2011 -- H 5494

LC01289

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2011

AN ACT

RELATING TO TAXATION – PERSONAL INCOME TAX

Introduced By: Representative E Coderre

Date Introduced: March 02, 2011

Referred To: House Finance

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Section 44-30-2.6 of the General Laws in Chapter 44-30 entitled "Personal

Income Tax" is hereby amended to read as follows:

44-30-2.6. Rhode Island taxable income -- Rate of tax. [Effective January 1, 2011.] --

(a) "Rhode Island taxable income" means federal taxable income as determined under the

Internal Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. section 1 et seq., not including the increase in the basic

6 standard deduction amount for married couples filing joint returns as provided in the Jobs and

Growth Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2003 and the Economic Growth and Tax Relief

Reconciliation Act of 2001 (EGTRRA), and as modified by the modifications in section 44-30-

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(b) Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 44-30-1 and 44-30-2, for tax years

beginning on or after January 1, 2001, a Rhode Island personal income tax is imposed upon the

12 Rhode Island taxable income of residents and nonresidents, including estates and trusts, at the rate

of twenty-five and one-half percent (25.5%) for tax year 2001, and twenty-five percent (25%) for

tax year 2002 and thereafter of the federal income tax rates, including capital gains rates and any

other special rates for other types of income, except as provided in section 44-30-2.7, which were

in effect immediately prior to enactment of the Economic Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation

Act of 2001 (EGTRRA); provided, rate schedules shall be adjusted for inflation by the tax

administrator beginning in taxable year 2002 and thereafter in the manner prescribed for

adjustment by the commissioner of Internal Revenue in 26 U.S.C. section 1(f). However, for tax

- years beginning on or after January 1, 2006, a taxpayer may elect to use the alternative flat tax rate provided in section 44-30-2.10 to calculate his or her personal income tax liability.
- (c) For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2001, if a taxpayer has an alternative minimum tax for federal tax purposes, the taxpayer shall determine if he or she has a Rhode Island alternative minimum tax. The Rhode Island alternative minimum tax shall be computed by multiplying the federal tentative minimum tax without allowing for the increased exemptions under the Jobs and Growth Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2003 (as redetermined on federal form 6251 Alternative Minimum Tax-Individuals) by twenty-five and one-half percent (25.5%) for tax year 2001, and twenty-five percent (25%) for tax year 2002 and thereafter, and comparing the product to the Rhode Island tax as computed otherwise under this section. The excess shall be the taxpayer's Rhode Island alternative minimum tax.
- (1) For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2005 and thereafter the exemption amount for alternative minimum tax, for Rhode Island purposes, shall be adjusted for inflation by the tax administrator in the manner prescribed for adjustment by the commissioner of Internal Revenue in 26 U.S.C. section 1(f).
 - (2) For the period January 1, 2007 through December 31, 2007, and thereafter, Rhode Island taxable income shall be determined by deducting from federal adjusted gross income as defined in 26 U.S.C. section 62 as modified by the modifications in section 44-30-12 the Rhode Island itemized deduction amount and the Rhode Island exemption amount as determined in this section.
- 21 (A) Tax imposed.

(1) There is hereby imposed on the taxable income of married individuals filing joint returns and surviving spouses a tax determined in accordance with the following table:

24	If taxable income is:	The tax is:
25	Not over \$53,150	3.75% of taxable income
26	Over \$53,150 but not over \$128,500	\$1,993.13 plus 7.00% of the
27		excess over \$53,150
28	Over \$128,500 but not over \$195,850	\$7,267.63 plus 7.75% of the
29		excess over \$128,500
30	Over \$195,850 but not over \$349,700	\$12,487.25 plus 9.00% of the
31		excess over \$195,850
32	Over \$349,700	\$26,333.75 plus 9.90% of the
33		excess over \$349,700

(2) There is hereby imposed on the taxable income of every head of household a tax

