

State of South Dakota

EIGHTY-NINTH SESSION
LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 2014

400V0293

SENATE BILL NO. 13

Introduced by: The Committee on Transportation at the request of the Department of Public Safety

1 FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to make use of hand-held mobile telephones while driving
2 a commercial motor vehicle a serious traffic violation and to update certain references to
3 federal regulations regarding the issuance of commercial driver licenses.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA:

5 Section 1. That § 32-12A-1 be amended to read as follows:

6 32-12A-1. Terms used in this chapter mean:

- 7 (1) "Alcohol," any substance containing any form of alcohol;
- 8 (2) "Commercial driver license," or "CDL," a license issued in accordance with the
9 requirements of this chapter to an individual that authorizes the individual to drive
10 a class of commercial motor vehicle;
- 11 (3) "Commercial driver license information system," or "CDLIS," the information system
12 established pursuant to the Commercial Motor Vehicle Safety Act (CMVSA) to serve
13 as a clearinghouse for locating information related to the licensing and identification
14 of commercial motor vehicle drivers;
- 15 (4) "Commercial driver instruction permit," a permit issued pursuant to § 32-12A-12;



- 1 (5) "Commercial motor vehicle," a motor vehicle designed or used to transport
2 passengers or property:
- 3 (a) If the vehicle has a gross combination weight rating of twenty-six thousand
4 one pounds or more and the towed unit has a gross vehicle weight rating of
5 more than ten thousand pounds;
- 6 (b) If the vehicle has a gross vehicle weight rating of twenty-six thousand one or
7 more pounds;
- 8 (c) If the vehicle is designed to transport sixteen or more passengers, including the
9 driver; or
- 10 (d) If the vehicle is of any size and is used in the transportation of hazardous
11 materials and is required to be placarded in accordance with 49 C.F.R. Part
12 172, Subpart F, as amended through January 1, ~~2011~~ 2014;
- 13 (6) "Controlled substance," any substance so classified under section 102(6) of the
14 Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. § 802(6)), and includes all substances listed
15 on Schedules I through V, of 21 C.F.R. Part 1308, inclusive, as amended through
16 January 1, ~~2011~~ 2014;
- 17 (7) "Conviction," an unvacated adjudication of guilt, or a determination that a person has
18 violated or failed to comply with the law in a court of original jurisdiction or an
19 authorized administrative tribunal, an unvacated forfeiture of bail or collateral
20 deposited to secure the person's appearance in court, a plea of guilty or nolo
21 contendere accepted by the court, the payment of a fine or court cost, or violation of
22 a condition of release without bail, regardless of whether or not the penalty is rebated,
23 suspended, or probated;
- 24 (8) "Department," the Department of Public Safety;

- 1 (9) "Disqualification," any of the following actions:
- 2 (a) The suspension, revocation, or cancellation of a CDL by the state or
- 3 jurisdiction of issuance;
- 4 (b) Any withdrawal of a person's privileges to drive a commercial motor vehicle
- 5 by a state or other jurisdiction as the result of a violation of state or local law
- 6 relating to motor vehicle traffic control (other than parking, vehicle weight, or
- 7 vehicle defect violations); or
- 8 (c) A determination by the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration that a
- 9 person is not qualified to operate a commercial motor vehicle;
- 10 (10) "Domicile," the state where a person has that person's true, fixed, and permanent
- 11 home and principal residence and to which that person has the intention of returning
- 12 whenever that person is absent;
- 13 (11) "Drive," to drive, operate, or be in actual physical control of a motor vehicle;
- 14 (12) "Driver," any person who drives, operates, or is in actual physical control of a
- 15 commercial motor vehicle, or who is required to hold a commercial driver license;
- 16 (13) "Employer," any person, including the United States, a state, or a political
- 17 subdivision of a state, who owns or leases a commercial motor vehicle, or assigns a
- 18 person to drive a commercial motor vehicle;
- 19 (14) "Endorsement," an authorization to a person's CDL required to permit the person to
- 20 operate certain types of commercial motor vehicles;
- 21 (15) "Fatality," the death of a person as the result of a motor vehicle accident;
- 22 (16) "Felony," any offense under state or federal law that is punishable by death or
- 23 imprisonment for a term exceeding one year;
- 24 (17) "Foreign jurisdiction," any jurisdiction other than a state of the United States;

- 1 (18) "Gross combination weight rating" or "GCWR," the value specified by the
2 manufacturer as the loaded weight of a combination (articulated) vehicle. In the
3 absence of a value specified by the manufacturer, GCWR shall be determined by
4 adding the GVWR of the power unit and the total weight of the towed unit and any
5 load thereon;
- 6 (19) "Gross vehicle weight rating," or "GVWR," the value specified by the manufacturer
7 as the loaded weight of a single vehicle;
- 8 (20) "Hazardous materials," any material that has been designated as hazardous under 49
9 U.S.C. 5103 as amended through January 1, ~~2011~~ 2014, and is required to be
10 placarded under subpart F of 49 C.F.R. part 172 or any quantity of a material listed
11 as a select agent or toxin in 42 C.F.R. part 73, as amended through January 1, ~~2011~~
12 2014;
- 13 (21) "Imminent hazard," the existence of a condition that presents a substantial likelihood
14 that death, serious illness, severe personal injury, or a substantial endangerment to
15 health, property, or the environment may occur before the reasonably foreseeable
16 completion date of a formal proceeding begun to lessen the risk of that death, illness,
17 injury, or endangerment;
- 18 (22) "Medical variance," the receipt of one of the following that allows a driver to be
19 issued a medical certificate:
- 20 (a) An exemption letter permitting operation of a commercial motor vehicle
21 pursuant to 49 C.F.R. part 381 or 49 C.F.R. part 391, as amended through
22 January 1, ~~2011~~ 2014; or
- 23 (b) A skill performance evaluation certificate permitting operation of a
24 commercial motor vehicle pursuant to 49 C.F.R. part 391, as amended through

