## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## HOUSE RESOLUTION

No. 84

Session of 2025

INTRODUCED BY GIRAL, SANCHEZ, HILL-EVANS, GUENST AND GREEN, FEBRUARY 20, 2025

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON VETERANS AFFAIRS AND EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS, FEBRUARY 20, 2025

## A RESOLUTION

- 1 Urging the Congress of the United States to amend the Military
- 2 Selective Service Act to require both men and women to
- 3 register for the draft.
- 4 WHEREAS, Women served the United States Army during the
- 5 American Revolution by nursing ill and wounded soldiers, mending
- 6 clothing and cooking for the troops; and
- 7 WHEREAS, Women have served the United States Armed Forces in
- 8 some capacity during every military conflict in our nation's
- 9 history; and
- 10 WHEREAS, In addition to the recognized role of women in the
- 11 armed forces during every military conflict, women have had de
- 12 facto involvement in combat situations while being officially
- 13 banned from combat; and
- 14 WHEREAS, For most of the early history of the United States
- 15 military, women primarily served in clerical or military medical
- 16 support services roles; and
- 17 WHEREAS, Women's formal military service began when the
- 18 Congress of the United States established the Army Nurse Corps

- 1 in 1901 and the Navy Nurse Corps in 1908; and
- 2 WHEREAS, World War II compelled the Congress of the United
- 3 States to provide for additional, extremely limited service
- 4 roles due to the urgent need for personnel; and
- 5 WHEREAS, In the latter half of the 20th century, social
- 6 change spurring the end of the military draft and the beginning
- 7 of an all-volunteer force, along with the equal rights movement,
- 8 led to increased integration of the United States Armed Forces;
- 9 and
- 10 WHEREAS, In more than a decade of war in Iraq and
- 11 Afghanistan, approximately 300,000 women served with courage,
- 12 skill and patriotism; and
- WHEREAS, More than 1,000 women were injured and 166 women in
- 14 uniform died while serving the United States in Iraq and
- 15 Afghanistan; and
- 16 WHEREAS, Women currently make up 17.5% of the active-duty
- 17 personnel in the United States Armed Forces; and
- 18 WHEREAS, Women are integral to the ability of the Department
- 19 of Defense to fulfill its mission; and
- 20 WHEREAS, The United States Secretary of Defense announced the
- 21 end of the direct ground combat exclusion rule for female
- 22 service members in January 2013 following a unanimous
- 23 recommendation by the Joint Chiefs of Staff; and
- 24 WHEREAS, The end of the rule opened approximately 237,000
- 25 positions to women, including 184,000 combat arms professions
- 26 and 53,000 assignments that had been closed based on unit type,
- 27 and has ensured that the most qualified and most capable service
- 28 members are eligible to carry out the mission regardless of sex;
- 29 and
- 30 WHEREAS, The Secretary of Defense directed that military

- 1 service branches evaluate all occupational performance standards
- 2 accordingly, as part of a plan to eliminate unnecessary barriers
- 3 to service, and since January 2016, women have been eligible for
- 4 all military occupations and positions, without exception; and
- 5 WHEREAS, The Military Selective Service Act, 50 U.S.C. § 3801
- 6 et. seq., requires every male citizen of the United States and
- 7 every male residing in the United States between 18 and 26 years
- 8 of age to register with the Selective Service System; and
- 9 WHEREAS, Full equity for women in the United States Armed
- 10 Forces should begin with gender-neutral Selective Service System
- 11 registration; therefore be it
- 12 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives of the
- 13 Commonwealth of Pennsylvania urge the Congress of the United
- 14 States to amend the Military Selective Service Act to require
- 15 all individuals between 18 and 26 years of age to register for
- 16 the draft; and be it further
- 17 RESOLVED, That copies of this resolution be transmitted to
- 18 the President of the United States, the presiding officers of
- 19 each house of Congress and each member of Congress from
- 20 Pennsylvania.