

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 429

To require the Secretary of the Treasury to mint coins in commemoration of the women who contributed to the Home Front during World War II, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 15, 2025

Mr. GARAMENDI (for himself, Mr. DESAULNIER, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. HUFFMAN, Mrs. DINGELL, Mr. MULLIN, Mr. CISCOMANI, Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas, Ms. DELBENE, Ms. BROWNLEY, Mrs. RADEWAGEN, Mr. RULLI, Mr. PETERS, Mr. AMO, Mr. TORRES of New York, Ms. WILSON of Florida, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Mr. KEATING, Mr. POCAN, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. BEYER, Ms. DEAN of Pennsylvania, Mr. BOYLE of Pennsylvania, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Mr. NEAL, Ms. NORTON, Mr. GRIJALVA, Ms. SÁNCHEZ, Ms. MCCLELLAN, Ms. TLAIB, Ms. TITUS, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, Mr. NADLER, Ms. KAMLAGER-DOVE, Mr. SWALWELL, Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania, Mr. FOSTER, Mr. VEASEY, Mr. BACON, Mrs. CHERFILUS-MCCORMICK, Mr. CARSON, Mr. QUIGLEY, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, Mr. AMODEI of Nevada, Mr. CASTEN, Ms. GARCIA of Texas, Mr. COSTA, Mrs. BEATTY, Ms. DELAURO, Mr. FROST, Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, Ms. BUDZINSKI, Ms. BARRAGÁN, Mrs. TRAHAN, Ms. KAPTUR, Ms. SHERRILL, Mr. CONNOLLY, Ms. SEWELL, Mr. PANETTA, Ms. SCANLON, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Mr. MEEKS, Ms. PINGREE, Mr. KHANNA, Mrs. FOUSHEE, Mr. TONKO, Mr. CLEAVER, Mr. STAUBER, Mr. CRAWFORD, Mr. LYNCH, Mr. TAKANO, Mr. KILEY of California, Mr. CUELLAR, Ms. SCHOLTEN, Mrs. TORRES of California, Mr. GOMEZ, Mr. CASAR, Ms. STANSBURY, Ms. SALINAS, Mr. KENNEDY of New York, Ms. MATSUI, Mr. BISHOP, Mr. VAN ORDEN, Ms. ROSS, Mr. DELUZIO, Mr. DOGGETT, Ms. STEVENS, Ms. HOULAHAN, and Mrs. HAYES) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Financial Services

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## A BILL

To require the Secretary of the Treasury to mint coins

in commemoration of the women who contributed to the Home Front during World War II, and for other purposes.

1        *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4        This Act may be cited as the “Rosie the Riveter Com-  
5 memorative Coin Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7        The Congress finds the following:

8            (1) During World War II, more than six million  
9 American women entered the workforce to fill the  
10 vacancies left by men who had joined the Armed  
11 Forces and support the Home Front. Millions of  
12 women already working outside the home shifted to  
13 employment in critical industries to support the war  
14 effort.

15            (2) Women went to work or volunteer full-time  
16 in factories, farms, shipyards, banks, and other in-  
17 stitutions in support of the U.S. military overseas.  
18 They worked with the United Service Organizations  
19 and the American Red Cross, drove street cars, riv-  
20 eted airplane parts, collected critical materials, rolled  
21 bandages, and served on rationing boards.

22            (3) This women workforce met not only the  
23 ever-growing demands for war materials, including

1 equipment, weaponry, ammunition, and military ra-  
2 tions, but also the demand for support services in  
3 schools, hospitals, and offices.

4 (4) Collectively, the American women who held  
5 employment or volunteered in support of the war ef-  
6 fort during World War II have been represented by  
7 the iconic image of “Rosie the Riveter”.

8 (5) As riveters, welders, and other laborers, a  
9 diverse women workforce played an integral part in  
10 shipyards, aircraft factories, and other areas of the  
11 defense industrial base.

12 (6) Women in the workforce faced the “double  
13 burden” of responsibilities on the job and at home  
14 as the primary caregivers and wage earners during  
15 World War II.

16 (7) “Rosies” persevered often in the face of  
17 harassment, discrimination, and prejudice to support  
18 their country and families in a time of great need.  
19 Despite equal pay regulations, women were regularly  
20 paid 10 to 15 cents an hour lower than their male  
21 counterparts even during wartime.

22 (8) Black, Latina, Indigenous, Asian American,  
23 and Pacific Islander “Rosies” were subjected to rac-  
24 ist discrimination, violence, and harassment at work,  
25 at home, and in public. Women of color overcame

1 long-held policies of discrimination and racial seg-  
2regation to make significant contributions to the war  
3 effort and labor market.

4 (9) Our “Rosies” are a testament to women’s  
5 empowerment and the invaluable contribution of  
6 women to the American war effort during World  
7 War II, inspiring future generations of women and  
8 girls.

9 (10) Americans have chosen to honor the  
10 women who contributed to the Home Front during  
11 World War II, including through the award of a  
12 Congressional Gold Medal and the annual celebra-  
13 tion of National Rosie the Riveter Day on March 21.

14 (11) The work, sacrifice, and dedication of our  
15 “Rosies” are worthy of national reflection and com-  
16 memoration.

17 (12) It is fitting and proper to recognize and  
18 preserve the history and legacy of American women  
19 who contributed to the Home Front during World  
20 War II for their patriotic commitment to their coun-  
21 try and perseverance in the face of adversity.

22 **SEC. 3. COIN SPECIFICATIONS.**

23 (a) DENOMINATIONS.—In recognition and celebration  
24 of the American women who contributed to the Home  
25 Front during World War II, the Secretary of the Treasury

1 (hereafter in this Act referred to as the “Secretary”) shall  
2 mint and issue the following coins:

3 (1) \$5 GOLD COINS.—Not more than 50,000 \$5  
4 coins, which shall—

5 (A) weigh 8.359 grams;

6 (B) have a diameter of 0.850 inches; and

7 (C) contain not less than 90 percent gold.

