118TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION H.R. 3433

AN ACT

- To amend the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act with respect to molecularly targeted pediatric cancer investigations, and for other purposes.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
 - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.

- 2 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
- 3 "Give Kids a Chance Act of 2024".
- 4 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for
- 5 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

TITLE I—GIVE KIDS A CHANCE

- Sec. 101. Research into pediatric uses of drugs; additional authorities of Food and Drug Administration regarding molecularly targeted cancer drugs.
- Sec. 102. Ensuring completion of pediatric study requirements.
- Sec. 103. FDA report on PREA enforcement.
- Sec. 104. Extension of authority to issue priority review vouchers to encourage treatments for rare pediatric diseases.
- Sec. 105. Limitations on exclusive approval or licensure of orphan drugs.
- Sec. 106. Program for pediatric studies of drugs.

TITLE II—UNITED STATES-ABRAHAM ACCORDS COOPERATION AND SECURITY

Sec. 201. Establishment of Abraham Accords Office within Food and Drug Administration.

TITLE III—ORGAN PROCUREMENT AND TRANSPLANTATION NETWORK

Sec. 301. Registration fees.

6 TITLE I—GIVE KIDS A CHANCE

7 SEC. 101. RESEARCH INTO PEDIATRIC USES OF DRUGS; AD-

8 DITIONAL AUTHORITIES OF FOOD AND DRUG
9 ADMINISTRATION REGARDING MOLECU-

- 10 LARLY TARGETED CANCER DRUGS.
- 11 (a) IN GENERAL.—

12 (1) ADDITIONAL ACTIVE INGREDIENT FOR AP13 PLICATION DRUG; LIMITATION REGARDING NOVEL14 COMBINATION APPLICATION DRUG.—Section

1	505B(a)(3) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cos-
2	metic Act (21 U.S.C. 355c(a)(3)) is amended—
3	(A) by redesignating subparagraphs (B)
4	and (C) as subparagraphs (C) and (D), respec-
5	tively; and
6	(B) by striking subparagraph (A) and in-
7	serting the following:
8	"(A) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of para-
9	graph $(1)(B)$, the investigation described in this
10	paragraph is (as determined by the Secretary)
11	a molecularly targeted pediatric cancer inves-
12	tigation of—
13	"(i) the drug or biological product for
14	which the application referred to in such
15	paragraph is submitted; or
16	"(ii) such drug or biological product
17	in combination with—
18	"(I) an active ingredient of a
19	drug or biological product—
20	"(aa) for which an approved
21	application under section 505(j)
22	under this Act or under section
23	351(k) of the Public Health
24	Service Act is in effect; and

	T
1	"(bb) that is determined by
2	the Secretary to be the standard
3	of care for treating a pediatric
4	cancer; or
5	"(II) an active ingredient of a
6	drug or biological product—
7	"(aa) for which an approved
8	application under section 505(b)
9	of this Act or section 351(a) of
10	the Public Health Service Act to
11	treat an adult cancer is in effect
12	and is held by the same person
13	submitting the application under
14	paragraph $(1)(B)$; and
15	"(bb) that is directed at a
16	molecular target that the Sec-
17	retary determines to be substan-
18	tially relevant to the growth or
19	progression of a pediatric cancer.
20	"(B) Additional requirements.—
21	"(i) Design of investigation.—A
22	molecularly targeted pediatric cancer inves-
23	tigation referred to in subparagraph (A)
24	shall be designed to yield clinically mean-
25	ingful pediatric study data that is gathered

1	using appropriate formulations for each
2	age group for which the study is required,
3	regarding dosing, safety, and preliminary
4	efficacy to inform potential pediatric label-
5	ing.
6	"(ii) LIMITATION.—An investigation
7	described in subparagraph (A)(ii) may be
8	required only if the drug or biological
9	product for which the application referred
10	to in paragraph (1)(B) contains either—
11	"(I) a single new active ingre-
12	dient; or
13	"(II) more than one active ingre-
14	dient, if an application for the com-
15	bination of active ingredients has not
16	previously been approved but each ac-
17	tive ingredient has been previously ap-
18	proved to treat an adult cancer.
19	"(iii) RESULTS OF ALREADY-COM-
20	PLETED PRECLINICAL STUDIES OF APPLI-
21	CATION DRUG.—The Secretary may re-
22	quire that reports on an investigation re-
23	quired pursuant to paragraph $(1)(B)$ in-
24	clude the results of all preclinical studies