1	determined in accordance with the following table:	
2	If taxable income is:	The tax is:
3	Not over \$42,650	3.75% of taxable income
4	Over \$42,650 but not over \$110,100	\$1,599.38 plus 7.00% of the
5		excess over \$42,650
6	Over \$110,100 but not over \$178,350	\$6,320.88 plus 7.75% of the
7		excess over \$110,100
8	Over \$178,350 but not over \$349,700	\$11,610.25 plus 9.00% of the
9		excess over \$178,350
10	Over \$349,700	\$27,031.75 plus 9.90% of the
11		excess over \$349,700
12	(3) There is hereby imposed on the taxable income of	f unmarried individuals (other than
13	surviving spouses and heads of households) a tax determined	I in accordance with the following
14	table:	
15	If taxable income is:	The tax is:
16	Not over \$31,850	3.75% of taxable income
17	Over \$31,850 but not over \$77,100	\$1,194.38 plus 7.00% of the
18		excess over \$31,850
19	Over \$77,100 but not over \$160,850	\$4,361.88 plus 7.75% of the
20		excess over \$77,100
21	Over \$160,850 but not over \$349,700	\$10,852.50 plus 9.00% of the
22		excess over \$160,850
23	Over \$349,700	\$27,849.00 plus 9.90% of the
24		excess over \$349,700
25	(4) There is hereby imposed on the taxable income of	married individuals filing separate
26	returns and bankruptcy estates a tax determined in accordance	with the following table:
27	If taxable income is:	The tax is:
28	Not over \$26,575	3.75% of taxable income
29	Over \$26,575 but not over \$64,250	\$996.56 plus 7.00% of the
30		excess over \$26,575
31	Over \$64,250 but not over \$97,925	\$3,633.81 plus 7.75% of the
32		excess over \$64,250
33	Over \$97,925 but not over \$174,850	\$6,243.63 plus 9.00% of the
34		excess over \$97,925

1	Over \$174,850	\$13,166.88 plus 9.90% of the			
2		excess over \$174,850			
3	(5) There is hereby imposed a taxable income	of an estate or trust a tax determined in			
4	accordance with the following table:				
5	If taxable income is:	The tax is:			
6	Not over \$2,150	3.75% of taxable income			
7	Over \$2,150 but not over \$5,000	\$80.63 plus 7.00% of the excess			
8		over \$2,150			
9	Over \$5,000 but not over \$7,650	\$280.13 plus 7.75% of the			
10		excess over \$5,000			
11	Over \$7,650 but not over \$10,450	\$485.50 plus 9.00% of the			
12		excess over \$7,650			
13	Over \$10,450	\$737.50 plus 9.90% of the			
14		excess over \$10,450			
15	(6) Adjustments for inflation.				
16	The dollars amount contained in paragraph (A) s	hall be increased by an amount equal to:			
17	(a) Such dollar amount contained in paragraph (A) in the year 1993, multiplied by;				
18	(b) The cost-of-living adjustment determined un	(b) The cost-of-living adjustment determined under section (J) with a base year of 1993;			
19	(c) The cost-of-living adjustment referred to in s	subparagraph (a) and (b) used in making			
20	adjustments to the nine percent (9%) and nine and nine te	enths percent (9.9%) dollar amounts shall			
21	be determined under section (J) by substituting "1994" for	r "1993."			
22	(B) Maximum capital gains rates				
23	(1) In general				
24	If a taxpayer has a net capital gain for tax years	ending prior to January 1, 2010, the tax			
25	imposed by this section for such taxable year shall not exc	ceed the sum of:			
26	(a) 2.5 % of the net capital gain as reported for fe	ederal income tax purposes under section			
27	26 U.S.C. 1(h)(1)(a) and 26 U.S.C. 1(h)(1)(b).				
28	(b) 5% of the net capital gain as reported for fede	ral income tax purposes under 26 U.S.C.			
29	1(h)(1)(c).				
30	(c) 6.25% of the net capital gain as reported for	r federal income tax purposes under 26			
31	U.S.C. 1(h)(1)(d).				
32	(d) 7% of the net capital gain as reported for fede	eral income tax purposes under 26 U.S.C.			
33	1(h)(1)(e).				
34	(2) For tax years beginning on or after January	1, 2010 the tax imposed on net capital			

