

118TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 3422

To amend title 28, United States Code, to allow for twelve associate justices of the Supreme Court of the United States.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MAY 17, 2023

Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia (for himself, Mr. NADLER, Mr. SCHIFF, Ms. BUSH, Ms. NORTON, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, Ms. LEE of Pennsylvania, Ms. PORTER, Ms. CROCKETT, Mr. VARGAS, Mr. KIM of New Jersey, Ms. PINGREE, Ms. PRESSLEY, Mr. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois, Ms. LEE of California, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Mr. BEYER, Ms. TLAIB, Mr. BOYLE of Pennsylvania, Ms. DEAN of Pennsylvania, Mr. COHEN, Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ, Ms. BALINT, Mr. DESAULNIER, Mr. PAYNE, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Ms. BARRAGÁN, Ms. SÁNCHEZ, Mr. TORRES of New York, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Mr. TAKANO, Mr. CASAR, Mr. MCGOVERN, Ms. JACKSON LEE, Ms. TOKUDA, Mrs. RAMIREZ, Ms. WILSON of Florida, Mr. CONNOLLY, Mr. BOWMAN, Ms. MENG, Mr. CLEAVER, Mr. GOMEZ, Ms. JAYAPAL, Mr. POCAN, Mr. ROBERT GARCIA of California, Mr. LIEU, Mr. PASCRELL, Ms. CHU, Mr. CARSON, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mr. CICILLINE, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Ms. ESCOBAR, Mr. RASKIN, Ms. OMAR, Mr. THANEDAR, Ms. KAMLAGER-DOVE, Mrs. FOUSHEE, and Ms. WATERS) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

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## A BILL

To amend title 28, United States Code, to allow for twelve associate justices of the Supreme Court of the United States.

1        *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2        *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2       This Act may be cited as the “Judiciary Act of  
3 2023”.

4 **SEC. 2. NUMBER OF JUSTICES; QUORUM.**

5       Section 1 of title 28, United States Code, is amended  
6 by striking “a Chief Justice of the United States and eight  
7 associate justices, any six of whom shall constitute a  
8 quorum” and inserting “a Chief Justice of the United  
9 States and twelve associate justices, any eight of whom  
10 shall constitute a quorum”.

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