish a system of educator networks, as described in ORS 342.943, by which every edu-  
16 cator in this state has access to professional learning opportunities;

17 (b) Coordinate the distribution of moneys to educator networks from the Educator Advancement  
18 Fund based on the needs of the educators identified by the networks;

19 (c) Connect educator networks and facilitate communications within and among the networks  
20 to improve teaching and learning; and

21 (d) Continuously assess the needs of educators in this state and coordinate priorities based on  
22 the moneys available for distribution from the Educator Advancement Fund.

23 [(5)] (7) The Department of Education shall provide support to the strategic direction of the  
24 council by:

25 (a) Conducting and coordinating research to monitor:

26 (A) Teaching and learning conditions;

27 (B) Educator workforce supply and demand; and

28 (C) Common outcomes and measures anticipated to promote improvement in teaching and  
29 learning.

30 (b) Assisting the council in coordinating and connecting educator networks, supporting profes-  
31 sional learning priorities, enabling access to professional learning and supports, leveraging funding  
32 sources and managing innovation funds.

33 (c) Recommending statutory and agency rule changes needed to support the purposes of the  
34 council.

35 (d) Supporting programs that help to achieve the purposes of the Educators Equity Act.

36 (e) Supporting a statewide plan for increasing:

37 (A) The supply of culturally diverse teacher candidates; and

38 (B) The successful recruitment of effective educators to work in high-need schools and in prac-  
39 tice areas with a shortage of educators.

40 (f) Identifying high-leverage educator practices to be developed by educators throughout their  
41 careers.

42 (g) Providing accountability of the council by ensuring that the council:

43 (A) Gives preference, when making recommendations about funding distributions, to entities that  
44 have demonstrated success in improving student indicators.

45 (B) Considers the delivery of services for the benefit of all regions of this state when establish-

1 ing the system of educator networks.

2 (C) Works toward improving student progress indicators identified by the Department of Edu-  
3 cation or set forth in ORS 350.014.

4 (D) Includes and connects education providers and leaders from prekindergarten through post-  
5 secondary education.

6 (h) Providing staff support for the administrative functions of the council.

7 (i) Developing a system that allows for the statewide dissemination of emerging practices and  
8 evidence-based models.

9 (j) Providing technical assistance to the council, including online systems for sharing profes-  
10 sional learning resources and supporting educator networks.

11 (k) Administering the distribution of grant and contract funds for programs described in this  
12 section.

13 (L) Providing administrative support to the educator networks, including:

14 (A) Making recommendations to the council about the selection of the sponsors of educator  
15 networks;

16 (B) Providing technical assistance to educator networks; and

17 (C) Entering into grant agreements or contracts for the distribution of funds to educator net-  
18 works.

19 [(6)(a)] (8)(a) The State Board of Education and the Teacher Standards and Practices Commis-  
20 sion may adopt any rules necessary at the request of the council to support the council or to per-  
21 form any duties assigned to the board or commission under this section.

22 (b) The council may adopt rules pursuant to ORS chapter 183 for the purpose of ORS 342.943.

23 (9) **The council shall be considered a board for purposes of ORS chapter 180.**

24  
25 **PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL EQUITY**

26  
27 **SECTION 15. Section 16 of this 2021 Act is added to and made a part of ORS chapter 327.**

28 **SECTION 16. (1) As used in this section:**

29 (a) **“ADMw” means weighted average daily membership, as calculated under ORS 327.013.**

30 (b) **“Eligible public charter school” means a public charter school that is not a virtual  
31 public charter school, as defined in ORS 338.005, and that has a student population of which  
32 at least 65 percent of the total student population is composed of students from the following  
33 combined student groups:**

34 (A) **Racial or ethnic groups that have historically experienced academic disparities, as  
35 described in ORS 327.180 (2)(b)(B); and**

36 (B) **Students with disabilities, as described in ORS 327.180 (2)(b)(C).**

37 (2) **In addition to those moneys distributed through the State School Fund, the Depart-  
38 ment of Education shall award grants under this section to eligible public charter schools  
39 from the Statewide Education Initiatives Account.**

40 (3) **The amount of a grant awarded to an eligible public charter school under this section  
41 = the public charter school’s ADMw × the difference between:**

42 (a) **The amount of the General Purpose Grant per ADMw for the school district that has  
43 contractually established payment for the provision of educational services to the public  
44 charter school’s students under ORS 338.155 (2) or (3); and**

45 (b) **The amount of the General Purpose Grant per ADMw that the public charter school**

1 receives under a contract for the provision of educational services to the public charter  
2 school's students under ORS 338.155 (2) or (3).

3 (4) The purpose of grants distributed under this section shall be to increase academic  
4 achievement, including reducing academic disparities, for:

5 (a) Students from racial or ethnic groups that have historically experienced academic  
6 disparities, as determined under rules adopted by the State Board of Education; and

7 (b) Students with disabilities.

