## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATE BILL

No. 1116 Session of 2022

INTRODUCED BY CAPPELLETTI, SCHWANK, FONTANA AND COSTA, MARCH 3, 2022

REFERRED TO BANKING AND INSURANCE, MARCH 3, 2022

## AN ACT

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	Amending the act of May 17, 1921 (P.L.682, No.284), entitled "Ar act relating to insurance; amending, revising, and consolidating the law providing for the incorporation of insurance companies, and the regulation, supervision, and protection of home and foreign insurance companies, Lloyds associations, reciprocal and inter-insurance exchanges, and fire insurance rating bureaus, and the regulation and supervision of insurance carried by such companies, associations, and exchanges, including insurance carried by the State Workmen's Insurance Fund; providing penalties; and repealing existing laws," in casualty insurance, providing for enrolled dependents right to confidentiality for health care services received.
. 4	The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
.5	hereby enacts as follows:
. 6	Section 1. The act of May 17, 1921 (P.L.682, No.284), known
.7	as The Insurance Company Law of 1921, is amended by adding a
. 8	section to read:
. 9	Section 635.8. Enrolled Dependents Right to Confidentiality
20	for Health Care Services Received (a) A health insurance
1	policy or government program that is offered, issued or renewed
22	in this Commonwealth shall include policies and procedures that
23	comply with Federal and State law to ensure that all

- 1 <u>identifiable information regarding receipt of health care</u>
- 2 services by a protected enrolled dependent is adequately
- 3 protected and remains confidential.
- 4 (b) A health insurer shall develop a standardized
- 5 confidential communications request form, in an easily readable
- 6 and understandable format as approved by the department, to
- 7 permit a protected enrolled dependent to request an alternative
- 8 method for receiving confidential communication related to the
- 9 receipt of health care services. The following shall apply:
- 10 (1) A health insurer shall permit any protected enrolled
- 11 <u>dependent to submit a confidential communications request.</u>
- 12 (2) A request by a protected enrolled dependent exercising
- 13 the option for confidential communication shall be submitted in
- 14 writing using the standardized form.
- 15 (3) The availability of the standardized form shall be
- 16 disseminated in a health insurance policy or government program.
- 17 (c) Confidential communications subject to the requirements
- 18 of this section include the following:
- 19 (1) explanation of benefits;
- 20 (2) information related to an appointment for health care
- 21 services;
- 22 (3) a claim denial;
- 23 (4) a request for additional information related to a claim;
- 24 (5) a notice of a contested claim.
- 25 (6) the name and address of a provider, a description of
- 26 services provided and other visit information; and
- 27 <u>(7) any written, oral or electronic communication from a</u>
- 28 carrier that contains protected health information.
- 29 (d) Alternative methods of receiving confidential
- 30 communication shall include, but not be limited to:

- 1 (1) sending a paper form to an alternate address as
- 2 requested by the protected enrolled dependent;
- 3 (2) sending electronic communication to an alternate
- 4 <u>electronic address as requested by the protected enrolled</u>
- 5 <u>dependent; or</u>
- 6 (3) withholding confidential communication as requested by
- 7 the protected enrolled dependent until an alternate method of
- 8 receiving communication is requested subsequently at a later
- 9 date by the protected enrolled dependent. A protected enrolled
- 10 dependent shall be permitted to submit a subsequent request
- 11 <u>orally in-person or by telephone</u>, or by paper or electronic
- 12 <u>written communication</u>.
- (e) In the event that a protected enrolled dependent has no
- 14 <u>liability for payment for a procedure or service, a health</u>
- 15 <u>insurance policy or government program shall permit a protected</u>
- 16 enrolled dependent to request suppression of all confidential
- 17 communications, in which case the explanation of benefits, or
- 18 any confidential communication covered under this section, shall
- 19 not be issued.
- 20 (f) A health insurer or government program shall ensure that
- 21 requests for confidential communication required under
- 22 subsection (b) are implemented not later than three business
- 23 days after receipt of a request. A health insurer shall
- 24 acknowledge receipt of a protected enrolled dependent's
- 25 confidential communications request form by providing notice to
- 26 the protected enrolled dependent through the alternative method
- 27 of communication as requested by the protected enrolled
- 28 <u>dependent</u>.
- 29 (g) The department, in collaboration with the Department of
- 30 Health, may develop and implement a plan to educate health care

