## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

No. 2416 Session of 2024

INTRODUCED BY BENNINGHOFF, BURGOS, CIRESI, CURRY, DALEY, GILLEN, JOZWIAK, KULIK, MOUL, OBERLANDER, PICKETT AND PROBST, JUNE 13, 2024

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON TRANSPORTATION, JUNE 13, 2024

## AN ACT

- Amending Title 75 (Vehicles) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated 1 Statutes, in financial responsibility, further providing for 2 required financial responsibility and providing for online 3 verification of financial responsibility. The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 5 hereby enacts as follows: 6 7 Section 1. Section 1786(b), (c), (e)(3) and (g)(1) of Title 75 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes are amended and the 8 section is amended by adding a subsection to read: § 1786. Required financial responsibility. 10 11 12 (b) Self-certification. --1.3 The Department of Transportation shall require that each motor vehicle registrant certify that the registrant is
- each motor vehicle registrant certify that the registrant is
  financially responsible at the time of registration or
  renewal thereof. The department shall refuse to register or
  renew the registration of a vehicle for failure to comply
  with this requirement or falsification of self-certification.

- 1 (2) The Department of Transportation may verify
- 2 <u>financial responsibility information self-certified by a</u>
- 3 <u>motor vehicle registrant through the verification system</u>
- 4 <u>established under section 1786.1 (relating to online</u>
- 5 <u>verification of financial responsibility</u>). If the
- 6 <u>verification system provides no evidence of financial</u>
- 7 <u>responsibility, the Department of Transportation shall send</u>
- 8 the owner or registrant a notice providing the owner or
- 9 <u>registrant an opportunity to provide proof of financial</u>
- 10 responsibility to the department.
- 11 (c) Consent to produce proof of financial responsibility.--
- 12 (1) Upon registering a motor vehicle or renewing a motor
- vehicle registration, the owner of the motor vehicle shall be
- deemed to have given consent to produce proof, upon request,
- to the Department of Transportation or a police officer that
- the vehicle registrant has the financial responsibility
- 17 required by this chapter. Proof of financial responsibility
- 18 may be satisfied under this chapter by production of a
- 19 financial responsibility identification card in paper or
- 20 electronic form.
- 21 (2) If an owner of a motor vehicle [is providing]
- 22 <u>provides</u> electronic proof of financial responsibility to a
- 23 police officer, the police officer shall only view content
- that is reasonably necessary to demonstrate proof of
- 25 financial responsibility.
- 26 (3) The owner of the electronic device assumes liability
- 27 for any damage to the electronic device containing the
- financial responsibility identification card while in
- possession of the police officer or agents of the department.
- 30 (4) If an individual is unable to provide a financial

- 1 <u>responsibility identification card, proof of financial</u>
- 2 responsibility may be satisfied through the verification
- 3 system established under section 1786.1.
- 4 \* \* \*
- 5 (e) Obligations upon lapse, termination or cancellation of
- 6 financial responsibility.--
- 7 \* \* \*
- 8 (3) An insurer who has issued a contract of motor
- 9 vehicle liability insurance and knows or has reason to
- 10 believe that the contract is only for the purpose of
- 11 providing proof of financial responsibility shall notify the
- department if the insurance has been canceled or terminated
- by the insured or by the insurer. The insurer shall notify
- the department not later than ten days following the
- 15 effective date of the cancellation or termination. This
- 16 paragraph shall not apply to an insurer that participates in
- 17 the verification system established under section 1786.1.
- 18 \* \* \*
- 19 (q) Defenses.--
- 20 (1) No person shall be convicted of failing to produce
- 21 proof of financial responsibility under this subchapter or
- 22 section 3743 (relating to accidents involving damage to
- 23 attended vehicle or property) or 6308 (relating to
- investigation by police officers) if the person produces, at
- 25 the office of the issuing authority within five days of the
- date of the violation, proof that he possessed the required
- financial responsibility at the time of the violation. Proof
- of required financial responsibility shall include
- 29 verification of financial responsibility by the issuing
- 30 authority through the verification system established in

- 1 <u>section 1786.1.</u>
- 2 \* \* \*
- 3 <u>(i) Online verification.--</u>
- 4 (1) If the Department of Transportation receives a
- 5 <u>notice of cancellation or termination of financial</u>
- 6 responsibility for a motor vehicle from an insurer, the
- 7 <u>Department of Transportation shall verify financial</u>
- 8 responsibility coverage of the motor vehicle through the
- 9 <u>verification system established in section 1786.1. If the</u>
- 10 verification system provides no evidence of financial
- 11 <u>responsibility, the Department of Transportation shall send</u>
- 12 <u>the owner or registrant a notice providing the owner or</u>
- 13 <u>registrant an opportunity to provide proof of financial</u>
- 14 <u>responsibility to the department.</u>
- 15 (2) The Department of Transportation may not suspend or
- 16 <u>revoke registration as a result of receiving a notice from an</u>
- insurer until the requirements of this subsection have been
- 18 <u>satisfied</u>.
- 19 Section 2. Title 75 is amended by adding a section to read:
- 20 § 1786.1. Online verification of financial responsibility.
- 21 (a) Establishment of system. -- The Department of
- 22 Transportation shall establish a common-carrier-based system for
- 23 online verification of financial responsibility as required by
- 24 this chapter.
- 25 (b) System requirements.--The verification system
- 26 established under subsection (a) shall be subject to the
- 27 following:
- 28 (1) The verification system shall receive evidence of
- 29 <u>financial responsibility from insurers through web services</u>
- 30 established by insurers, the Internet, World Wide Web or a

