### 111TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

# H. R. 1613

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to make the research credit permanent, increase expensing for small businesses, reduce corporate tax rates, and for other purposes.

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

March 19, 2009

Mr. CARNEY (for himself and Mr. GERLACH) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means

# A BILL

- To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to make the research credit permanent, increase expensing for small businesses, reduce corporate tax rates, and for other purposes.
  - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
  - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
  - 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
  - 4 This Act may be cited as the "Made in America Act
  - 5 of 2009".

#### 1 SEC. 2. RESEARCH CREDIT MADE PERMANENT.

- 2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 41 of the Internal Rev-
- 3 enue Code of 1986 (relating to credit for increasing re-
- 4 search activities) is amended by striking subsection (h).
- 5 (b) Conforming Amendment.—Paragraph (1) of
- 6 section 45C(b) of such Code is amended by striking sub-
- 7 paragraph (D).
- 8 (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 9 this section shall apply to amounts paid or incurred after
- 10 December 31, 2008 and to taxable years beginning after
- 11 such date.
- 12 SEC. 3. INCREASE IN RATE OF ALTERNATIVE SIMPLIFIED
- 13 CREDIT.
- (a) In General.—Subparagraph (A) of section
- 15 41(c)(5) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (relating
- 16 to election of alternative simplified credit) is amended by
- 17 striking "14 percent (12 percent in the case of taxable
- 18 years ending before January 1, 2009)" and inserting "20
- 19 percent".
- 20 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 21 this section shall apply to taxable years ending after De-
- 22 cember 31, 2008.
- 23 SEC. 4. REPEAL THE ALTERNATIVE INCREMENTAL CREDIT.
- 24 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 41(c) of the Internal Rev-
- 25 enue Code of 1986, as amended by section 3, is amended
- 26 by striking paragraph (4) and by redesignating para-

- 3 graphs (5), (6), and (7) as paragraphs (4), (5), and (6), respectively. 2 3 (b) Conforming AMENDMENT.—Section 41(c)(4)(C) of such Code, as redesignated by subsection 5 (a), is amended by striking the last sentence. 6 (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after 8 December 31, 2008. SEC. 5. INCREASED SECTION 179 EXPENSING MADE PERMA-10 NENT. 11 (a) Dollar Limitation.—Paragraph (1) of section 12 179(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by striking "\$25,000 (\$125,000 in the case of taxable vears beginning after 2006 and before 2011)" and insert-15 ing "\$250,000". 16 (b) Phaseout Threshold.—Paragraph (2) of section 179(b) of such Code is amended by striking "\$200,000 (\$500,000 in the case of taxable years beginning after 2006 and before 2011)" and inserting 19 20 "\$800,000". (c) Conforming Amendments.— (1) Subparagraph (A) of section 179(b)(5) of
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- 22
- 23 such Code is amended—
- (A) by striking "and before 2011, the 24 25 \$125,000 and \$500,000 amounts" and insert-

| 1  | ing ", the \$250,000 and \$800,000 amounts",              |
|----|---|
| 2  | and   |
| 3  | (B) by striking "calendar year 2006" and                  |
| 4  | inserting "calendar year 2007".                           |
| 5  | (2) Section 179(b) of such Code, as amended by            |
| 6  | section 1202 of the American Recovery and Rein-           |
| 7  | vestment Act of 2009, is amended by striking para-        |
| 8  | graph (7).  |
| 9  | (3) Paragraph (2) of section 179(c) of such               |
| 10 | Code is amended by striking "and before 2011".            |
| 11 | (d) Effective Date.—The amendments made by                |
| 12 | this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after |
| 13 | December 31, 2008.  |
| 14 | SEC. 6. REDUCTION IN TOP CORPORATE MARGINAL RATE.         |
| 15 | (a) In General.—Paragraph (1) of section 11(b) of         |
| 16 | the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (relating to amount     |
| 17 | of tax) is amended—                                       |
| 18 | (1) by inserting "and" at the end of subpara-             |
| 19 | graph (B),  |
| 20 | (2) by striking subparagraphs (C) and (D) and             |
| 21 | inserting the following:                                  |
| 22 | "(C) 30 percent of so much of the taxable                 |
| 23 | income as exceeds \$75,000.", and                         |
| 24 | (3) by striking "\$11,750" and all that follows           |
| 25 | and inserting "\$9 125"                                   |

- 1 (b) Personal Service Corporations.—Para-
- 2 graph (2) of section 11(b) of such Code is amended by
- 3 striking "35 percent" and inserting "30 percent".
- 4 (c) Conforming Amendments.—Paragraphs (1)
- 5 and (2) of section 1445(e) of such Code are each amended
- 6 by striking "35 percent" and inserting "30 percent".
- 7 (d) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 8 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
- 9 December 31, 2008, except that the amendments made
- 10 by subsection (c) shall take effect on the date of the enact-
- 11 ment of this Act.
- 12 SEC. 7. STUDIES.
- 13 (a) Workplace Employee Health Care Facili-
- 14 TIES.—The Comptroller General of the United States
- 15 shall conduct a study of the impact of workplace employee
- 16 health care facilities on employee health and productivity.
- 17 The results of such study shall be submitted to the Con-
- 18 gress within 1 year after the date of the enactment of this
- 19 Act.
- 20 (b) Retention of Students in Rural Commu-
- 21 NITIES.—The Comptroller General of the United States
- 22 shall conduct a study of the best practices for encouraging
- 23 college graduates from rural areas to return to those areas
- 24 after graduation. The results of such study shall be sub-

- 1 mitted to the Congress within 1 year after the date of the
- 2 enactment of this Act.

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