2 (C) Itemized deductions. 3 (1) In general 4 For the purposes of section (2) "itemized deductions" means the amount of federal 5 itemized deductions as modified by the modifications in section 44-30-12. 6 (2) Individuals who do not itemize their deductions 7 In the case of an individual who does not elect to itemize his deductions for the taxable 8 year, they may elect to take a standard deduction. 9 (3) Basic standard deduction. 10 The Rhode Island standard deduction shall be allowed in accordance with the following 11 table: 12 Filing status Amount 13 \$5,350 Single 14 Married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er) \$8,900 15 Married filing separately \$4,450 Head of Household 16 \$7,850 17 (4) Additional standard deduction for the aged and blind. 18 An additional standard deduction shall be allowed for individuals age sixty-five (65) or 19 older or blind in the amount of \$1,300 for individuals who are not married and \$1,050 for 20 individuals who are married. 21 (5) Limitation on basic standard deduction in the case of certain dependents. 22 In the case of an individual to whom a deduction under section (E) is allowable to another 23 taxpayer, the basic standard deduction applicable to such individual shall not exceed the greater 24 of: 25 (a) \$850; 26 (b) The sum of \$300 and such individual's earned income; 27 (6) Certain individuals not eligible for standard deduction. 28 In the case of: 29 (a) A married individual filing a separate return where either spouse itemizes deductions; 30 (b) Nonresident alien individual; 31 (c) An estate or trust; 32 The standard deduction shall be zero. (7) Adjustments for inflation. 33 Each dollars amount contained in paragraphs (3), (4) and (5) shall be increased by an 34

gain shall be determined under subdivision 44-30-2.6(c)(2)(A).

1	amount equal to:			
2	(a) Such dollar amount contained in paragraphs (3), (4) and (5) in the year 1988,			
3	multiplied by			
4	(b) The cost-of-living adjustment determined under section (J) with a base year of 1988.			
5	(D) Overall limitation on itemized deductions			
6	(1) General rule.			
7	In the case of an individual whose adjusted gross income as modified by section 44-30-12			
8	exceeds the applicable amount, the amount of the itemized deductions otherwise allowable for the			
9	taxable year shall be reduced by the lesser of:			
10	(a) Three percent (3%) of the excess of adjusted gross income as modified by section 44-			
11	30-12 over the applicable amount; or			
12	(b) Eighty percent (80%) of the amount of the itemized deductions otherwise allowable			
13	for such taxable year.			
14	(2) Applicable amount.			
15	(a) In general.			
16	For purposes of this section, the term "applicable amount" means \$156,400 (\$78,200 in			
17	the case of a separate return by a married individual)			
18	(b) Adjustments for inflation.			
19	Each dollar amount contained in paragraph (a) shall be increased by an amount equal to:			
20	(i) Such dollar amount contained in paragraph (a) in the year 1991, multiplied by			
21	(ii) The cost-of-living adjustment determined under section (J) with a base year of 1991.			
22	(3) Phase-out of Limitation.			
23	(a) In general.			
24	In the case of taxable year beginning after December 31, 2005, and before January 1,			
25	2010, the reduction under section (1) shall be equal to the applicable fraction of the amount which			
26	would be the amount of such reduction.			
27	(b) Applicable fraction.			
28	For purposes of paragraph (a), the applicable fraction shall be determined in accordance			
29	with the following table:			
30	For taxable years beginning in The applicable fraction is			
31	calendar year			
32	2006 and 2007 2/3			
33	2008 and 2009 1/3			
34	(E) Exemption amount			

