Senate Bill 476

Sponsored by Senator JAMA (Presession filed.)

SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure **as introduced.** The statement includes a measure digest written in compliance with applicable readability standards.

Digest: The Act says licensing boards have to train their staff and that the OMB cannot set a time limit for someone to complete the USMLE. The Act also tells DHS to make a grant program to help people who went to school out of state get jobs in this state. (Flesch Readability Score: 78.2).

Requires professional licensing boards to provide culturally responsive training to specified staff members and publish guidance on pathways to professional authorization for internationally educated individuals.

Prohibits the Oregon Medical Board from imposing a time limitation on the completion of the United States Medical Licensing Examination. Allows the board to issue a limited license to practice medicine to specified individuals for practice under the supervision of another licensed physician.

Establishes the Internationally Educated Workforce Reentry Grant Program within the Department of Human Services to award grants to specified entities that provide eligible career guidance and support services to internationally educated residents of Oregon who are seeking to enter the Oregon workforce in certain professions.

Declares an emergency, effective July 1, 2025.

A BILL FOR AN ACT

Relating to professional workforce; creating new provisions; amending ORS 677.132; and declaring an emergency.

Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:

PROFESSIONAL LICENSING BOARDS

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SECTION 1. (1) As used in this section:

- (a) "Occupational or professional service" means a service:
- (A) That an individual must possess a license, certificate or other form of authorization to provide under the laws of this state; and
 - (B) Over which a professional licensing board has regulatory oversight.
- (b) "Professional licensing board" means a state agency or board that licenses, certifies or otherwise authorizes individuals to provide an occupational or professional service.
 - (2) A professional licensing board shall:
- (a) Ensure that any staff of the professional licensing board who interact with internationally educated individuals through the licensure, certification or other authorization process receive culturally responsive training approved by the Office of Immigrant and Refugee Advancement.
- (b) Develop and publish on a website operated by or on behalf of the professional licensing board clear and easily understandable guidance regarding pathways to licensure, certification or other authorization issued by the professional licensing board for internationally educated individuals. The guidance developed under this paragraph must include information on eligibility requirements, processes, costs and timelines for licensure, certification or other au-

NOTE: Matter in **boldfaced** type in an amended section is new; matter [italic and bracketed] is existing law to be omitted. New sections are in **boldfaced** type.

1 thorization.

- (3) A professional licensing board may adopt rules to carry out the provisions of this section.
- SECTION 2. A professional licensing board shall publish the guidance described in section 1 of this 2025 Act not later than July 1, 2026.
 - SECTION 3. (1) Section 1 of this 2025 Act becomes operative on January 1, 2026.
 - (2) A professional licensing board may take any action before the operative date specified in subsection (1) of this section that is necessary to enable the professional licensing board to exercise, on and after the operative date specified in subsection (1) of this section, all of the duties, functions and powers conferred on the professional licensing board by section 1 of this 2025 Act.
 - SECTION 4. Section 5 of this 2025 Act is added to and made a part of ORS chapter 677.
 - <u>SECTION 5.</u> The Oregon Medical Board may not impose a limitation on the amount of time in which an applicant for a license to practice medicine must complete all steps of the United States Medical Licensing Examination.
 - <u>SECTION 6.</u> Section 5 of this 2025 Act applies to applications received by the Oregon Medical Board on or after the operative date specified in section 8 of this 2025 Act.
 - **SECTION 7.** ORS 677.132 is amended to read:
 - 677.132. (1)(a) When a need exists, the Oregon Medical Board may issue a limited license for a specified period to an applicant who possesses the qualifications prescribed by the rules of the board.
 - (b) The board shall supervise the activities of the holder of a limited license and impose restrictions as the board finds necessary.
 - (c) Each person holding a limited license under this subsection must obtain an unlimited license at the earliest time possible. The board shall refuse to renew a limited license issued under this subsection at the end of a period specified by rule if the board determines that the holder of the limited license is not pursuing diligently an attempt to become qualified for an unlimited license.
 - (d) The board by rule shall prescribe the types of and limitations upon licenses issued under this subsection.
 - (2)(a) The board may issue a limited license to practice medicine in this state to a physician who is licensed to practice medicine in another state or country and who:
 - (A) Holds a degree of Doctor of Medicine, Doctor of Osteopathic Medicine or its equivalent;
 - (B) Is appointed as a full-time professor of medicine at a school of medicine in this state;
 - (C) Is in good standing with the state or country from which the physician holds a license to practice medicine;
 - (D) Meets any requirements established by rule of the board;
 - (E) Pays the license fee established by rule of the board;
 - (F) Submits to the board letters that attest to the applicant's distinguished status and that are written by:
 - (i) The dean of the school of medicine where the applicant is a full-time professor of medicine;
 - (ii) The department chairpersons at the school of medicine who are directly involved in the applicant's faculty assignments; and
 - (iii) At least five of the applicant's academic colleagues who work outside of this state and who are nationally or internationally recognized experts in the specialty area in which the applicant practices or are current or former deans of schools of medicine;

