

118TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 5427

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## AN ACT

To prohibit individuals convicted of defrauding the Government from receiving any assistance from the Small Business Administration, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. ASSISTANCE PROHIBITED AFTER FRAUD CON-**  
2 **VICTION.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 16 of the Small Business  
4 Act (15 U.S.C. 645) is amended by adding at the end the  
5 following new subsection:

6 “(h) FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE PROHIBITION.—

7 “(1) IN GENERAL.—An associate of a small  
8 business concern who is finally convicted of any  
9 crime involving or relating to financial misconduct or  
10 a false statement with respect to a covered loan or  
11 grant shall be ineligible to receive any financial as-  
12 sistance from the Administrator, other than financial  
13 assistance under section 7(b).

14 “(2) BUSINESS CONCERNS.—A small business  
15 concern that has as an associate an individual sub-  
16 ject to paragraph (1) shall be ineligible to receive  
17 any financial assistance from the Administrator,  
18 other than financial assistance under section 7(b).

19 “(3) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection:

20 “(A) ASSOCIATE.—The term ‘associate’  
21 means, with respect to a small business con-  
22 cern—

23 “(i) an officer, director, or owner of  
24 more than 20 percent of the equity of, or  
25 a key employee of, such small business  
26 concern;

1 “(ii) any entity not less than 20 per-  
2 cent owned or controlled by one or more  
3 individuals referred to in clause (i); and

4 “(iii) any other individual or entity in  
5 control of or controlled by such small busi-  
6 ness concern, except for a licensed small  
7 business investment company (as defined  
8 in section 103(3) of the Small Business In-  
9 vestment Act of 1958 (15 U.S.C. 662(3)).

10 “(B) COVERED LOAN OR GRANT.—The  
11 term ‘covered loan or grant’ means—

12 “(i) a loan made under—

13 “(I) paragraph (36) or (37) of  
14 subsection (a) of section 7 of the  
15 Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 636);

16 or

17 “(II) subsection (b) of such sec-  
18 tion in response to the COVID–19  
19 pandemic; or

20 “(ii) a grant made under—

21 “(I) section 5003 of the Amer-  
22 ican Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (15  
23 U.S.C. 9009c); or

24 “(II) section 324 of the Eco-  
25 nomic Aid to Hard-Hit Small Busi-

1                   nesses, Nonprofits, and Venues Act  
2                   (15 U.S.C. 9009a).

3                   “(C) FINALLY CONVICTED.—The term ‘fi-  
4                   nally convicted’ means, with respect to an indi-  
5                   vidual or entity, that such individual or entity  
6                   has been convicted of an offense and such con-  
7                   viction—

8                   “(i) has not been appealed and is no  
9                   longer appealable because the time for tak-  
10                  ing an appeal has expired; or

11                  “(ii) has been appealed and the ap-  
12                  peals process for such conviction is com-  
13                  pleted.”.

14                  (b) APPLICABILITY.—Subsection (h) of section 16 of  
15                  the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 645), as added by sub-  
16                  section (a) of this Act, shall not apply to any contract or  
17                  other agreement entered into by the Government prior to  
18                  the date of the enactment of this Act.

                  Passed the House of Representatives November 28,  
2023.

Attest:

*Clerk.*



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