1 (1) In general. 2 Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the term "exemption amount" mean 3 \$3,400. 4 (2) Exemption amount disallowed in case of certain dependents. In the case of an 5 individual with respect to whom a deduction under this section is allowable to another taxpayer 6 for the same taxable year, the exemption amount applicable to such individual for such 7 individual's taxable year shall be zero. 8 (3) Adjustments for inflation. 9 The dollar amount contained in paragraph (1) shall be increased by an amount equal to: (a) Such dollar amount contained in paragraph (1) in the year 1989, multiplied by 10 11 (b) The cost-of-living adjustment determined under section (J) with a base year of 1989. 12 (4) Limitation. 13 (a) In general. 14 In the case of any taxpayer whose adjusted gross income as modified for the taxable year 15 exceeds the threshold amount shall be reduced by the applicable percentage. 16 (b) Applicable percentage. 17 In the case of any taxpayer whose adjusted gross income for the taxable year exceeds the 18 threshold amount, the exemption amount shall be reduced by two (2) percentage points for each 19 \$2,500 (or fraction thereof) by which the taxpayer's adjusted gross income for the taxable year 20 exceeds the threshold amount. In the case of a married individual filing a separate return, the 21 preceding sentence shall be applied by substituting "\$1,250" for "\$2,500." In no event shall the 22 applicable percentage exceed one hundred percent (100%). 23 (c) Threshold Amount. 24 For the purposes of this paragraph, the term "threshold amount" shall be determined with 25 the following table: 26 Filing status Amount 27 Single \$156,400 28 Married filing jointly of qualifying widow(er) \$234,600 29 Married filing separately \$117,300 30 Head of Household \$195,500 31 (d) Adjustments for inflation. 32 Each dollars amount contain in paragraph (b) shall be increased by an amount equal to:

(i) Such dollar amount contained in paragraph (b) in the year 1991, multiplied by

(ii) The cost-of-living adjustment determined under section (J) with a base year of 1991.

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1	(5) Phase-out of Limitation.			
2	(a) In general.			
3	In the case of taxable years beginning after December 31, 2005, and before January 1,			
4	2010, the reduction under section 4 shall be equal to the app	icable fraction of the amount which		
5	would be the amount of such reduction.			
6	(b) Applicable fraction.			
7	For the purposes of paragraph (a), the applicable	e fraction shall be determined in		
8	accordance with the following table:			
9	For taxable years beginning in	The applicable fraction is		
10	calendar year			
11	2006 and 2007	2/3		
12	2008 and 2009	1/3		
13	(F) Alternative minimum tax			
14	(1) General rule There is hereby imposed (in addit	ion to any other tax imposed by this		
15	subtitle) a tax equal to the excess (if any) of:			
16	(a) The tentative minimum tax for the taxable year, over			
17	(b) The regular tax for the taxable year.			
18	(2) The tentative minimum tax for the taxable year is the sum of:			
19	(a) 6.5 percent of so much of the taxable excess as does not exceed \$175,000, plus			
20	(b) 7.0 percent of so much of the taxable excess above	e \$175,000.		
2021	(b) 7.0 percent of so much of the taxable excess abov(3) The amount determined under the preceding			
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	sentence shall be reduced by the		
21	(3) The amount determined under the preceding	sentence shall be reduced by the r.		
21 22	(3) The amount determined under the preceding alternative minimum tax foreign tax credit for the taxable year	sentence shall be reduced by the r. ion the term "taxable excess" means		
21 22 23	(3) The amount determined under the preceding alternative minimum tax foreign tax credit for the taxable year (4) Taxable excess For the purposes of this subsect	sentence shall be reduced by the r. ion the term "taxable excess" means		
21222324	(3) The amount determined under the preceding alternative minimum tax foreign tax credit for the taxable year (4) Taxable excess For the purposes of this subsect so much of the federal alternative minimum taxable income	sentence shall be reduced by the r. ion the term "taxable excess" means as modified by the modifications in		
2122232425	(3) The amount determined under the preceding alternative minimum tax foreign tax credit for the taxable year (4) Taxable excess For the purposes of this subsect so much of the federal alternative minimum taxable income section 44-30-12 as exceeds the exemption amount.	sentence shall be reduced by the r. ion the term "taxable excess" means as modified by the modifications in the return, subparagraph (2) shall be		
21 22 23 24 25 26	(3) The amount determined under the preceding alternative minimum tax foreign tax credit for the taxable year (4) Taxable excess For the purposes of this subsect so much of the federal alternative minimum taxable income section 44-30-12 as exceeds the exemption amount. (5) In the case of a married individual filing a separate	sentence shall be reduced by the r. ion the term "taxable excess" means as modified by the modifications in the return, subparagraph (2) shall be		
21222324252627	(3) The amount determined under the preceding alternative minimum tax foreign tax credit for the taxable year (4) Taxable excess For the purposes of this subsect so much of the federal alternative minimum taxable income section 44-30-12 as exceeds the exemption amount. (5) In the case of a married individual filing a separapplied by substituting "\$87,500" for \$175,000 each place it a	sentence shall be reduced by the r. ion the term "taxable excess" means as modified by the modifications in the return, subparagraph (2) shall be appears.		
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	(3) The amount determined under the preceding alternative minimum tax foreign tax credit for the taxable year (4) Taxable excess For the purposes of this subsect so much of the federal alternative minimum taxable income section 44-30-12 as exceeds the exemption amount. (5) In the case of a married individual filing a separ applied by substituting "\$87,500" for \$175,000 each place it at (6) Exemption amount.	sentence shall be reduced by the r. ion the term "taxable excess" means as modified by the modifications in the return, subparagraph (2) shall be appears.		
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	(3) The amount determined under the preceding alternative minimum tax foreign tax credit for the taxable year (4) Taxable excess For the purposes of this subsect so much of the federal alternative minimum taxable income section 44-30-12 as exceeds the exemption amount. (5) In the case of a married individual filing a separapplied by substituting "\$87,500" for \$175,000 each place it at (6) Exemption amount. For purposes of this section "exemption amount" meaning the process of the exemption amount.	sentence shall be reduced by the r. ion the term "taxable excess" means as modified by the modifications in the return, subparagraph (2) shall be appears.		
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	(3) The amount determined under the preceding alternative minimum tax foreign tax credit for the taxable year (4) Taxable excess For the purposes of this subsect so much of the federal alternative minimum taxable income section 44-30-12 as exceeds the exemption amount. (5) In the case of a married individual filing a separ applied by substituting "\$87,500" for \$175,000 each place it at (6) Exemption amount. For purposes of this section "exemption amount" meaning status	sentence shall be reduced by the r. ion the term "taxable excess" means as modified by the modifications in the return, subparagraph (2) shall be appears. Amount		
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	(3) The amount determined under the preceding alternative minimum tax foreign tax credit for the taxable year (4) Taxable excess For the purposes of this subsect so much of the federal alternative minimum taxable income section 44-30-12 as exceeds the exemption amount. (5) In the case of a married individual filing a separapplied by substituting "\$87,500" for \$175,000 each place it at (6) Exemption amount. For purposes of this section "exemption amount" meaning status. Single	sentence shall be reduced by the r. ion the term "taxable excess" means as modified by the modifications in the return, subparagraph (2) shall be appears. Amount \$39,150		

