

112TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 314

To provide grants to States for health care tribunals, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 18, 2011

Mr. THORNBERRY introduced the following bill; which was referred to the  
Committee on the Judiciary

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## A BILL

To provide grants to States for health care tribunals, and  
for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Medical Liability Pro-  
5 cedural Reform Act of 2011”.

6 **SEC. 2. GRANTS FOR HEALTH CARE TRIBUNALS.**

7 (a) GRANTS AUTHORIZED.—The Attorney General  
8 may award grants to States for the development, imple-  
9 mentation, and evaluation of health care tribunals.

10 (b) DURATION.—The Attorney General may award  
11 up to 7 grants under subsection (a) and each grant award-

1 ed under such subsection may not exceed a period of 10  
2 years.

3 (c) APPLICATION.—Each State desiring a grant  
4 under subsection (a) shall submit to the Attorney General  
5 an application at such time, in such manner, and con-  
6 taining such information as the Attorney General may re-  
7 quire.

8 (d) REPORT.—Each State receiving a grant under  
9 subsection (a) shall submit to the Attorney General a re-  
10 port evaluating the effectiveness of activities funded with  
11 grants awarded under such subsection at such time and  
12 in such manner as the Attorney General may require.

13 (e) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—The Attorney General  
14 shall provide technical assistance to the States awarded  
15 grants under subsection (a). Such technical assistance  
16 shall include the development, in consultation with States,  
17 of common definitions, formats, and data collection infra-  
18 structure for States receiving grants under this section to  
19 use in reporting to facilitate aggregation and analysis of  
20 data within and between States. The technical assistance  
21 shall also include guidance about identification and selec-  
22 tion of health care tribunal judges and independent expert  
23 witnesses, compensation of injured patients, and clinical  
24 resources relating to the standard of care. States not re-  
25 ceiving grants under this section may also use such com-

1 mon definitions, formats, data collection infrastructure,  
2 and other guidance from the Attorney General pertaining  
3 to health care tribunals.

4 (f) EVALUATION.—

5 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Attorney General shall  
6 enter into a contract with an appropriate research  
7 organization to conduct an overall evaluation of the  
8 effectiveness of grants awarded under subsection (a)  
9 and to annually prepare and submit a report to the  
10 appropriate committees of Congress. Such an eval-  
11 uation shall begin not later than 18 months fol-  
12 lowing the date of implementation of the first pro-  
13 gram funded by a grant under subsection (a).

14 (2) CONTENTS.—The evaluation under para-  
15 graph (1) shall include an analysis of the effect of  
16 the grants awarded under subsection (a) on—

17 (A) the number, nature, and costs of  
18 health care liability claims;

19 (B) the liability environment;

20 (C) health care quality; and

21 (D) patient safety.

22 (g) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

23 (1) HEALTH CARE TRIBUNAL.—The term  
24 “health care tribunal” means a trial court or admin-  
25 istrative tribunal—

1 (A) the sole function of which is the adju-  
2 dication of disputes over injuries allegedly  
3 caused by health care providers;

4 (B) to which all or a portion of such dis-  
5 putes within a jurisdiction are assigned;

6 (C) the decisions of which are final, bind-  
7 ing, and appealable; and

8 (D) the judges for which have health care  
9 expertise and render decisions about the stand-  
10 ard of care in dispute adjudication, with reli-  
11 ance on independent expert witnesses commis-  
12 sioned by such court or tribunal.

13 (2) HEALTH CARE PROVIDER.—The term  
14 “health care provider” means any individual or enti-  
15 ty licensed, registered, or certified under Federal or  
16 State laws or regulations to provide health care serv-  
17 ices, but does not include any manufacturer of drugs  
18 or devices.

19 (h) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There  
20 are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section  
21 such sums as may be necessary. Amounts appropriated  
22 pursuant to this subsection shall remain available until ex-  
23 pended.

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