- (G) Maintains active membership in at least two medical specialty societies that restrict membership based on academic or area-of-practice criteria; and
 - (H) Has published at least two medical papers in peer-reviewed journals.

- (b) The board may establish by rule other criteria or qualifications that a physician applying for the limited license described in this subsection must meet.
- (c) A physician who is issued the limited license described in this subsection may practice medicine only in conjunction with a full-time appointment as a professor of medicine. A limited license is valid only so long as the physician maintains the full-time appointment.
 - (3)(a) The board may issue a limited license to practice medicine to an applicant who:
 - (A) Has passed Steps 1 and 2 of the United States Medical Licensing Examination;
- (B) Is certified by the Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates, or its successor organization, or by another credential evaluation service, that is approved by the board by rule; and
- (C) Submits to the board the applicant's fingerprints for purposes of a state or nationwide criminal records check under ORS 181A.195.
- (b) An individual licensed under this subsection may practice medicine under the supervision of a physician who holds an unlimited license to practice medicine in this state and who practices in the same or substantially similar clinical specialty. The individual and the supervising physician shall submit to the board a practice agreement that meets the requirements established by the board by rule.
- (c) The board may establish a limit on the number of individuals licensed under this subsection that a physician described in paragraph (b) of this subsection may supervise.
 - (d) A license issued under this section may be renewed.
- [(3)] (4) A person licensed under this section is subject to all the provisions of this chapter and to all the rules of the board and has the same duties and responsibilities and is subject to the same penalties and sanctions as any other person licensed under this chapter.
- [(4)] (5) The board may not issue more than eight licenses under subsection (2) of this section in a four-year period. The board shall ensure by rule the availability of at least two licenses in each year in a four-year period.
- SECTION 8. (1) Section 5 of this 2025 Act and the amendments to ORS 677.132 by section 7 of this 2025 Act become operative on January 1, 2026.
- (2) The Oregon Medical Board may take any action before the operative date specified in subsection (1) of this section that is necessary to enable the board to exercise, on and after the operative date specified in subsection (1) of this section, all of the duties, functions and powers conferred on the board by section 5 of this 2025 Act and the amendments to ORS 677.132 by section 7 of this 2025 Act.