8 (5) Any eligible public charter school may apply for and receive a grant as provided by  
9 this section. A grant application must:

10 (a) Describe how grant moneys will be used to advance the purpose described in sub-  
11 section (4) of this section.

12 (b) Specify the supports that will be:

13 (A) Provided to students with a disability; or

14 (B) Used to enhance special education and related services that are provided by a school  
15 district under ORS 338.165 to the students of the public charter school.

16 (c) Identify any applicable longitudinal performance growth targets for the public charter  
17 school that have been established:

18 (A) Under contract between the public charter school and the sponsor of the public  
19 charter school; or

20 (B) By the public charter school or the school district in which the public charter school  
21 is located for purposes of grants from the Student Investment Account, as provided by ORS  
22 327.190.

23 (d) Be submitted based on the timelines and forms prescribed by the department.

24 (6)(a) If the department determines that a grant application complies with the require-  
25 ments prescribed under this section, the department shall enter into a grant agreement with  
26 the eligible public charter school.

27 (b) A grant agreement must include longitudinal performance growth targets for the  
28 public charter school. If the grant application identified longitudinal performance growth  
29 targets, those targets shall be included in the grant agreement. If the grant application did  
30 not identify longitudinal performance growth targets, the public charter school shall collab-  
31 orate with the department to develop longitudinal performance growth targets. Longitudinal  
32 performance growth targets must:

33 (A) Be based on data available for longitudinal analysis; and

34 (B) Use the following applicable metrics:

35 (i) Third-grade reading proficiency rates, as defined in ORS 327.190;

36 (ii) Regular attendance rates, as defined in ORS 327.190; and

37 (iii) Any other metrics identified by the department in collaboration with the public  
38 charter school.

39 (7) After the department and the public charter school have entered into a grant agree-  
40 ment, the department shall award a grant to the public charter school in the amount calcu-  
41 lated under subsection (3) of this section. A grant recipient shall deposit grant moneys  
42 received under this section into a separate account and shall apply the amounts in that ac-  
43 count as provided by the grant agreement.

44 (8)(a) Each year, each grant recipient must submit to the department a description of:

45 (A) How grant moneys received under this section were used to advance the purpose



1 described in subsection (4) of this section and to meet performance growth targets in the  
2 grant agreement; and

3 (B) Progress made by the grant recipient toward meeting the performance growth tar-  
4 gets in the grant agreement.

5 (b) A grant recipient shall provide the information required under this subsection based  
6 on the timelines and forms prescribed by the department. To the greatest extent practicable,  
7 the department shall accept the information described in this subsection in the manner that  
8 it is made available by a public charter school to the sponsor of the public charter school.

9 (9) To the greatest extent practicable, any requirements prescribed by the department  
10 or the board under this section in relation to an application, a grant agreement or the sub-  
11 mission of information under subsection (8) of this section shall reduce any redundancies  
12 between a grant awarded under this section and a grant awarded from the Student Invest-  
13 ment Account. Reduction in redundancies includes accepting for the purposes of grants  
14 awarded under this section any applicable forms or information submitted by the public  
15 charter school to the department or a school district for the purposes of a grant awarded  
16 from the Student Investment Account.

17 (10) A public charter school and a school district may not consider moneys received by  
18 the public charter school under this section when establishing payment for the provision of  
19 educational services to the public charter school's students under ORS 338.155 (2) or (3).

20 (11) Prior to November 1 of each odd-numbered year, the department shall submit to the  
21 appropriate interim legislative committees a report related to the grants awarded under this  
22 section. The report must describe:

23 (a) The public charter schools that applied for the grants and the public charter schools  
24 that received the grants;

25 (b) The longitudinal performance growth targets included in grant agreements, as pro-  
26 vided by subsection (6)(b) of this section; and

27 (c) Progress made toward meeting longitudinal performance growth targets, as reported  
28 under subsection (8)(a) of this section.

29 (12) The State Board of Education shall adopt any rules necessary for the distribution  
30 of grants under this section.

