

111<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
2<sup>D</sup> SESSION

# H. R. 4469

To amend the Servicemembers Civil Relief Act to provide for protection of child custody arrangements for parents who are members of the Armed Forces deployed in support of a contingency operation.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 19, 2010

Mr. TURNER introduced the following bill; which was referred to the  
Committee on Veterans' Affairs

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## A BILL

To amend the Servicemembers Civil Relief Act to provide for protection of child custody arrangements for parents who are members of the Armed Forces deployed in support of a contingency operation.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. PROTECTION OF CHILD CUSTODY ARRANGE-**  
4                               **MENTS FOR PARENTS WHO ARE MEMBERS OF**  
5                               **THE ARMED FORCES DEPLOYED IN SUPPORT**  
6                               **OF A CONTINGENCY OPERATION.**

7       (a) CHILD CUSTODY PROTECTION.—Title II of the  
8       Servicemembers Civil Relief Act (50 U.S.C. App. 521 et

1 seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following new  
2 section:

3 **“SEC. 208. CHILD CUSTODY PROTECTION.**

4       “(a) RESTRICTION ON CHANGE OF CUSTODY.—If a  
5 motion for change of custody of a child of a servicemember  
6 is filed while the servicemember is deployed in support of  
7 a contingency operation, no court may enter an order  
8 modifying or amending any previous judgment or order,  
9 or issue a new order, that changes the custody arrange-  
10 ment for that child that existed as of the date of the de-  
11 ployment of the servicemember, except that a court may  
12 enter a temporary custody order if the court finds that  
13 it is in the best interest of the child.

14       “(b) COMPLETION OF DEPLOYMENT.—In any pre-  
15 ceding covered under subsection (a), a court shall require  
16 that, upon the return of the servicemember from deploy-  
17 ment in support of a contingency operation, the custody  
18 order that was in effect immediately preceding the date  
19 of the deployment of the servicemember is reinstated, un-  
20 less the court finds that such a reinstatement is not in  
21 the best interest of the child, except that any such finding  
22 shall be subject to subsection (c).

23       “(c) EXCLUSION OF MILITARY SERVICE FROM DE-  
24 TERMINATION OF CHILD’S BEST INTEREST.—If a motion  
25 for the change of custody of the child of a servicemember

1 is filed, no court may consider the absence of the service-  
2 member by reason of deployment, or possibility of deploy-  
3 ment, in determining the best interest of the child.

4 “(d) NO FEDERAL RIGHT OF ACTION.—Nothing in  
5 this section shall create a Federal right of action.

6 “(e) PREEMPTION.—In any case where State or Fed-  
7 eral law applicable to a child custody proceeding under  
8 State or Federal law provides a higher standard of protec-  
9 tion to the rights of the parent who is a servicemember  
10 than the rights provided under this section, the State or  
11 Federal court shall apply the State or Federal standard.

12 “(f) CONTINGENCY OPERATION DEFINED.—In this  
13 section, the term ‘contingency operation’ has the meaning  
14 given that term in section 101(a)(13) of title 10, United  
15 States Code, except that the term may include such other  
16 deployments as the Secretary may prescribe.”.

17 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents  
18 in section 1(b) of such Act is amended by adding at the  
19 end of the items relating to title II the following new item:

“208. Child custody protection.”.

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