1	on which the decision to conduct such in-
2	vestigation was based.
3	"(iv) Rule of construction re-
4	GARDING INACTIVE INGREDIENTS.—With
5	respect to a combination of active ingredi-
6	ents referred to in subparagraph (A)(ii),
7	such subparagraph shall not be construed
8	as addressing the use of inactive ingredi-
9	ents with such combination.".
10	(2) Determination of applicable require-
11	MENTS.—Section 505B(e)(1) of the Federal Food,
12	Drug, and Cosmetic Act $(21 \text{ U.S.C. } 355c(e)(1))$ is
13	amended by adding at the end the following: "The
14	Secretary shall determine whether subparagraph (A)
15	or (B) of subsection $(a)(1)$ shall apply with respect
16	to an application before the date on which the appli-
17	cant is required to submit the initial pediatric study
18	plan under paragraph (2)(A).".
19	(3) CLARIFYING APPLICABILITY.—Section
20	505B(a)(1) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cos-
21	metic Act (21 U.S.C. $355c(a)(1)$) is amended by
22	adding at the end the following:
23	"(C) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—No appli-

cation that is subject to the requirements ofsubparagraph (B) shall be subject to the re-

1	quirements of subparagraph (A), and no appli-
2	cation (or supplement to an application) that is
3	subject to the requirements of subparagraph
4	(A) shall be subject to the requirements of sub-
5	paragraph (B).".
6	(4) Conforming Amendments.—Section
7	505B(a) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic
8	Act (21 U.S.C. 355c(a)) is amended—
9	(A) in paragraph $(3)(C)$, as redesignated
10	by paragraph (1)(A) of this subsection, by
11	striking "investigations described in this para-
12	graph" and inserting "investigations referred to
13	in subparagraph (A)"; and
14	(B) in paragraph $(3)(D)$, as redesignated
15	by paragraph (1)(A) of this subsection, by
16	striking "the assessments under paragraph
17	(2)(B)" and inserting "the assessments re-
18	quired under paragraph (1)(A)".
19	(b) GUIDANCE.—The Secretary of Health and
20	Human Services, acting through the Commissioner of
21	Food and Drugs, shall—
22	(1) not later than 12 months after the date of
23	enactment of this Act, issue draft guidance on the
24	implementation of the amendments made by sub-
25	section (a); and

(2) not later than 12 months after closing the
 comment period on such draft guidance, finalize
 such guidance.

4 (c) APPLICABILITY.—The amendments made by this
5 section apply with respect to any application under section
6 505(b) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21
7 U.S.C. 355(b)) and any application under section 351(a)
8 of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 262(a)), that
9 is submitted on or after the date that is 3 years after the
10 date of enactment of this Act.

11 (d) Reports to Congress.—

12 (1) Secretary of health and human serv-13 ICES.—Not later than 2 years after the date of en-14 actment of this Act, the Secretary of Health and 15 Human Services shall submit to the Committee on 16 Energy and Commerce of the House of Representa-17 tives and the Committee on Health, Education, 18 Labor, and Pensions of the Senate a report on the 19 Secretary's efforts, in coordination with industry, to 20 ensure implementation of the amendments made by 21 subsection (a).

22 (2) GAO STUDY AND REPORT.—

23 (A) STUDY.—Not later than 3 years after
24 the date of enactment of this Act, the Comp25 troller General of the United States shall con-

