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STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2022

AN ACT

RELATING TO STATE AFFAIRS AND GOVERNMENT -- STATE AFFAIRS AND GOVERNMENT--PROHIBITION ON THE USE OF POLICE ROBOT TECHNOLOGY

<u>Introduced By:</u> Representatives Morales, Felix, Williams, Place, Kislak, Chippendale, Batista, Filippi, Speakman, and J Lombardi

Date Introduced: February 16, 2022

Referred To: House Judiciary

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Title 42 of the General Laws entitled "STATE AFFAIRS AND 2 GOVERNMENT" is hereby amended by adding thereto the following chapter: 3 **CHAPTER 162** PROHIBITION ON THE USE OF POLICE ROBOT TECHNOLOGY 4 5 **42-162-1. Definitions.** 6 When used in this chapter, the following terms shall have the following meanings: 7 (1) "Law enforcement officer" means any permanently employed city or town police 8 officer, state police officer, or peace officer as defined in § 12-7-21. (2) "Police robot dog" means any machine, that looks similar in appearance to a dog, that 9 10 can collect information, process it, and use it to act upon the world and is operated either autonomously by computers or by an individual remotely. 11 12 (3) "Robot" means any machine that can collect information, process it, and use it to act upon the world and is operated either autonomously by computers or by an individual remotely. 13 14 (4) "UAVs" is an acronym that means unmanned aerial vehicles. (5) "Unmanned aerial vehicles" means an aircraft that is navigated without a pilot on board. 15 (6) "Weapon" means a device designed to inflict death or serious physical injury. 16 42-162-2. Use of robots prohibited. 17

(a) No law enforcement officer shall, while carrying out their duties, whether on-duty or

1 off-duty, authorize the use, attempted use or threatened use of a robot, police robot dog, or UAVs 2 armed with any weapon. 3 (b) No law enforcement officers shall, while carrying out their duties, whether on-duty or off-duty, authorize the use of a robot, police robot dog, or UAVs in a physical manner that is 4 5 substantially likely to cause death or serious physical injury, regardless of whether or not the robot 6 or UAV is armed with a weapon. 7 (c) No department that employs peace officers shall receive or accept any public or private financial funding for the purchase or procurement of any police robot dogs. 8

SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon passage.

LC003224

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EXPLANATION

BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

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RELATING TO STATE AFFAIRS AND GOVERNMENT -- STATE AFFAIRS AND GOVERNMENT--PROHIBITION ON THE USE OF POLICE ROBOT TECHNOLOGY

| 1 | This act would prohibit any on-duty or off-duty law enforcement officer from utilizing any |
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| 2 | armed robot, police robot dog, or UAV, within the scope of their employment. This act would also |
| 3 | prohibit any department employing police officers from receiving or accepting any public or private |
| 4 | funding for the purchase or procurement of any police robot dogs. |
| 5 | This act would take effect upon passage. |
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