

118TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 2680

To provide for the restoration of legal rights for claimants under holocaust-era insurance policies.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

APRIL 18, 2023

Mr. KUSTOFF (for himself, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Mr. GARAMENDI, and Mr. MILLER of Ohio) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To provide for the restoration of legal rights for claimants under holocaust-era insurance policies.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Holocaust Insurance
5 Accountability Act of 2023”.

6 **SEC. 2. PURPOSES.**

7 The purposes of this Act are to—

1 (1) allow for the enforcement of State laws re-
2 quiring the disclosure of information about Holo-
3 caust-era insurance policies, notwithstanding the
4 holding of the Supreme Court of the United States
5 in *American Insurance Association v. Garamendi*,
6 539 U.S. 396 (2003) that such laws are preempted
7 by the foreign policy espoused by the executive
8 branch of the Federal Government addressed in that
9 case;

10 (2) facilitate the disclosure of information about
11 Holocaust-era insurance policies under applicable
12 State laws so that citizens of the United States (and
13 other persons on whose behalf such laws were en-
14 acted) may know whether they hold any rights under
15 the policies;

16 (3) create a new Federal private cause of action
17 and subject matter jurisdiction to allow the bene-
18 ficiaries of Holocaust-era insurance policies, many of
19 whom are citizens of the United States, to bring
20 suits in the courts of the United States to recover
21 any proceeds under the policies to which they may
22 be entitled, notwithstanding the defense that such
23 suits are preempted by the executive branch foreign
24 policy addressed in *Garamendi*, with the State law of
25 the forum or Federal common law providing the rule

1 of decision governing the right of a beneficiary to re-
2 cover under such policies;

3 (4) foreclose defenses to claims brought under
4 section 4 of this Act arising from any prior judg-
5 ments or settlement agreements (including the class
6 action judgment and settlement agreement (M21-
7 89, United States District Court for the Southern
8 District of New York) in *In re: Assicurazioni Gen-
9 eral S.p.A. Holocaust Insurance Litigation*) that
10 were entered and approved based on the erroneous
11 conclusion that State law claims to recover under
12 Holocaust-era insurance claims are preempted by
13 the executive branch foreign policy addressed in
14 *Garamendi*;

15 (5) provide for a uniform statute of limitations
16 of 10 years after the date of enactment of this Act
17 in any action to recover under Holocaust-era insur-
18 ance policies under this Act or State law; and

19 (6) in carrying out the purposes described in
20 paragraphs (1) through (5), preserve the lawmaking
21 powers of Congress under article I of the Constitu-
22 tion of the United States, with which the judicial de-
23 cisions cited in this section are inconsistent.

24 **SEC. 3. DEFINITIONS.**

25 In this Act:

1 (1) BENEFICIARY.—The term “beneficiary” in-
2 cludes—

3 (A) a named insured or named beneficiary
4 under a covered policy; and

5 (B) an heir, assignee, or legal representa-
6 tive of a named insured or named beneficiary
7 described in subparagraph (A).

8 (2) COVERED POLICY.—The term “covered pol-
9 icy” means any life, dowry, education, annuity, prop-
10 erty, or other insurance policy that was—

11 (A) in effect at any time during the period
12 beginning on January 31, 1933, and ending on
13 December 31, 1945; and

14 (B) issued to a policyholder domiciled in—

15 (i) any area that was occupied or con-
16 trolled by Nazi Germany; or

17 (ii) the territorial jurisdiction of Swit-
18 zerland.

19 (3) INSURER.—The term “insurer”—

20 (A) means any person engaged in the busi-
21 ness of insurance (including reinsurance) in
22 interstate or foreign commerce that issued a
23 covered policy; and

24 (B) includes any successor in interest to a
25 person described in subparagraph (A).

1 (4) NAZI GERMANY.—The term “Nazi Ger-
2 many” means—

3 (A) the Nazi government of Germany; and

4 (B) any government that—

5 (i) had friendly relations with the
6 Nazi government of Germany;

7 (ii) was allied with or controlled by
8 the Nazi government of Germany; or

9 (iii) exercised or claimed sovereignty
10 over any area occupied by the military
11 forces of the Nazi government of Germany.

12 (5) RELATED COMPANY.—The term “related
13 company” means an affiliate, as that term is defined
14 in section 104(g) of the Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act
15 (15 U.S.C. 6701(g)).

16 **SEC. 4. PRIVATE RIGHT OF ACTION; CIVIL ACTIONS.**

17 (a) CIVIL ACTIONS TO RECOVER UNDER COVERED
18 POLICIES.—This Act creates a new Federal private cause
19 of action and Federal subject matter jurisdiction for a
20 beneficiary of a covered policy to bring a civil action
21 against the insurer for the covered policy or a related com-
22 pany of the insurer to recover proceeds due under the cov-
23 ered policy or otherwise to enforce any rights under the
24 covered policy. The rule of decision governing the right
25 of a beneficiary to recover under a covered policy shall be

1 the law of the forum State in which the civil action is filed,
2 or Federal common law, at the option of the beneficiary.

3 (b) NATIONWIDE SERVICE OF PROCESS.—For a civil
4 action brought under subsection (a) in a district court of
5 the United States, process may be served in the judicial
6 district where the case is brought or any other judicial
7 district of the United States where the defendant may be
8 found, resides, has an agent, or transacts business.

