

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 106

To amend the Endangered Species Act of 1973 to provide for improved precision in the listing, delisting, and downlisting of endangered species and potentially endangered species.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 3, 2025

Mr. BIGGS of Arizona introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Natural Resources

A BILL

To amend the Endangered Species Act of 1973 to provide for improved precision in the listing, delisting, and downlisting of endangered species and potentially endangered species.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Less Imprecision in
5 Species Treatment Act of 2025” or the “LIST Act of
6 2025”.

1 **SEC. 2. REQUIREMENT TO INITIATE DELISTING.**

2 (a) REQUIREMENT IN CASE OF RECOVERY.—Section
3 4(b) of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C.
4 1533(b)) is amended by adding at the end the following:

5 “(9)(A) The Secretary shall initiate the procedures
6 in accordance with subsection (a)(1) to remove a species
7 from a list published under subsection (c) if—

8 “(i) the goals of a recovery plan for the species
9 developed under subsection (f) have been met; or

10 “(ii) the goals for recovery of the species have
11 not been developed under subsection (f), and the
12 Secretary determines that the species has recovered
13 sufficiently to no longer require the protection of the
14 Act.

15 “(B) Notwithstanding the requirement of subsection
16 (c)(2) that each determination under subparagraph (B) of
17 that subsection shall be made in accordance with the pro-
18 visions of subsections (a) and (b), the Secretary shall re-
19 move a species from any list published under subsection
20 (c) if the Department of the Interior has produced or re-
21 ceived substantial scientific or commercial information
22 demonstrating that the species is recovered or that recov-
23 ery goals set for the species under subsection (f) have been
24 met.

25 “(C) In the case of a species removed under subpara-
26 graph (A) from a list published under subsection (c), the

1 publication and notice under subsection (b)(5) shall con-
2 sist solely of a notice of such removal.”.

3 (b) REQUIREMENT IN CASE ERRONEOUSLY OR
4 WRONGFULLY LISTED.—Section 4(b)(3) of the Endan-
5 gered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1533(a)), as amend-
6 ed by subsection (a), is further amended by adding at the
7 end the following:

8 “(E)(i) Not later than 90 days after the date the De-
9 partment of the Interior receives or produces under this
10 subsection information described in clause (ii) regarding
11 a species included in a list under subsection (c), the Sec-
12 retary shall to the maximum extent practicable find
13 whether the inclusion of such species in such list was less
14 than likely to have occurred in the absence of the scientific
15 or commercial information referred to in clause (ii).

16 “(ii) Information referred to in clause (i) is any infor-
17 mation demonstrating that the listing was determined on
18 the basis of scientific or commercial information available
19 to, or received or produced by, the Department under
20 paragraphs (1) and (3) of subsection (b) that at the time
21 the scientific or commercial information was available to
22 or received or produced by the Department it was—

23 “(I) inaccurate beyond scientifically reasonable
24 margins of error;

25 “(II) fraudulent; or

1 “(III) misrepresentative.

2 “(iii) Notwithstanding the requirement under sub-
3 section (c)(2)(B) that each determination under subpara-
4 graph (B) shall be made in accordance with the provisions
5 of subsections (a) and (b), the Secretary shall—

6 “(I) remove from any list published under sub-
7 section (c) any species for which a positive finding
8 is made under clause (i); and

9 “(II) promptly publish in the Federal Register
10 notice of such finding that includes such information
11 as was received or produced by the Department
12 under such clause.

13 “(iv) Any positive finding by the Secretary under
14 clause (i) shall not be subject to judicial review.

15 “(v) Any negative finding by the Secretary under
16 clause (i) shall be subject to judicial review.

17 “(vi) In the case of a species removed under clause
18 (iii) from a list, the publication and notice under sub-
19 section (b)(5) shall consist solely of a notice of such re-
20 moval.

21 “(vii) If the Secretary finds that a person submitted
22 a petition that is the subject of a positive finding under
23 clause (i) knowing that it contained scientific or commer-
24 cial information described in clause (ii), then during the
25 10-year period beginning on the date of the finding under

1 this clause the person shall not be considered an interested
2 person for purposes of subparagraph (A) with respect to
3 any petition submitted by the person after the date the
4 person submitted such scientific or commercial informa-
5 tion.”.

6 **SEC. 3. EXPANDED CONSIDERATION DURING 5-YEAR RE-**
7 **VIEW.**

8 Section 4(c) of the Endangered Species Act of 1973
9 (16 U.S.C. 1533(c)) is amended by adding at the end the
10 following:

11 “(3) Each determination under paragraph (2)(B)
12 shall consider one of the following:

13 “(A) Except as provided in subparagraph (B)
14 of this paragraph, the criteria required under sub-
15 section (f)(1)(B) in the recovery plan for the species.

16 “(B) If the objective, measurable criteria under
17 subsection (f)(1)(B)(ii) are not established, the fac-
18 tors for the determination that a species is an en-
19 dangered species or a threatened species set forth in
20 subsections (a)(1) and (b)(1).

21 “(C) A finding of error in the determination
22 that the species is an endangered species, a threat-
23 ened species, or extinct.

24 “(D) A determination that the species is no
25 longer an endangered species or threatened species

1 or in danger of extinction, based on an analysis of
2 the factors that are the basis for listing in sub-
3 sections (a)(1) and (b)(1).”.

○