1	Estate or trust \$24,650			
2	(7) Treatment of unearned income of minor children			
3	(a) In general.			
4	In the case of a minor child, the exemption amount for purposes of section (6) shall not			
5	exceed the sum of:			
6	(i) Such child's earned income, plus			
7	(ii) \$6,000.			
8	(8) Adjustments for inflation.			
9	The dollar amount contained in paragraphs (6) and (7) shall be increased by an amount			
10	equal to:			
11	(a) Such dollar amount contained in paragraphs (6) and (7) in the year 2004, multiplied			
12	by			
13	(b) The cost-of-living adjustment determined under section (J) with a base year of 2004.			
14	(9) Phase-out.			
15	(a) In general.			
16	The exemption amount of any taxpayer shall be reduced (but not below zero) by an			
17	amount equal to twenty-five percent (25%) of the amount by which alternative minimum taxable			
18	income of the taxpayer exceeds the threshold amount.			
19	(b) Threshold amount.			
20	For purposes of this paragraph, the term "threshold amount" shall be determined with the			
21	following table:			
22	Filing status Amount			
23	Single \$123,250			
24	Married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er) \$164,350			
25	Married filing separately \$82,175			
26	Head of Household \$123,250			
27	(c) Adjustments for inflation			
28	Each dollar amount contained in paragraph (9) shall be increased by an amount equal to:			
29	(i) Such dollar amount contained in paragraph (9) in the year 2004, multiplied by			
30	(ii) The cost-of-living adjustment determined under section (J) with a base year of 2004.			
31	(G) Other Rhode Island taxes			
32	(1) General rule There is hereby imposed (in addition to any other tax imposed by this			
33	subtitle) a tax equal to twenty-five percent (25%) of:			
34	(a) The Federal income tax on lump-sum distributions.			