- 1 providers and consumers regarding the rights of protected
- 2 <u>enrolled dependents and the responsibilities of health insurers</u>
- 3 to promote compliance with this section. The following shall
- 4 apply:
- 5 (1) The plan shall include, but not be limited to, staff
- 6 <u>training and other education for:</u>
- 7 (i) All administrative staff involved in patient
- 8 registration and confidentiality education.
- 9 (ii) All billing staff involved in processing insurance
- 10 claims.
- 11 (iii) Education for health care providers employed in a
- 12 health care facility as defined in section 801.2 of the act of
- 13 July 19, 1979 (P.L.130, No.48), known as the "Health Care
- 14 Facilities Act."
- 15 (iv) Education for health care providers employed in school
- 16 <u>health services as provided under Article XIV of the act of</u>
- 17 March 10, 1949 (P.L.30, No.14), known as the "Public School Code"
- 18 <u>of 1949."</u>
- 19 (2) The plan shall include instruction for health care
- 20 providers to disseminate a protected enrolled dependent's right
- 21 to exercise the alternative delivery of confidential
- 22 communications in a manner that clearly displays its
- 23 availability to patients.
- 24 (h) The department may promulgate regulations necessary to
- 25 <u>implement and enforce this section</u>, which may include
- 26 requirements for reasonable reporting by a health insurer that
- 27 <u>issues</u>, <u>delivers</u>, <u>executes</u> or <u>renews</u> a <u>policy covered under this</u>
- 28 section to the department regarding compliance and the number
- 29 and type of complaints received regarding noncompliance with
- 30 this section.

- 1 (i) The department shall submit an annual report to the
- 2 <u>chairperson and minority chairperson of the Banking and</u>
- 3 <u>Insurance Committee of the Senate and the chairperson and</u>
- 4 minority chairperson of the Insurance Committee of the House of
- 5 Representatives, which shall be made available on the
- 6 <u>department's publicly accessible Internet website, to</u>
- 7 <u>disseminate the following information:</u>
- 8 (1) Aggregate data for health insurer reporting requirements
- 9 <u>as established under subsection (h).</u>
- 10 (2) The effectiveness of the requirements established under
- 11 this section in enabling protected enrolled dependents to
- 12 request an alternative method for receiving confidential
- 13 <u>communications</u>.
- 14 (3) Education and outreach conducted by health insurers and
- 15 providers to inform protected enrolled dependents about their
- 16 right to request an alternative method for receiving
- 17 confidential communication related to the receipt of health care
- 18 services.
- 19 (j) The department shall implement an appeals process for
- 20 the denial or partial denial by a health insurer of a claim
- 21 provided to a protected enrolled dependent who has exercised the
- 22 right to an alternative method for receiving confidential
- 23 communications covered by this section. The following shall
- 24 apply:
- 25 (1) A protected enrolled dependent has the right to appeal a
- 26 denial or partial denial of a claim.
- 27 (2) An enrollee, subscriber or certificate holder is
- 28 prohibited from appealing a denial or partial denial of a claim
- 29 unless the protected enrolled dependent has provided written
- 30 authorization to disclose claims information relevant to the