9 (c) REMEDIES.—

10 (1) DAMAGES.—

11 (A) IN GENERAL.—A court shall award to
12 a prevailing beneficiary in a civil action brought
13 under subsection (a)—

14 (i) the amount of the proceeds due
15 under the covered policy;

16 (ii) prejudgment interest on the
17 amount described in clause (i) from the
18 date the amount was due until the date of
19 judgment, calculated at a rate of 6 percent
20 per year, compounded annually; and

21 (iii) any other appropriate relief nec-
22 essary to enforce rights under the covered
23 policy.

24 (B) TREBLE DAMAGES.—If a court finds
25 that an insurer or related company of the in-

1 surer acted in bad faith, the court shall award
2 damages in an amount equal to 3 times the
3 amount otherwise to be awarded under sub-
4 paragraph (A).

5 (2) ATTORNEY'S FEES AND COSTS.—A court
6 shall award reasonable attorney's fees and costs to
7 a prevailing beneficiary in a civil action brought
8 under subsection (a).

9 (d) LIMITATION.—A civil action may not be brought
10 under this section on or after the date that is 10 years
11 after the date of enactment of this Act.

12 **SEC. 5. EFFECT OF PRIOR JUDGMENTS AND RELEASES.**

13 (a) IN GENERAL.—

14 (1) EFFECT.—Subject to subsection (b)(1), a
15 judgment or release described in paragraph (2) shall
16 not preclude, foreclose, bar, release, waive, acquit,
17 discharge, or otherwise impair any claim brought
18 under section 4 by any person.

19 (2) JUDGMENTS AND RELEASES.—A judgment
20 or release described in this paragraph is—

21 (A) a judgment entered before the date of
22 enactment of this Act for any claim arising
23 under a covered policy in any civil action in a
24 Federal or State court; or

1 (B) an agreement entered into before the
2 date of enactment of this Act under which any
3 person (on behalf of the person, any other per-
4 son, or a class of persons) agrees not to assert
5 or agrees to waive or release any claim de-
6 scribed in subparagraph (A), regardless of
7 whether the agreement is—

8 (i) denominated as a release, dis-
9 charge, covenant not to sue, or otherwise;

10 or

11 (ii) approved by a court.

12 (b) RULES OF CONSTRUCTION.—

13 (1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-
14 graph (2), nothing in this section shall affect the va-
15 lidity or enforceability of any agreement entered into
16 between any claimant under a covered policy and the
17 International Commission on Holocaust Era Insur-
18 ance Claims or an insurer under which the claimant
19 has agreed to release or waive any claim in consider-
20 ation for payment under a covered policy.

21 (2) EXCEPTION.—Paragraph (1) shall not
22 apply to any agreement for which the payment is de-
23 nominated as humanitarian by the International
24 Commission on Holocaust Era Insurance Claims.

1 **SEC. 6. EFFECT OF EXECUTIVE AGREEMENTS AND EXECU-**
2 **TIVE FOREIGN POLICY.**

3 (a) EFFECT OF EXECUTIVE AGREEMENTS AND EX-
4 ECUTIVE FOREIGN POLICY ON STATE LAWS.—An execu-
5 tive agreement described in subsection (c)(1) and an execu-
6 tive foreign policy described in subsection (c)(2) shall not
7 supercede or preempt the law of any State—

8 (1) relating to a claim under or relating to a
9 covered policy against the insurer for the covered
10 policy or a related company of the insurer; or

11 (2) that requires an insurer doing business in
12 the State or any related company of the insurer to
13 disclose information regarding a covered policy
14 issued by the insurer.

15 (b) EFFECT OF EXECUTIVE AGREEMENTS AND EX-
16 ECUTIVE FOREIGN POLICY ON CLAIMS BROUGHT UNDER
17 THIS ACT.—An executive agreement described in sub-
18 section (c)(1) and an executive foreign policy described in
19 subsection (c)(2) shall not compromise, settle, extinguish,
20 waive, preclude, bar, or foreclose a claim brought under
21 section 4.

22 (c) EXECUTIVE AGREEMENTS AND EXECUTIVE FOR-
23 EIGN POLICY COVERED.—

24 (1) EXECUTIVE AGREEMENTS.—An executive
25 agreement described in this paragraph is an execu-
26 tive agreement between the United States and a for-

1 eign government entered into before, on, or after the
2 date of enactment of this Act.

3 (2) EXECUTIVE FOREIGN POLICY.—An execu-
4 tive foreign policy described in this paragraph is a
5 foreign policy of the executive branch of the Federal
6 Government established before, on, or after the date
7 of enactment of this Act.

8 **SEC. 7. EFFECT ON STATE LAWS.**

9 Nothing in this Act shall supersede or preempt any
10 State law except to the extent the law of the State conflicts
11 with this Act.

12 **SEC. 8. TIMELINESS OF ACTIONS BROUGHT UNDER STATE**
13 **LAW.**

14 A claim brought under any State law described in
15 section 6(a) shall not be deemed untimely on the basis
16 of any State or Federal statute of limitations or on the
17 basis of any other legal or equitable rule or doctrine (in-
18 cluding laches) governing the timeliness of claims if the
19 claim is filed not later than 10 years after the date of
20 enactment of this Act.

21 **SEC. 9. SEVERABILITY.**

22 If any provision of this Act or the application of such
23 provision to any person or circumstance is held to be un-
24 constitutional, the remainder of this Act and the applica-

1 tion of such provision to any other person or circumstance
2 shall not be affected thereby.

3 **SEC. 10. EFFECTIVE DATE; APPLICABILITY.**

4 This Act shall—

5 (1) take effect on the date of enactment of this
6 Act; and

7 (2) apply to any claim relating to a covered pol-
8 icy that is brought before, on, or after the date of
9 enactment of this Act.

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