- 1 (b) The Federal income tax on parents' election to report child's interest and dividends.
- 2 (c) The recapture of Federal tax credits that were previously claimed on Rhode Island
- 3 return.
- 4 (H) Tax for children under 18 with investment income
- 5 (1) General rule. There is hereby imposed a tax equal to twenty-five percent (25%) of:
- 6 (a) The Federal tax for children under the age of 18 with investment income.
- 7 (I) Averaging of farm income
- 8 (1) General rule. At the election of an individual engaged in a farming business or
- 9 fishing business, the tax imposed in section 2 shall be equal to twenty-five percent (25%) of:
- 10 (a) The Federal averaging of farm income as determined in IRC section 1301.
- 11 (J) Cost-of-living adjustment
- 12 (1) In general.
- The cost-of-living adjustment for any calendar year is the percentage (if any) by which:
- 14 (a) The CPI for the preceding calendar year exceeds
- 15 (b) The CPI for the base year.
- 16 (2) CPI for any calendar year. For purposes of paragraph (1), the CPI for any calendar 17 year is the average of the Consumer Price Index as of the close of the twelve (12) month period 18 ending on August 31 of such calendar year.
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(3) Consumer Price Index

- For purposes of paragraph (2), the term "consumer price index" means the last consumer price index for all urban consumers published by the department of labor. For purposes of the
- 22 preceding sentence, the revision of the consumer price index which is most consistent with the
- 23 consumer price index for calendar year 1986 shall be used.
- 24 (4) Rounding.

- 25 (a) In general.
- 26 If any increase determined under paragraph (1) is not a multiple of \$50, such increase shall be rounded to the next lowest multiple of \$50.
- 28 (b) In the case of a married individual filing a separate return, subparagraph (a) shall be 29 applied by substituting "\$25" for \$50 each place it appears.
- 30 (K) Credits against tax. For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2001, a taxpayer 31 entitled to any of the following federal credits enacted prior to January 1, 1996 shall be entitled to 32 a credit against the Rhode Island tax imposed under this section:
- 33 (1) [Deleted by P.L. 2007, ch. 73, art. 7, section 5].
- 34 (2) Child and dependent care credit;

1	(3)	General	business	credits:

- 2 (4) Credit for elderly or the disabled;
- 3 (5) Credit for prior year minimum tax;
- 4 (6) Mortgage interest credit;
- 5 (7) Empowerment zone employment credit;
- 6 (8) Qualified electric vehicle credit.
- (L) Credit against tax for adoption. For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2006, a taxpayer entitled to the federal adoption credit shall be entitled to a credit against the Rhode Island tax imposed under this section if the adopted child was under the care, custody, or supervision of the Rhode Island department of children, youth and families prior to the adoption.
 - (M) The credit shall be twenty-five percent (25%) of the aforementioned federal credits provided there shall be no deduction based on any federal credits enacted after January 1, 1996, including the rate reduction credit provided by the federal Economic Growth and Tax Reconciliation Act of 2001 (EGTRRA). In no event shall the tax imposed under this section be reduced to less than zero. A taxpayer required to recapture any of the above credits for federal tax purposes shall determine the Rhode Island amount to be recaptured in the same manner as prescribed in this subsection.
- 18 (N) Rhode Island earned income credit
- 19 (1) In general.