1	duct a study of the effectiveness of requiring
2	assessments and investigations described in sec-
3	tion 505B of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cos-
4	metic Act (21 U.S.C.355c), as amended by sub-
5	section (a), in the development of drugs and bi-
6	ological products for pediatric cancer indica-
7	tions.
8	(B) FINDINGS.—Not later than 7 years
9	after the date of enactment of this Act, the
10	Comptroller General shall submit to the Com-
11	mittee on Energy and Commerce of the House
12	of Representatives and the Committee on
13	Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions of the
14	Senate a report containing the findings of the
15	study conducted under subparagraph (A).
16	SEC. 102. ENSURING COMPLETION OF PEDIATRIC STUDY
17	REQUIREMENTS.
18	(a) Equal Accountability for Pediatric Study
19	REQUIREMENTS.—Section 505B(d) of the Federal Food,
20	Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 355c(d)) is amend-
21	ed—
22	(1) in paragraph (1), by striking "Beginning
23	270" and inserting "Noncompliance letter.—
24	Beginning 270";
25	(2) in paragraph (2) —

1	(A) by striking "The drug or" and insert-
2	ing "Effect of noncompliance.—The drug
3	or"; and
4	(B) by striking "(except that the drug or
5	biological product shall not be subject to action
6	under section 303)" and inserting "(except that
7	the drug or biological product shall be subject
8	to action under section 303 only if such person
9	demonstrated a lack of due diligence in satis-
10	fying the applicable requirement)"; and
11	(3) by adding at the end the following:
12	"(3) LIMITATION.—The Secretary shall not
13	issue enforcement actions under section 303 for fail-
14	ures under this subsection in the case of a drug or
15	biological product that is no longer marketed.".

(b) DUE DILIGENCE.—Section 505B(d) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 355c(d)),
as amended by subsection (a), is further amended by adding at the end the following:

20 "(4) DUE DILIGENCE.—Before the Secretary
21 may conclude that a person failed to submit or oth22 erwise meet a requirement as described in the mat23 ter preceding paragraph (1), the Secretary shall—

24 "(A) issue a noncompliance letter pursuant
25 to paragraph (1);

	11
1	"(B) provide such person with a 45-day
2	period beginning on the date of receipt of such
3	noncompliance letter to respond in writing as
4	set forth in such paragraph; and
5	"(C) after reviewing such written response,
6	determine whether the person demonstrated a
7	lack of due diligence in satisfying such require-
8	ment.".
9	(c) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Section
10	303(f)(4)(A) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act
11	(21 U.S.C. 333(f)(4)(A)) is amended by striking "or 505–
12	1" and inserting "505–1, or 505B".
13	(d) TRANSITION RULE.—The Secretary of Health
14	and Human Services may take enforcement action under
15	section 303 of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act
16	(21 U.S.C. 333) only for failures described in section
17	505B(d) of such Act (21 U.S.C. $355c(d)$) that occur on
18	or after the date that is 180 days after the date of enact-
19	ment of this Act.
20	SEC. 103. FDA REPORT ON PREA ENFORCEMENT.
21	Section 508(b) of the Food and Drug Administration
22	Safety and Innovation Act (21 U.S.C. 355c-1(b)) is
23	amended—
24	(1) in paragraph (11) , by striking the semicolon
25	at the end and inserting ", including an evaluation

1	of compliance with deadlines provided for in defer-
2	rals and deferral extensions;";
3	(2) in paragraph (15), by striking "and" at the
4	end;
5	(3) in paragraph (16), by striking the period at
6	the end and inserting "; and"; and
7	(4) by adding at the end the following:
8	"(17) a listing of penalties, settlements, or pay-
9	ments under section 303 of the Federal Food, Drug,
10	and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 353) for failure to
11	comply with requirements under such section 505B,
12	including, for each penalty, settlement, or payment,
13	the name of the drug, the sponsor thereof, and the
14	amount of the penalty, settlement, or payment im-
15	posed; and".
16	SEC. 104. EXTENSION OF AUTHORITY TO ISSUE PRIORITY
17	REVIEW VOUCHERS TO ENCOURAGE TREAT-
18	MENTS FOR RARE PEDIATRIC DISEASES.
19	(a) EXTENSION.—Paragraph (5) of section 529(b) of
20	the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C.
21	360ff(b)) is amended by striking "September 30, 2024,
22	unless" and all that follows through the period at the end
23	and inserting "September 30, 2029.".
24	(b) GAO Report on Effectiveness of Rare Pe-
25	DIATRIC DISEASE PRIORITY VOUCHER AWARDS IN

INCENTIVIZING RARE PEDIATRIC DISEASE DRUG DEVEL OPMENT.—

3 (1) GAO STUDY.—

(A) STUDY.—The Comptroller General of 4 5 the United States shall conduct a study of the 6 effectiveness of awarding rare pediatric disease 7 priority vouchers under section 529 of the Fed-8 eral Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 9 360ff), as amended by subsection (a), in the de-10 velopment of human drug products that treat or 11 prevent rare pediatric diseases (as defined in 12 such section 529).

