

116TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 571

To impose sanctions with respect to Iranian persons that threaten the peace or stability of Iraq or the Government of Iraq.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 15, 2019

Mr. KINZINGER (for himself, Mr. SUOZZI, Mr. SHERMAN, and Mr. DIAZ-BALART) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

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## A BILL

To impose sanctions with respect to Iranian persons that threaten the peace or stability of Iraq or the Government of Iraq.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Preventing Destabiliza-  
5 tion of Iraq Act of 2019”.

1 **SEC. 2. IMPOSITION OF SANCTIONS WITH RESPECT TO FOR-**  
2 **EIGN PERSONS THREATENING PEACE OR**  
3 **STABILITY IN IRAQ.**

4 (a) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of Con-  
5 gress that the Secretary of the Treasury and the Secretary  
6 of State should continue to implement Executive Order  
7 13438 (50 U.S.C. 1701 note; relating to blocking property  
8 of certain persons who threaten stabilization efforts in  
9 Iraq).

10 (b) IMPOSITION OF SANCTIONS.—The President shall  
11 impose the sanctions described in subsection (c) with re-  
12 spect to any foreign person that the President determines  
13 knowingly commits a significant act of violence that has  
14 the direct purpose or effect of—

15 (1) threatening the peace or stability of Iraq or  
16 the Government of Iraq;

17 (2) undermining the democratic process in Iraq;  
18 or

19 (3) undermining significantly efforts to promote  
20 economic reconstruction and political reform in Iraq  
21 or to provide humanitarian assistance to the Iraqi  
22 people.

23 (c) SANCTIONS DESCRIBED.—

24 (1) IN GENERAL.—The sanctions described in  
25 this subsection are the following:

1 (A) ASSET BLOCKING.—The exercise of all  
2 powers granted to the President by the Inter-  
3 national Emergency Economic Powers Act (50  
4 U.S.C. 1701 et seq.) to the extent necessary to  
5 block and prohibit all transactions in all prop-  
6 erty and interests in property of a foreign per-  
7 son determined by the President to be subject  
8 to subsection (b) if such property and interests  
9 in property are in the United States, come  
10 within the United States, or are or come within  
11 the possession or control of a United States  
12 person.

13 (B) ALIENS INELIGIBLE FOR VISAS, AD-  
14 MISSION, OR PAROLE.—

15 (i) VISAS, ADMISSION, OR PAROLE.—

16 An alien who the Secretary of State or the  
17 Secretary of Homeland Security (or a des-  
18 ignee of one of such Secretaries) deter-  
19 mines is subject to subsection (b) is—

20 (I) inadmissible to the United  
21 States;

22 (II) ineligible to receive a visa or  
23 other documentation to enter the  
24 United States; and

1 (III) otherwise ineligible to be  
2 admitted or paroled into the United  
3 States or to receive any other benefit  
4 under the Immigration and Nation-  
5 ality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101 et seq.).

6 (ii) CURRENT VISAS REVOKED.—

7 (I) IN GENERAL.—Any visa or  
8 other documentation issued to an  
9 alien who is a foreign person that is  
10 described in subsection (b) regardless  
11 of when such visa or other docu-  
12 mentation was issued, shall be re-  
13 voked and such alien shall be denied  
14 admission to the United States.

15 (II) EFFECT OF REVOCATION.—  
16 A revocation under subclause (I) shall  
17 take effect immediately and shall  
18 automatically cancel any other valid  
19 visa or entry documentation that is in  
20 the alien's possession.

21 (2) PENALTIES.—A person that is subject to  
22 sanctions described in paragraph (1)(A) shall be  
23 subject to the penalties set forth in subsections (b)  
24 and (c) of section 206 of the International Emer-  
25 gency Economic Powers Act (50 U.S.C. 1705) to the

1 same extent as a person that commits an unlawful  
2 act described in subsection (a) of that section.

3 (3) EXCEPTION TO COMPLY WITH UNITED NA-  
4 TIONS HEADQUARTERS AGREEMENT.—Sanctions  
5 under paragraph (1)(B) shall not apply to an alien  
6 if admitting the alien into the United States is nec-  
7 essary to permit the United States to comply with  
8 the Agreement regarding the Headquarters of the  
9 United Nations, signed at Lake Success June 26,  
10 1947, and entered into force November 21, 1947,  
11 between the United Nations and the United States,  
12 or other applicable international obligations.

13 (d) WAIVER.—The President may, on a case-by-case  
14 basis and for periods not to exceed 180 days, waive the  
15 application of sanctions in this section with respect to a  
16 foreign person if the President certifies to the appropriate  
17 congressional committees at least 15 days before such  
18 waiver is to take effect that such waiver is vital to the  
19 national security interests of the United States.

20 (e) IMPLEMENTATION AUTHORITY.—The President  
21 may exercise all authorities provided to the President  
22 under sections 203 and 205 of the International Emer-  
23 gency Economic Powers Act (50 U.S.C. 1702 and 1704)  
24 for purposes of carrying out this section.

25 (f) REGULATORY AUTHORITY.—

1           (1) IN GENERAL.—The President shall, not  
2 later than 90 days after the date of the enactment  
3 of this Act, promulgate regulations as necessary for  
4 the implementation of this section.

5           (2) NOTIFICATION TO CONGRESS.—Not less  
6 than 10 days before the promulgation of regulations  
7 under paragraph (1), the President shall notify and  
8 provide to the appropriate congressional committees  
9 the proposed regulations and the provisions of this  
10 section that the regulations are implementing.

11       (g) DEFINITIONS.—In this section—

12           (1) ADMITTED; ALIEN.—The terms “admitted”  
13 and “alien” have the meanings given those terms in  
14 section 101(3) of the Immigration and Nationality  
15 Act (8 U.S.C. 1101(3)).