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- A taxpayer entitled to a federal earned income credit shall be allowed a Rhode Island earned income credit equal to twenty-five percent (25%) of the federal earned income credit. Such credit shall not exceed the amount of the Rhode Island income tax.
- 23 (2) Refundable portion.
- In the event the Rhode Island earned income credit allowed under section (J) exceeds the amount of Rhode Island income tax, a refundable earned income credit shall be allowed.
- (a) For purposes of paragraph (2) refundable earned income credit means fifteen percent
 (15%) of the amount by which the Rhode Island earned income credit exceeds the Rhode Island
 income tax.
- 29 (O) The tax administrator shall recalculate and submit necessary revisions to paragraphs
 30 (A) through (J) to the general assembly no later than February 1, 2010 and every three (3) years
 31 thereafter for inclusion in the statute.
- 32 (3) For the period January 1, 2011 through December 31, 2011, and thereafter, "Rhode 33 Island taxable income" means federal adjusted gross income as determined under the Internal 34 Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. 1 et seq., and as modified for Rhode Island purposes pursuant to

- section 44-30-12 less the amount of Rhode Island Basic Standard Deduction allowed pursuant to
- 2 subparagraph 44-30-2.6(c)(3)(B), and less the amount of personal exemption allowed pursuant of
- 3 subparagraph 44-30-2.6(c)(3)(C).
- 4 (A) Tax imposed.
- 5 (I) There is hereby imposed on the taxable income of married individuals filing joint
- 6 returns, qualifying widow(er), every head of household, unmarried individuals, married
- 7 individuals filing separate returns and bankruptcy estates, a tax determined in accordance with the
- 8 following table:

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9	RI Taxable Inc	ome	RI Income Tax		
10	Over	But not over	Pay + % on Excess	on t	he amount
11					over
12	\$0-	\$ 55,000	\$ 0 + 3.75%		\$0
13	55,000 -	125,000	2,063 + 4.75%		55,000
14	125,000 -		5,388 + 5.99%		125,000

(II) There is hereby imposed on the taxable income of an estate or trust a tax determined in accordance with the following table:

17	RI Taxable Inc	come	RI Income Tax	
18	Over	But not over	Pay + % Over - Excess	on the amount
19				over
20	\$0 -	\$ 2,230	\$ 0 + 3.75%	\$ 0
21	2,230 -	7,022	84 + 4.75%	2,230
22	7,022 -		312 + 5.99%	7,022

23 (B) Deductions:

24 (I) Rhode Island Basic Standard Deduction. Only the Rhode Island standard deduction 25 shall be allowed in accordance with the following table:

26	Filing status:	Amount
27	Single	\$7,500
28	Married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er)	\$15,000
29	Married filing separately	\$7,500
30	Head of Household	\$11.250

- 31 (II) Nonresident alien individuals, estates and trusts are not eligible for standard deductions.
- 33 (III) In the case of any taxpayer whose adjusted gross income, as modified for Rhode 34 Island purposes pursuant to section 44-30-12, for the taxable year exceeds one hundred seventy-

- 1 five thousand dollars (\$175,000), the standard deduction amount shall be reduced by the
- 2 applicable percentage. The term "applicable percentage" means twenty (20) percentage points for
- a each five thousand dollars (\$5,000) (or fraction thereof) by which the taxpayer's adjusted gross
- 4 income for the taxable year exceeds one hundred seventy-five thousand dollars (\$175,000).
- 5 (C) Exemption Amount:
- 6 (I) The term "exemption amount" means three thousand five hundred dollars (\$3,500)
- 7 multiplied by the number of exemptions allowed for the taxable year for federal income tax
- 8 purposes.
- 9 (II) Exemption amount disallowed in case of certain dependents. In the case of an
- 10 individual with respect to whom a deduction under this section is allowable to another taxpayer
- 11 for the same taxable year, the exemption amount applicable to such individual for such
- individual's taxable year shall be zero.
- 13 (D) In the case of any taxpayer whose adjusted gross income, as modified for Rhode
- 14 Island purposes pursuant to section 33-30-12, for the taxable year exceeds one hundred seventy-
- 15 five thousand dollars (\$175,000), the exemption amount shall be reduced by the applicable
- percentage. The term "applicable percentage" means twenty (20) percentage points for each five
- thousand dollars (\$5,000) (or fraction thereof) by which the taxpayer's adjusted gross income for
- the taxable year exceeds one hundred seventy-five thousand dollars (\$175,000).
- 19 (E) Adjustment for inflation. The dollar amount contained in subparagraphs 44-30-
- 20 2.6(c)(3)(A), 44-30-2.6(c)(3)(B) and 44-30-2.6(c)(3)(C) shall be increased annually by an amount
- 21 equal to:
- 22 (I) Such dollar amount contained in subparagraphs 44-30-2.6(c)(3)(A), 44-30-
- 23 2.6(c)(3)(B) and 44-30-2.6(c)(3)(C) adjusted for inflation using a base tax year of 2000,
- 24 multiplied by;
- 25 (II) The cost-of-living adjustment with a base year of 2000.
- 26 (III) For the purposes of this section the cost-of-living adjustment for any calendar year is
- 27 the percentage (if any) by which the consumer price index for the preceding calendar year
- 28 exceeds the consumer price index for the base year. The consumer price index for any calendar
- 29 year is the average of the consumer price index as of the close of the twelve (12) month period
- 30 ending on August 31, of such calendar year.
- 31 (IV) For the purpose of this section the term "consumer price index" means the last
- 32 consumer price index for all urban consumers published by the department of labor. For the
- purpose of this section the revision of the consumer price index which is most consistent with the
- 34 consumer price index for calendar year 1986 shall be used.