(B) CONTENTS OF STUDY.—In conducting
the study under subparagraph (A), the Comptroller General shall examine the following:

16 (i) The indications for each drug or
17 biological product that—

(I) is the subject of a rare pediatric disease product application (as
defined in section 529 of the Federal
Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21
U.S.C. 360ff)) for which a priority review voucher was awarded; and
(II) was approved under section

25 505 of the Federal Food, Drug, and

1	Cosmetic Act (42 U.S.C. 355) or li-
2	censed under section 351 of the Pub-
3	lic Health Service Act (42 U.S.C.
4	262).
5	(ii) Whether, and to what extent, an
6	unmet need related to the treatment or
7	prevention of a rare pediatric disease was
8	met through the approval or licensure of
9	such a drug or biological product.
10	(iii) The size of the company to which
11	a priority review voucher was awarded
12	under section 529 of the Federal Food,
13	Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 360ff)
14	for such a drug or biological product.
15	(iv) The value of such priority review
16	voucher if transferred.
17	(v) Identification of each drug for
18	which a priority review voucher awarded
19	under such section 529 was used.
20	(vi) The size of the company using
21	each priority review voucher awarded
22	under such section 529.
23	(vii) The length of the period of time
24	between the date on which a priority re-
25	view voucher was awarded under such sec-

tion 529 and the date on which it was used.

3 (viii) Whether, and to what extent, an 4 unmet need related to the treatment or 5 prevention of a rare pediatric disease was 6 met through the approval under section 505 of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cos-7 8 metic Act (42 U.S.C. 355) or licensure 9 under section 351 of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 262) of a drug for 10 11 which a priority review voucher was used. 12 (ix) Whether, and to what extent, 13 companies were motivated by the avail-14 ability of priority review vouchers under

15 section 529 of the Federal Food, Drug,
16 and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 360ff) to at17 tempt to develop a drug for a rare pedi18 atric disease.

(x) Whether, and to what extent, pediatric review vouchers awarded under such
section were successful in stimulating development and expedited patient access to
drug products for treatment or prevention
of a rare pediatric disease that wouldn't

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1	otherwise take place without the incentive
2	provided by such vouchers.
3	(xi) The impact of such priority re-
4	view vouchers on the workload, review
5	process, and public health prioritization ef-
6	forts of the Food and Drug Administra-
7	tion.
8	(xii) Any other incentives in Federal
9	law that exist for companies developing
10	drugs or biological products described in
11	clause (i).
12	(2) Report on findings.—Not later than 5
13	years after the date of the enactment of this Act, the
14	Comptroller General of the United States shall sub-
15	mit to the Committee on Energy and Commerce of
16	the House of Representatives and the Committee on
17	Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions of the Sen-
18	ate a report containing the findings of the study
19	conducted under paragraph (1).
20	SEC. 105. LIMITATIONS ON EXCLUSIVE APPROVAL OR LI-
21	CENSURE OF ORPHAN DRUGS.
22	(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 527 of the Federal Food,
23	Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 360cc) is amended—
24	(1) in subsection (a), in the matter following
25	paragraph (2), by striking "same disease or condi-

1	tion" and inserting "same approved use or indica-
2	tion within such rare disease or condition";
3	(2) in subsection (b)—
4	(A) in the matter preceding paragraph (1),
5	by striking "same rare disease or condition"
6	and inserting "same approved use or indication
7	for which such 7-year period applies to such al-
8	ready approved or licensed drug'; and
9	(B) in paragraph (1), by inserting ", relat-
10	ing to the approved use or indication," after
11	"the needs";
12	(3) in subsection $(c)(1)$, by striking "same rare
13	disease or condition as the already approved drug"
14	and inserting "same use or indication for which the
15	already approved or licensed drug was approved or
16	licensed"; and
17	(4) by adding at the end the following:
18	"(f) Approved Use or Indication Defined.—In
19	this section, the term 'approved use or indication' means
20	the use or indication approved under section 505 of this
21	Act or licensed under section 351 of the Public Health
22	Service Act for a drug designated under section 526 for
23	a rare disease or condition.".
24	(b) Application of Amendments.—The amend-
25	ments made by subsection (a) shall apply with respect to