1	similar online proprietary or common-carrier electronic
2	system.
3	(2) The verification system shall be consistent with
4	rules and regulations promulgated by the department. The
5	rules and regulations promulgated by the department under
6	this section shall conform to specifications and standards
7	established by the Insurance Industry Committee on Motor
8	Vehicle Administration.
9	(3) The verification system shall maintain data in a
10	secure fashion and prevent unauthorized access. The
11	department shall maintain a historical record of the
12	verification system's data for no less than six months and no
13	more than 12 months, as determined by the department, from
14	the date of a request or response.
15	(4) The verification system shall be used for
16	verification of evidence of financial responsibility as
17	required by this chapter and shall only be accessible by the
18	department, law enforcement, courts or other entity
19	authorized by the department and consistent with the laws of
20	this Commonwealth.
21	(5) The verification system shall be capable of
22	interfacing with existing department-owned or Commonwealth-
23	owned electronic systems.
24	(6) The verification system shall enable the department
25	to make an inquiry to an insurer regarding evidence of
26	financial responsibility by using multiple data elements,
27	including, but not limited to, National Association of
28	Insurance Commissioners company codes, vehicle identification
29	numbers and policy numbers.

30

(7) The verification system shall respond to a request

- for financial responsibility information within a time period
- 2 established by the department.
- 3 (8) The department may contract with one or more private
- 4 <u>third parties to implement this section and shall procure the</u>
- 5 <u>services in accordance with 62 Pa.C.S.</u> (relating to
- 6 procurement).
- 7 (9) The department and any contracted third party shall
- 8 <u>maintain a contact person for insurers during the</u>
- 9 <u>establishment, implementation and operation of the</u>
- 10 verification system.
- 11 (c) Participation required. -- An insurer that issues at least
- 12 <u>1,000 contracts of motor vehicle liability insurance in this</u>
- 13 Commonwealth shall:
- 14 (1) Provide access to insurance policy information to
- the department or a third party as required by this section
- and rules and regulations promulgated by the department.
- 17 (2) Cooperate with the department in establishing and
- 18 maintaining the verification system established under
- 19 <u>subsection (a) as required by this section and rules and</u>
- regulations promulgated by the department.
- 21 (3) Have the ability to respond to and confirm a request
- for verification of financial responsibility for at least six
- 23 months prior to the date of the request for verification of
- financial responsibility.
- 25 (d) Liability.--An insurer complying in good faith with this
- 26 section or rules and regulations promulgated by the department
- 27 <u>under this section shall be immune from civil and administrative</u>
- 28 liability for noncompliance with this section.
- 29 <u>(e) Confidential records.--Information, data or records</u>
- 30 submitted to or maintained by the verification system

- 1 established under subsection (a) shall not be subject to access
- 2 and duplication under the act of February 14, 2008 (P.L.6,
- 3 No.3), known as the Right-to-Know Law.
- 4 (f) Report. -- No more than two years after the effective date
- 5 of this section, the department, in consultation with insurers,
- 6 <u>shall issue a report to the General Assembly. The report shall</u>
- 7 <u>include the following:</u>
- 8 (1) Costs incurred by the department and insurers
- 9 <u>related to the implementation of this section.</u>
- 10 (2) The effectiveness of the verification system with
- 11 reducing the number of uninsured motor vehicles.
- 12 (3) Any other information at the discretion of the
- department.
- 14 (g) Construction. -- Nothing contained in this section shall
- 15 <u>be construed to authorize the department to suspend or revoke a</u>
- 16 registration or suspend the operating privilege of the owner or
- 17 registrant of a motor vehicle, except as permitted under section
- 18 1786 (relating to required financial responsibility).
- 19 (h) Temporary regulations. -- In order to facilitate the
- 20 prompt implementation of this section, regulations promulgated
- 21 by the department under this section during the two years
- 22 following the effective date of this section shall be deemed
- 23 temporary regulations, which shall expire no later than four
- 24 years following the effective date of this subsection or upon
- 25 promulgation of final regulations, whichever occurs first. The
- 26 temporary regulations shall not be subject to:
- 27 (1) Sections 201, 202, 203, 204 and 205 of the act of
- 28 July 31, 1968 (P.L.769, No.240), referred to as the
- 29 Commonwealth Documents Law.
- 30 (2) Section 204(b) of the act of October 15, 1980

- 1 (P.L.950, No.164), known as the Commonwealth Attorneys Act.
- 2 (3) The act of June 25, 1982 (P.L.633, No.181), known as
- 3 the Regulatory Review Act.
- 4 Section 3. This act shall take effect as follows:
- 5 (1) The addition of 75 Pa.C.S. § 1786.1(a), (b)(8) and
- 6 (h) of the act shall take effect immediately.
- 7 (2) This section shall take effect immediately.
- 8 (3) The remainder of this act shall take effect in one
- 9 year.