8 (2) \$1 SILVER COINS.—Not more than 400,000  
9 \$1 coins, which shall—

10 (A) weigh 26.73 grams;

11 (B) have a diameter of 1.500 inches; and

12 (C) contain not less than 90 percent silver.

13 (3) HALF-DOLLAR CLAD COINS.—Not more  
14 than 750,000 half-dollar coins which shall—

15 (A) weigh 11.34 grams;

16 (B) have a diameter of 1.205 inches; and

17 (C) be minted to the specifications for half-

18 dollar coins contained in section 5112(b) of title

19 31, United States Code.

20 (b) LEGAL TENDER.—The coins minted under this  
21 Act shall be legal tender, as provided in section 5103 of  
22 title 31, United States Code.

23 (c) NUMISMATIC ITEMS.—For purposes of sections  
24 5134 and 5136 of title 31, United States Code, all coins

1 minted under this Act shall be considered to be numis-  
2 matic items.

3 **SEC. 4. DESIGNS OF COINS.**

4 (a) DESIGN REQUIREMENTS.—

5 (1) IN GENERAL.—The designs of the coins  
6 minted under this Act shall be emblematic of the  
7 legacy of the diverse women workforce who contrib-  
8 uted to the Home Front during World War II.

9 (2) DESIGNATION AND INSCRIPTIONS.—On  
10 each coin minted under this Act there shall be—

11 (A) a designation of the value of the coin;

12 (B) an inscription of the year “2028”; and

13 (C) inscriptions of the words “Liberty”,  
14 “In God We Trust”, “United States of Amer-  
15 ica”, and “E Pluribus Unum”.

16 (b) SELECTION.—The designs of the coins minted  
17 under this Act shall be—

18 (1) selected by the Secretary after consultation  
19 with the Rosie the Riveter Trust and the Commis-  
20 sion of Fine Arts; and

21 (2) reviewed by the Citizens Coinage Advisory  
22 Committee.

23 **SEC. 5. ISSUANCE OF COINS.**

24 (a) QUALITY OF COINS.—Coins minted under this  
25 Act shall be issued in uncirculated and proof qualities.

1 (b) PERIOD FOR ISSUANCE.—The Secretary may  
2 issue coins minted under this Act only during the 1-year  
3 period beginning on January 1, 2028.

4 **SEC. 6. SALE OF COINS.**

5 (a) SALE PRICE.—The coins issued under this Act  
6 shall be sold by the Secretary at a price equal to the sum  
7 of—

8 (1) the face value of the coins;

9 (2) the surcharge provided in section 7(a) with  
10 respect to such coins; and

11 (3) the cost of designing and issuing the coins  
12 (including labor, materials, dies, use of machinery,  
13 overhead expenses, marketing, and shipping).

14 (b) BULK SALES.—The Secretary shall make bulk  
15 sales of the coins issued under this Act at a reasonable  
16 discount.

17 (c) PREPAID ORDERS.—

18 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall accept  
19 prepaid orders for the coins minted under this Act  
20 before the issuance of such coins.

21 (2) DISCOUNT.—Sale prices with respect to pre-  
22 paid orders under paragraph (1) shall be at a rea-  
23 sonable discount.

1 **SEC. 7. SURCHARGES.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—All sales of coins minted under  
3 this Act shall include—

4 (1) a surcharge of \$35 per coin for the \$5  
5 coins;

6 (2) a surcharge of \$10 per coin for the \$1  
7 coins; and

8 (3) a surcharge of \$5 per coin for the half-dol-  
9 lar coins.

10 (b) DISTRIBUTION.—Subject to section 5134(f) of  
11 title 31, United States Code, all surcharges received by  
12 the Secretary from the sale of coins issued under this Act  
13 shall be promptly paid by the Secretary to the Rosie the  
14 Riveter Trust to support the National Park Service in  
15 maintaining and repairing the Rosie the Riveter WWII  
16 Home Front National Historical Park, and for educational  
17 and commemorative programs.

18 (c) AUDITS.—The Rosie the Riveter Trust shall be  
19 subject to the audit requirements of section 5134(f)(2) of  
20 title 31, United States Code, with regard to the amounts  
21 received under subsection (b).

22 (d) LIMITATION.—Notwithstanding subsection (a),  
23 no surcharge may be included with respect to the issuance  
24 under this Act of any coin during a calendar year if, as  
25 of the time of such issuance, the issuance of such coin  
26 would result in the number of commemorative coin pro-



1 grams issued during such year to exceed the annual 2  
2 commemorative coin program issuance limitation under  
3 section 5112(m)(1) of title 31, United States Code (as in  
4 effect on the date of the enactment of this Act). The Sec-  
5 retary of the Treasury may issue guidance to carry out  
6 this subsection.

7 **SEC. 8. FINANCIAL ASSURANCES.**

8 The Secretary shall take such actions as may be nec-  
9 essary to ensure that—

10 (1) minting and issuing coins under this Act  
11 will not result in any net cost to the United States  
12 Government; and

13 (2) no funds, including applicable surcharges,  
14 shall be disbursed to any recipient designated in sec-  
15 tion 7 until the total cost of designing and issuing  
16 all of the coins authorized by this Act (including  
17 labor, materials, dies, use of machinery, winning de-  
18 sign compensation, overhead expenses, marketing,  
19 and shipping) is recovered by the United States  
20 Treasury, consistent with sections 5112(m) and  
21 5134(f) of title 31, United States Code.

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