INTERNATIONALLY EDUCATED WORKFORCE REENTRY GRANT PROGRAM

- SECTION 9. (1) The Internationally Educated Workforce Reentry Grant Program is established within the Department of Human Services.
- (2) Under the program, the department shall award grants to not-for-profit organizations, post-secondary institutions of education and employers who provide eligible career guidance and support services to internationally educated residents of Oregon who are seeking to enter the Oregon workforce in an eligible profession. In determining grant amounts under this

- subsection, the department, in consultation with the Office of Immigrant and Refugee Advancement, shall develop a formula that uses factors including, but not limited to, the geographic distribution of internationally educated individuals and the regional availability of resources and services for internationally educated individuals.
 - (3) In administering the program, the department shall:
- (a) Collaborate with the office to establish requirements for contracting and reporting by grant recipients under subsection (2) of this section;
- (b) Use the program to assist in coordinating the planning, development and implementation of a comprehensive system for integrating individuals who are internationally educated in eligible professions;
- (c) Partner with community organizations that work with internationally educated populations to develop and maintain a voluntary roster of internationally educated populations entering the Oregon workforce; and
- (d) Make publicly available summary reports that show the aggregate number and distribution, by geography and specialty, of the internationally educated population in Oregon.
- (4) The department, in consultation with the office, may adopt rules necessary to implement this section.
 - (5) As used in this section:

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- (a) "Eligible career guidance and support services" means:
- (A) Educational and career navigation services, including but not limited to information on training and licensing requirements for an eligible profession;
- (B) Guidance on determining best career pathways, based on individual skills, experience, resources and interests;
 - (C) Support in becoming proficient in eligible industry-specific English;
- (D) Support in becoming proficient in the use of information technology, including but not limited to computer skills and the use of electronic technology;
 - (E) Support for increasing knowledge of and familiarity with health care and educational systems;
 - (F) Support for trauma-informed care;
 - (G) Support for clinical preparation;
- (H) Culturally responsive training;
- 32 (I) Support for job placement; and
- 33 (J) Financial support for internationally educated residents.
- 34 (b) "Eligible profession" means:
- 35 (A) Certified nursing assistant, licensed practical nurse or registered nurse;
- 36 (B) Physician;
- 37 (C) Pharmacist;
 - (D) Behavioral health and mental health worker; and
- 39 (E) Nurse, school counselor or teacher at a school.
 - (c) "Financial support" means:
- 41 (A) Tuition, fees and other costs incurred in relation to training, licensing or creden-42 tialing;
 - (B) Living wages during the training, licensing or credentialing process;
- 44 (C) Costs associated with exam preparation, including but not limited to review courses 45 and study and exam materials; and

(D) Application fees.

<u>SECTION 10.</u> No later than June 30, 2026, the Department of Human Services shall begin to award grants under the Internationally Educated Workforce Reentry Grant Program established under section 9 of this 2025 Act.

SECTION 11. Section 10 of this 2025 Act is repealed on January 2, 2027.

SECTION 12. No later than September 1, 2028, the Department of Human Services shall prepare and submit a report in the manner provided in ORS 192.245 on the implementation and success of the Internationally Educated Workforce Reentry Grant Program established in section 9 of this 2025 Act, which may include recommendations for legislation, to the interim committees of the Legislative Assembly related to labor and business. The report submitted under this section must include information regarding:

- (1) The total number of internationally educated professionals who were served by the program;
- (2) The specific types of direct services provided to professionals, including but not limited to the costs of providing the services and the number of professionals who received the services;
 - (3) The total amount of financial assistance provided to professionals;
 - (4) The types of financial assistance that were provided to professionals; and
- (5) Any identified barriers that prevent internationally educated professionals from participating in the Oregon workforce.

SECTION 13. Section 12 of this 2025 Act is repealed on January 2, 2029.

SECTION 14. In addition to and not in lieu of any other appropriation, there is appropriated to the Department of Human Services, for the biennium beginning July 1, 2025, out of the General Fund, the amount of \$10,000,000 for the purpose of operating the Internationally Educated Workforce Reentry Grant Program established in section 9 of this 2025 Act.

28 CAPTIONS

SECTION 15. The unit captions used in this 2025 Act are provided only for the convenience of the reader and do not become part of the statutory law of this state or express any legislative intent in the enactment of this 2025 Act.

EFFECTIVE DATE

SECTION 16. This 2025 Act being necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health and safety, an emergency is declared to exist, and this 2025 Act takes effect July 1, 2025.