- (V) If any increase determined under this section is not a multiple of fifty dollars (\$50.00), such increase shall be rounded to the next lower multiple of fifty dollars (\$50.00). In the case of a married individual filing separate return, if any increase determined under this section is not a multiple of twenty-five dollars (\$25.00), such increase shall be rounded to the next lower multiple of twenty-five dollars (\$25.00).
- 6 (E) Credits against tax.

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- 7 (I) Notwithstanding any other provisions of Rhode Island Law, for tax years beginning on 8 or after January 1, 2011, the only credits allowed against a tax imposed under this chapter shall be 9 as follows:
 - (a) Rhode Island Earned Income Credit: Credit shall be allowed for earned income credit pursuant to subparagraph 44-30-2.6(c)(2)(N).
- 12 (b) Property Tax Relief Credit: Credit shall be allowed for property tax relief as provided 13 in section 44-33-1 et seq.
- 14 (c) Lead Paint Credit: Credit shall be allowed for residential lead abatement income tax 15 credit as provided in section 44-30.3-1 et seq.
 - (d) Credit for income taxes of other states. Credit shall be allowed for income tax paid to other states pursuant to section 44-30-74.
- 18 (e) Historic Structures Tax Credit: Credit shall be allowed for historic structures tax 19 credit as provided in section 44-33.2-1 et seq.
 - (f) Motion Picture Productions Tax Credit: Credit shall be allowed for motion picture production tax credit as provided in section 44-31.2-1 et seq.
 - (g) Child and Dependent Care: Credit shall be allowed for twenty-five percent (25%) of the federal child and dependent care credit allowable for the taxable year for federal purposes; provided, however, such credit shall not exceed the Rhode Island tax liability.
 - (h) Tax credits for contributions to Scholarship Organizations: Credit shall be allowed for contributions to scholarship organizations as provided in section 44-62 et seq.
 - (i) Rhode Island Enterprise Zone: Tax credits shall be allowed as provided in Rhode

 Island general laws chapter 42-64.3.
 - (i) (j) Credit for tax withheld. Wages upon which tax is required to be withheld shall be taxable as if no withholding were required, but any amount of Rhode Island personal income tax actually deducted and withheld in any calendar year shall be deemed to have been paid to the tax administrator on behalf of the person from whom withheld, and the person shall be credited with having paid that amount of tax for the taxable year beginning in that calendar year. For a taxable year of less than twelve (12) months, the credit shall be made under regulations of the tax

- 1 administrator.
- 2 (2) Except as provided in section 1 above, no other state and federal tax credit shall be
- 3 available to the taxpayers in computing tax liability under this chapter.
- 4 SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon passage.

LC01289

EXPLANATION

BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

OF

AN ACT

RELATING TO TAXATION – PERSONAL INCOME TAX

This act would add the enterprise zone tax credit to the list of tax credits available to the taxpayers in computing tax liability under this chapter.

This act would take effect upon passage.

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LC01289