any drug designated under section 526 of the Federal
 Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 360bb), regard less of the date on which the drug was so designated, and
 regardless of the date on which the drug was approved
 under section 505 of such Act (21 U.S.C. 355) or licensed
 under section 351 of the Public Health Service Act (42
 U.S.C. 262).

8 SEC. 106. PROGRAM FOR PEDIATRIC STUDIES OF DRUGS.

9 Section 409I(d) of the Public Health Service Act (42
10 U.S.C. 284m(d)) is amended to read as follows:

11 "(d) FUNDING.—Of the amount made available for 12 pediatric research to each national research institute and 13 national center under this title for each of fiscal years 14 2025, 2026, and 2027, the Director of NIH is authorized 15 to make available up to one percent of such amount for 16 pediatric research under this section.".

17 TITLE II—UNITED STATES-ABRA-

18 HAM ACCORDS COOPERATION

19AND SECURITY

20 SEC. 201. ESTABLISHMENT OF ABRAHAM ACCORDS OFFICE

21

WITHIN FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter X of the Federal Food,
Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 391 et seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following:

1 "SEC. 1015. ABRAHAM ACCORDS OFFICE.

2 "(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting through
3 the Commissioner of Food and Drugs, shall establish with4 in the Food and Drug Administration an office, to be
5 known as the Abraham Accords Office, to be headed by
6 a director.

7 "(b) OFFICE.—Not later than two years after the date of enactment of this section, the Secretary shall— 8 9 "(1) in consultation with the governments of 10 Abraham Accords countries, as well as appropriate 11 United States Government diplomatic and security 12 personnel-"(A) select the location of the Abraham 13 14 Accords Office in an Abraham Accords country; 15 and "(B) establish such office; and 16 17 "(2) assign to such office such personnel of the 18 Food and Drug Administration as the Secretary de-19 termines necessary to carry out the functions of 20 such office. "(c) DUTIES.—The Secretary, acting through the Di-21 22 rector of the Abraham Accords Office, shall— "(1) after the Abraham Accords Office is estab-23 24 lished— "(A) as part of the Food and Drug Admin-25 26 istration's work to strengthen the international

1	oversight of regulated commodities, provide
2	technical assistance to regulatory partners in
3	Abraham Accords countries on strengthening
4	regulatory oversight and converging regulatory
5	requirements for the oversight of regulated
6	products, including good manufacturing prac-
7	tices and other issues relevant to manufacturing
8	medical products that are regulated by the
9	Food and Drug Administration;
10	"(B) facilitate interactions between the
11	Food and Drug Administration and interested
12	parties in Abraham Accords countries, including
13	by sharing relevant information regarding
14	United States regulatory pathways with such
15	parties; and
16	"(C) facilitate feedback between the Food
17	and Drug Administration and such parties lo-
18	cated within Abraham Accords countries prior
19	to submission of an application under section
20	505(b), $505(j)$, or 515 of this Act or section
21	351(a) or 351(k) of the Public Health Service
22	Act, or a notification under section 510(k) of
23	this Act, such as feedback on research, develop-
24	ment, and manufacturing of drugs, biologics,
25	and medical devices; and

"(2) carry out other functions and activities as
 the Secretary determines to be necessary to carry
 out this section.
 "(d) ABRAHAM ACCORDS COUNTRY DEFINED.—In
 this section, the term 'Abraham Accords country' means

6 a country identified by the Department of State as having7 signed the Abraham Accords Declaration.".