- 1 appeal.
- 2 (k) This section shall apply as follows:
- 3 (1) For a health insurance policy or government program for
- 4 which either rates or forms are required to be filed with the
- 5 Federal Government or the Insurance Department, this section
- 6 shall apply to a policy for which a form or rate is first
- 7 permitted to be used 180 days on or after the effective date of
- 8 this section.
- 9 (2) For a health insurance policy or government program for
- 10 which neither rates nor forms are required to be filed with the
- 11 Federal Government or the Insurance Department, this section
- 12 shall apply to a policy issued or renewed on or after 180 days
- 13 <u>after the effective date of this section.</u>
- (1) The following words and phrases when used in this
- 15 section shall have the meanings given to them in this subsection
- 16 unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 17 "Department." The Insurance Department of the Commonwealth.
- "Government program." The following:
- 19 (1) Subarticle (f) of Article IV of the act of June 13, 1967
- 20 (P.L.31, No.21), known as the "Human Services Code."
- 21 (2) The Commonwealth's children's health insurance program
- 22 under Article XXIII-A.
- 23 "Health care practitioner." An individual who is authorized
- 24 to practice some component of the healing arts by a license,
- 25 permit, certificate or registration issued by a Commonwealth
- 26 licensing agency or board.
- 27 <u>"Health care provider."</u> Any of the following:
- 28 <u>(1) A health care practitioner as defined in section 103 of</u>
- 29 the act of July 19, 1979 (P.L.130, No.48), known as the "Health
- 30 Care Facilities Act."

- 1 (2) A federally qualified health center as defined in
- 2 section 1861(aa)(4) of the Social Security Act (49 Stat. 620, 42
- 3 U.S.C.  $\S$  1395x(aa)(4)).
- 4 (3) A rural health clinic as defined in section 1861(aa) (2)
- 5 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. § 1395x(aa)(2)).
- 6 (4) A pharmacist who holds a valid license under the act of
- 7 <u>September 27, 1961 (P.L.1700, No.699), known as the "Pharmacy</u>
- 8 <u>Act."</u>
- 9 (5) A social worker, clinical social worker, marriage and
- 10 family therapist or professional counselor who holds a valid
- 11 license under the act of July 9, 1987 (P.L.220, No.39), known as
- 12 the "Social Workers, Marriage and Family Therapists and
- 13 <u>Professional Counselors Act."</u>
- 14 (6) A registered professional nurse who holds a valid
- 15 <u>license under the act of May 22, 1951 (P.L.317, No.69), known as</u>
- 16 "The Professional Nursing Law."
- 17 "Health insurance policy." The following:
- 18 (1) An individual or group health insurance policy,
- 19 subscriber contract, certificate or plan that provides medical
- 20 or health care coverage for services provided by a health care
- 21 facility or licensed health care provider on an expense-incurred
- 22 service or prepaid basis and that is offered by or is governed
- 23 under any of the following:
- 24 (i) This act, including section 630.
- 25 (ii) The act of December 29, 1972 (P.L.1701, No.364), known
- 26 as the "Health Maintenance Organization Act."
- 27 (iii) 40 Pa.C.S. Chs. 61 (relating to hospital plan
- 28 corporations) and 63 (relating to professional health services
- 29 <u>plan corporations).</u>
- 30 (2) The term does not include:

- 1 (i) Accident only.
- 2 <u>(ii) Credit only.</u>
- 3 (iii) Long-term care or disability income.
- 4 <u>(iv) Specified disease.</u>
- 5 <u>(v) Medicare supplement.</u>
- 6 (vi) TRICARE, including Civilian Health and Medical Program
- 7 of the Uniformed Services (CHAMPUS) supplement.
- 8 <u>(vii) Fixed indemnity.</u>
- 9 <u>(viii) Dental only.</u>
- 10 (ix) Vision only.
- 11 (x) Workers' compensation.
- 12 (xi) Automobile medical payment insurance under 75 Pa.C.S.
- 13 (relating to vehicles).
- 14 <u>"Health insurer." An entity offering a health insurance</u>
- 15 policy or government program.
- "Protected enrolled dependent." The following:
- 17 (1) An adult covered as a dependent on a health insurance
- 18 policy.
- 19 (2) A minor authorized to consent to medical, dental and
- 20 health services under State law that is covered as a dependent
- 21 <u>on a policyholder's insurance policy.</u>
- 22 <u>"Protected health information."</u> As defined in Federal
- 23 regulation under 45 CFR 160.103 (relating to definitions)
- 24 promulgated under the administrative simplification provisions
- 25 of the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of
- 26 1996 (Public Law 104-191, 110 Stat. 1936).
- 27 Section 2. This act shall take effect in 60 days.