16           (2) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMIT-  
17 TEES.—The term “appropriate congressional com-  
18 mittees” means—

19                   (A) the Committee on Foreign Affairs, the  
20                   Committee on the Judiciary, the Committee on  
21                   Ways and Means, and the Committee on Finan-  
22                   cial Services of the House of Representatives;  
23                   and

1 (B) the Committee on Foreign Relations  
2 and the Committee on Banking, Housing, and  
3 Urban Affairs of the Senate.

4 (3) FOREIGN PERSON.—The term “foreign per-  
5 son” means a person that is not a United States  
6 person.

7 (4) GOVERNMENT OF IRAQ.—The term “Gov-  
8 ernment of Iraq” has the meaning given that term  
9 in section 576.310 of title 31, Code of Federal Reg-  
10 ulations, as in effect on June 22, 2016.

11 (5) KNOWINGLY.—The term “knowingly”, with  
12 respect to conduct, a circumstance, or a result,  
13 means that a person has actual knowledge, or should  
14 have known, of the conduct, the circumstance, or the  
15 result.

16 (6) PERSON.—The term “person” has the  
17 meaning given that term in section 576.311 of title  
18 31, Code of Federal Regulations, as in effect on  
19 June 22, 2016.

20 (7) PROPERTY; PROPERTY INTEREST.—The  
21 terms “property” and “property interest” have the  
22 meanings given those terms in section 576.312 of  
23 title 31, Code of Federal Regulations, as in effect on  
24 June 22, 2016.

1           (8) UNITED STATES PERSON.—The term  
2           “United States person” has the meaning given that  
3           term in section 576.317 of title 31, Code of Federal  
4           Regulations, as in effect on June 22, 2016.

5           (h) SUNSET.—This section shall cease to be effective  
6           beginning on January 1, 2022.

7           **SEC. 3. DETERMINATION WITH RESPECT TO THE IMPOSI-**  
8           **TION OF SANCTIONS.**

9           (a) DETERMINATION.—Not later than 90 days after  
10          the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of  
11          State shall submit to the appropriate congressional com-  
12          mittees a determination, including a detailed justification,  
13          on whether Asa’ib Ahl al-Haq, Harakat Hizballah al-  
14          Nujaba, Liwa Fatemiyoun, Liwa Zainebiyoun, and any  
15          foreign person that is an official, agent, affiliate of, or  
16          owned or controlled by Asa’ib Ahl al-Haq, Harakat  
17          Hizballah al-Nujaba, Liwa Fatemiyoun, or Liwa  
18          Zainebiyoun meets the criteria for—

19                (1) designation as a foreign terrorist organiza-  
20                tion pursuant to section 219 of the Immigration and  
21                Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1189);

22                (2) the application of sanctions pursuant to Ex-  
23                ecutive Order 13224 (50 U.S.C. 1701 note; relating  
24                to blocking property and prohibiting transactions



1 with persons who commit, threaten to commit, or  
2 support terrorism); or

3 (3) the application of sanctions pursuant to sec-  
4 tion 2 of this Act.

5 (b) ADDITIONAL DETERMINATION.—

6 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of State shall  
7 include in the determination submitted under sub-  
8 section (a) an additional determination, including a  
9 detailed justification, on whether any of the individ-  
10 uals described in paragraph (2) meets the criteria  
11 for the application of sanctions described in para-  
12 graph (2) or (3) of subsection (a).

13 (2) INDIVIDUALS DESCRIBED.—The individuals  
14 described in this paragraph are the following:

15 (A) Qais al-Khazali.

16 (B) Laith al-Khazali.

17 (C) Akram Abbas al-Kaabi.

18 (D) Shibl al-Zaydi.

19 (E) Kazim al-Ta'i.

20 (F) Hamid al-Jazairi.

21 (G) Ali al-Yasiri.

22 (c) FORM.—The determination in subsection (a) and  
23 the additional determination in subsection (b) shall be  
24 submitted in unclassified form but may contain a classi-  
25 fied annex.

1 (d) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES  
2 DEFINED.—In this section, the term “appropriate con-  
3 gressional committees” means—

4 (1) the Committee on Armed Services, the  
5 Committee on Foreign Affairs, the Permanent Select  
6 Committee on Intelligence, the Committee on Finan-  
7 cial Services, and the Committee on the Judiciary of  
8 the House of Representatives; and

9 (2) the Committee on Armed Services, the  
10 Committee on Foreign Relations, the Select Com-  
11 mittee on Intelligence, the Committee on Banking,  
12 Housing, and Urban Affairs, and the Committee on  
13 the Judiciary of the Senate.

14 **SEC. 4. WATCHLISTS.**

15 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of State shall an-  
16 nually establish, maintain, and publish a list of armed  
17 groups, militias, or proxy forces in Iraq receiving  
18 logistical, military, or financial assistance from Iran’s Rev-  
19 olutionary Guard Corps or over which Iran’s Revolu-  
20 tionary Guard Corps exerts any form of control or influ-  
21 ence.

22 (b) PUBLICATION.—The lists required under sub-  
23 section (a) shall be published at the same time as the De-  
24 partment of State’s Annual Country Reports on Ter-

1 rorism, beginning with the first such Country Reports  
2 published after the date of the enactment of this Act.

3 (c) FORM.—If the Secretary of State determines that  
4 it is appropriate to do so, the Secretary may, not later  
5 than 30 days after publication of the Annual Country Re-  
6 ports on Terrorism referred to in subsection (b), submit  
7 to the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Rep-  
8 resentatives and the Committee on Foreign Relations of  
9 the Senate a classified annex.

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