31 **SECTION 17.** ORS 327.254 is amended to read:

32 327.254. (1) The Department of Education shall use moneys in the Statewide Education Initi-  
33 atives Account to provide funding for statewide education initiatives, including:

34 (a) Funding the High School Graduation and College and Career Readiness Act at the levels  
35 prescribed by ORS 327.856;

36 (b) Expanding school breakfast and lunch programs;

37 (c) Operating youth reengagement programs or providing youth reengagement services;

38 (d) Establishing and maintaining the Statewide School Safety and Prevention System under ORS  
39 339.341;

40 (e) Developing and providing statewide equity initiatives, including the black or African-  
41 American education plan developed under ORS 329.841, the American Indian or Alaskan Native ed-  
42 ucation plan developed under ORS 329.843, the Latino or Hispanic education plan developed under  
43 ORS 329.845 or any similar education plan identified by the department;

44 (f) Providing summer learning programs at schools that are considered high poverty under Title  
45 I of the federal Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965;

1 (g) Funding early warning systems to assist students in graduating from high school, as de-  
2 scribed in ORS 327.367;

3 (h) Developing and implementing professional development programs and training programs, in-  
4 cluding programs that increase educator diversity and retain diverse educators;

5 (i) Planning for increased transparency and accountability in the public education system of this  
6 state;

7 (j) Providing additional funding to school districts participating in the intensive program under  
8 ORS 327.222;

9 (k) Providing technical assistance, including costs incurred for:

10 (A) The coaching program described in ORS 327.214; and

11 (B) The intensive program described in ORS 327.222, including costs for student success teams;

12 **(L) Funding public charter schools, as described in section 16 of this 2021 Act;**

13 *[(L)]* **(m)** Funding education service districts, as described in subsection (2) of this section; and

14 *[(m)]* **(n)** Funding costs incurred by the department in implementing this section and ORS 327.175  
15 to 327.235 and 327.274.

16 (2)(a) The amount of a distribution to an education service district under this section = the  
17 education service district's ADMw × (the total amount available for distribution to education ser-  
18 vice districts in each biennium ÷ the total ADMw of all education service districts that receive a  
19 distribution).

20 (b) For purposes of this subsection, ADMw equals the ADMw as calculated under ORS 327.013,  
21 except that the additional amount allowed for students who are in poverty families, as determined  
22 under ORS 327.013 (1)(c)(A)(v)(I), shall be 0.5.

23 (c) An education service district shall use moneys received under this section as provided by a  
24 plan developed by the school districts located within the education service district. A school district  
25 that declines to participate in the development of the plan or that has withdrawn from an education  
26 service district as provided by ORS 334.015 is not entitled to any moneys distributed to the educa-  
27 tion service district under this subsection.

28 (d) A plan developed under this subsection must:

29 (A) Align with and support school districts in meeting the performance growth targets of the  
30 school districts developing the plan;

31 (B) Include the provision of technical assistance to school districts in developing, implementing  
32 and reviewing a plan for receiving a grant from the Student Investment Account;

33 (C) Provide for coordination with the department in administering and providing technical as-  
34 sistance to school districts, including coordinating any coaching programs established under ORS  
35 327.214; and

36 (D) Be adopted and amended as provided for local service plans under ORS 334.175 and approved  
37 by the department.

38 (e) Each education service district must submit an annual report to the department that:

39 (A) Describes how the education service district spent moneys received under this subsection;  
40 and

41 (B) Includes an evaluation of the education service district's compliance with the plan from the  
42 superintendent of each school district that participated in the development of the plan.

43 (3) The State Board of Education shall adopt rules necessary for the distribution of moneys un-  
44 der this section.

45 **SECTION 18. Section 16 of this 2021 Act and the amendments to ORS 327.254 by section**

1 17 of this 2021 Act become operative on July 1, 2022.

2  
3 **APPROPRIATIONS**  
4

5 **SECTION 19.** In addition to and not in lieu of any other appropriation, there is appro-  
6 priated to the Department of Education, for the biennium beginning July 1, 2021, out of the  
7 General Fund, the amount of \$5,800,000 for the Early Childhood Suspension and Expulsion  
8 Prevention Program established under section 1 of this 2021 Act.

9 **SECTION 20.** In addition to and not in lieu of any other appropriation, there is appro-  
10 priated to the Teacher Standards and Practices Commission, for the biennium beginning July  
11 1, 2021, out of the General Fund, the amount of \$527,792 for the development of standards for  
12 nontraditional pathway to licensure programs under ORS 342.147.

13 **SECTION 21.** Notwithstanding any other law limiting expenditures, the amount of  
14 \$2,000,000 is established for the biennium beginning July 1, 2021, as the maximum limit for  
15 payments of grants-in-aid, program costs and purchased services by the Department of Ed-  
16 ucation from the Statewide Education Initiatives Account established under ORS 327.250, for  
17 grants awarded to public charter schools under section 16 of this 2021 Act.

18  
19 **CAPTIONS**  
20

21 **SECTION 22.** The unit captions used in this 2021 Act are provided only for the conven-  
22 ience of the reader and do not become part of the statutory law of this state or express any  
23 legislative intent in the enactment of this 2021 Act.

24  
25 **EFFECTIVE DATE**  
26

27 **SECTION 23.** This 2021 Act being necessary for the immediate preservation of the public  
28 peace, health and safety, an emergency is declared to exist, and this 2021 Act takes effect  
29 July 1, 2021.  
30

\_\_\_\_\_