8 (b) Report to Congress.—

9 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 3 years after 10 the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary of 11 Health and Human Services shall submit to the 12 Congress a report on the Abraham Accords Office, 13 including—

(A) an evaluation of how the Office has advanced progress toward conformance with Food
and Drug Administration regulatory requirements by manufacturers in the Abraham Accords countries;

(B) a numerical count of parties that the
Office has helped facilitate interactions or feedback pursuant to subparagraphs (B) and (C) of
section 1015(c)(1) of the Federal Food, Drug,
and Cosmetic Act (as added by subsection (a));
(C) a summary of technical assistance provided to regulatory partners in Abraham Ac-

1	cords countries pursuant to subparagraph (A)
2	of such section $1015(c)(1)$; and
3	(D) recommendations for increasing and
4	improving coordination between the Food and
5	Drug Administration and entities in Abraham
6	Accords countries.
7	(2) Abraham accords country defined.—
8	In this subsection, the term "Abraham Accords
9	country" has the meaning given such term in section
10	1015(d) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic
11	Act (as added by subsection (a)).
12	TITLE III-ORGAN PROCURE-
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13 14	TATION NETWORK
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13 14 15 16	TATION NETWORK SEC. 301. REGISTRATION FEES. Section 372 of the Public Health Service Act (42
 13 14 15 16 17 	TATION NETWORK SEC. 301. REGISTRATION FEES. Section 372 of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 274) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
 13 14 15 16 17 18 	TATION NETWORK SEC. 301. REGISTRATION FEES. Section 372 of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 274) is amended by adding at the end the fol- lowing:
 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 	TATION NETWORK SEC. 301. REGISTRATION FEES. Section 372 of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 274) is amended by adding at the end the fol- lowing: "(d) REGISTRATION FEES.—
 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 	TATION NETWORK SEC. 301. REGISTRATION FEES. Section 372 of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 274) is amended by adding at the end the fol- lowing: "(d) REGISTRATION FEES.— "(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may collect
 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 	TATION NETWORK SEC. 301. REGISTRATION FEES. Section 372 of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 274) is amended by adding at the end the fol- lowing: "(d) REGISTRATION FEES.— "(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may collect registration fees from any member of the Organ
 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 	TATION NETWORK SEC. 301. REGISTRATION FEES. Section 372 of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 274) is amended by adding at the end the fol- lowing: "(d) REGISTRATION FEES.— "(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may collect registration fees from any member of the Organ Procurement and Transplantation Network for each

1	support the operation of the Organ Procurement
2	and Transplantation Network. Such registration fees
3	are authorized to remain available until expended.
4	"(2) Collection.—The Secretary may collect
5	the registration fees under paragraph (1) directly or
6	through awards made under subsection $(b)(1)(A)$.
7	"(3) DISTRIBUTION.—Any amounts collected
8	under this subsection shall—
9	"(A) be credited to the currently applicable
10	appropriation, account, or fund of the Depart-
11	ment of Health and Human Services as discre-
12	tionary offsetting collections; and
13	"(B) be available, only to the extent and in
14	the amounts provided in advance in appropria-
15	tions Acts, to distribute such fees among the
16	awardees described in subsection (b)(1)(A).
17	"(4) TRANSPARENCY.—The Secretary shall—
18	"(A) promptly post on the Internet website
19	of the Organ Procurement and Transplant Net-
20	work—
21	"(i) the amount of registration fees
22	collected under this subsection from each
23	member of the Organ Procurement and
24	Transplantation Network; and

1	"(ii) a list of activities such fees are
2	used to support; and
3	"(B) update the information posted pursu-
4	ant to subparagraph (A), as applicable for each
5	calendar quarter for which fees are collected
6	under paragraph (1).
7	"(5) GAO REVIEW.—Not later than 2 years
8	after the date of enactment of this subsection, the
9	Comptroller General of the United States shall, to
10	the extent data are available—
11	"(A) conduct a review concerning the ac-
12	tivities under this subsection; and
13	"(B) submit to the Committee on Health,
14	Education, Labor, and Pensions and the Com-
15	mittee on Finance of the Senate and the Com-
16	mittee on Energy and Commerce of the House
17	of Representatives, a report on such review, in-
18	cluding related recommendations, as applica-
19	ble.".
	Passed the House of Representatives September 23,

2024.

Attest:

Clerk.

¹¹⁸TH CONGRESS H. R. 3433

AN ACT

To amend the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act with respect to molecularly targeted pediatric cancer investigations, and for other purposes.