1 January 1, ~~2011~~ 2014;

2 (23) "Motor vehicle," a vehicle, machine, tractor, trailer, or semitrailer propelled or drawn
3 by mechanical power, used on highways, but does not include any vehicle, machine,
4 tractor, trailer, or semitrailer operated exclusively on a rail;

5 (24) "Noncommercial motor vehicle," a motor vehicle or combination of motor vehicles
6 not defined as a commercial motor vehicle;

7 (25) "Nonresident CDL," a commercial driver license issued by a state to a person who
8 resides in a foreign jurisdiction or a person domiciled in another state that is
9 prohibited from issuing commercial driver licenses by the Federal Motor Carrier
10 Safety Administration;

11 (26) "Notice of final administrative decision," a determination rendered by an agency of
12 competent jurisdiction when all avenues of appeal have been exhausted or time to
13 appeal has elapsed;

14 (27) "Operator's license," any license issued by a state to a person which authorizes the
15 person full privileges to drive a motor vehicle;

16 (28) "Out-of-service order," an out-of-service order as defined by 49 C.F.R. part 390.5,
17 as of January 1, ~~2011~~ 2014;

18 (29) "Recreational vehicle," a vehicle which is self-propelled or permanently towable by
19 a light duty truck and designed primarily not for use as a permanent dwelling but as
20 temporary living quarters for recreational, camping, travel, or seasonal use;

21 (30) "School bus," any motor vehicle that is used to transport sixteen or more passengers,
22 including the driver, and is used to transport pre-primary, primary, or secondary
23 school students from home to school, from school to home, or to and from school-
24 sponsored events. School bus does not include a bus used as a common carrier;

- 1 (31) "Serious traffic violation," a conviction of:
- 2 (a) Excessive speeding, involving a single charge of any speed fifteen miles per
- 3 hour or more, above the posted speed limit, in violation of chapter 32-25;
- 4 (b) Reckless driving, in violation of § 32-24-1;
- 5 (c) Careless driving, in violation of § 32-24-8;
- 6 (d) Improper or erratic traffic lane changes, in violation of § 32-26-6;
- 7 (e) Following the vehicle ahead too closely, in violation of § 32-26-40;
- 8 (f) A violation of any state or local law related to motor vehicle traffic control,
- 9 other than a parking violation, arising in connection with a fatal accident;
- 10 (g) Failure to stop or yield, in violation of §§ 32-29-2.1, 32-29-2.2, 32-29-3, and
- 11 32-29-4;
- 12 (h) Failure to stop or slow vehicle for a school bus, in violation of § 32-32-6;
- 13 (i) Eluding a police vehicle, in violation of § 32-33-18;
- 14 (j) Overtaking or passing another vehicle, in violation of §§ 32-26-26, 32-26-27,
- 15 32-26-28, 32-26-34, 32-26-35, 32-26-36, and 32-26-37;
- 16 (k) Driving a commercial motor vehicle without obtaining a commercial driver
- 17 license, in violation of § 32-12A-6;
- 18 (l) Driving a commercial motor vehicle without a commercial driver license in
- 19 the driver's possession in violation of § 32-12A-6. Any person who provides
- 20 proof to the court or to the enforcement authority that issued the citation, by
- 21 the date the person was required to appear in court or to pay a fine for the
- 22 violation, that the person held a valid commercial driver license on the date the
- 23 citation was issued, is not guilty of a serious traffic violation;
- 24 (m) Driving a commercial motor vehicle without the proper class of commercial

1 driver license or endorsement, or both, for the specific vehicle group being
2 operated or for the passengers or type of cargo being transported in violation
3 of § 32-12A-6; or

4 (n) Violating a federal, state, or local law or rule prohibiting texting while driving;

5 (o) Utilizing a hand-held mobile telephone while driving a commercial vehicle;

6 (32) "State," a state of the United States and the District of Columbia;

7 (33) "United States," the fifty states and the District of Columbia.

8 Section 2. That § 32-12A-34 be amended to read as follows:

9 32-12A-34. The Department of Public Safety shall suspend, revoke, or disqualify the
10 commercial driver license or driving privilege of a resident of this state upon receiving notice
11 of the conviction or final administrative decision from another state for an infraction which
12 would provide grounds for suspension, revocation, or disqualification of the license or driving
13 privilege in this state. The commercial license of a driver of a commercial motor vehicle
14 convicted of violating a federal, state, or local law or rule prohibiting texting or the use of a
15 hand-held mobile telephone may be disqualified as set forth in ~~subsection~~ subsections 32-12A-
16 1(31)(n) and (o), and §§ 32-12A-40 and 32-12A-41.