THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE RESOLUTION

_{No.} 94

Session of 2025

INTRODUCED BY WAXMAN, MAYES, MADDEN, GIRAL, CERRATO, BURGOS, HOHENSTEIN, VENKAT, SANCHEZ AND MALAGARI, MARCH 3, 2025

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON HEALTH, MARCH 3, 2025

A RESOLUTION

- Designating February 28, 2025, as "HIV is Not a Crime Awareness Day" in Pennsylvania.
- 3 WHEREAS, Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) is a chronic
- 4 illness that can be effectively managed with antiretroviral
- 5 therapy, and the science around HIV treatment and prevention has
- 6 progressed significantly in the four decades since the early
- 7 days of the epidemic; and
- 8 WHEREAS, We now possess effective mechanisms to prevent the
- 9 transmission of HIV, including barrier protection, such as
- 10 condoms, pre-exposure prophylaxis and post-exposure prophylaxis;
- 11 and
- 12 WHEREAS, It has been recognized by national and international
- 13 public health authorities that HIV treatment is also HIV
- 14 prevention, since individuals living with HIV who are receiving
- 15 antiretroviral therapy and have an undetectable viral load,
- 16 which is less than 200 copies of HIV per milliliter of blood,
- 17 cannot transmit HIV through sexual contact; and
- 18 WHEREAS, Pennsylvanians living with HIV have been charged

- 1 with crimes for conduct that would not be criminal or would be
- 2 less severe but for their HIV status, a phenomenon known as HIV
- 3 criminalization; and
- 4 WHEREAS, Pennsylvanians living with HIV may fear prosecution
- 5 or be threatened with prosecution, especially in cases of
- 6 intimate partner abuse; and
- 7 WHEREAS, HIV criminalization increases stigma against
- 8 individuals living with HIV and, according to the United States
- 9 Department of Health and Human Services 2019 Plan for Ending the
- 10 HIV Epidemic, stigma "can be a debilitating barrier preventing
- 11 people living with, or at risk for, HIV from receiving the
- 12 health care, services, and respect they need and deserve"; and
- 13 WHEREAS, HIV criminalization laws have been
- 14 disproportionately used to prosecute people of color, women, sex
- 15 workers, the LGBTQ+ community and other marginalized groups; and
- 16 WHEREAS, Misperceptions about HIV transmission, treatment and
- 17 prevention, as well as HIV criminalization and its impact on
- 18 individuals living with HIV are common; and
- 19 WHEREAS, It is vitally important for all elected officials in
- 20 this Commonwealth to consider updating or repealing outdated
- 21 laws and practices regarding HIV criminalization and to
- 22 encourage every Pennsylvanian to educate themselves about HIV
- 23 and HIV criminalization; therefore be it
- 24 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives designate
- 25 February 28, 2025, as "HIV is Not a Crime Awareness Day" in
- 26 Pennsylvania.