

117<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
2<sup>D</sup> SESSION

# H. R. 5774

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## AN ACT

To amend the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act to ensure that unmet needs after a major disaster are met.

1        *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2        *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Expediting Disaster  
3 Recovery Act”.

4 **SEC. 2. UNMET NEED ASSISTANCE.**

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—Title IV of the Robert T. Stafford  
6 Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act is amended  
7 by adding at the end the following:

8 **“SEC. 431. UNMET NEEDS ASSISTANCE.**

9 “(a) IN GENERAL.—After the declaration of a major  
10 disaster, the President may direct the Administrator of  
11 the Federal Emergency Management Agency to provide to  
12 the State, subject to amounts made available from appro-  
13 priations, assistance necessary for meeting unmet needs  
14 as a result of such disaster.

15 “(b) FUNDING.—

16 “(1) AMOUNT OF FUNDING.—Subject to appro-  
17 priations and not later than 30 days after a declara-  
18 tion is made under section 401, the President acting  
19 through the Administrator may allocate an amount  
20 that equals up to 10 percent of the estimated aggre-  
21 gate amount of the grants to be made pursuant to  
22 sections 406 and 408 for the major disaster in order  
23 to provide technical and financial assistance under  
24 this section and such set aside shall be deemed to  
25 be related to activities carried out pursuant to major  
26 disasters under this Act.

1           “(2) ESTIMATED AGGREGATE AMOUNT.—Not  
2 later than 180 days after each major disaster dec-  
3 laration pursuant to this Act, the estimated aggre-  
4 gate amount of grants for purposes of paragraph (1)  
5 shall be determined by the President and such esti-  
6 mated amount need not be reduced, increased, or  
7 changed due to variations in estimates.

8           “(3) NO REDUCTION IN AMOUNTS.—The  
9 amount set aside pursuant to paragraph (1) shall  
10 not reduce the amounts otherwise made available for  
11 sections 403, 404, 406, 407, 408, 410, 416, and 428  
12 under this Act.

13          “(c) UNMET NEEDS.—Financial assistance provided  
14 under this section may be used to provide assistance, in  
15 addition to other amounts made available under this Act,  
16 for the following unmet needs:

17           “(1) Disaster-related home repair and rebuild-  
18 ing assistance to families for permanent housing  
19 purposes, including in conjunction with eligible ex-  
20 penditures under section 408.

21           “(2) Disaster-related unmet needs of families  
22 who are unable to obtain adequate assistance from  
23 other sources.

1           “(3) Other services that alleviate human suf-  
2           fering and promote the well-being of disaster vic-  
3           tims.

4           “(4) Economic and business activities (includ-  
5           ing food and agriculture) after a disaster to imple-  
6           ment post-disaster economic recovery measures, in-  
7           cluding planning and technical assistance for long-  
8           term economic recovery plans, infrastructure im-  
9           provements, business or infrastructure financing,  
10          market or industry research, and other activities au-  
11          thorized under a comprehensive economic develop-  
12          ment strategy.

13          “(d) ACCOUNTING AND FISCAL CONTROLS.—

14           “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 6 months  
15          after receipt of funds and every 6 months thereafter  
16          until all such funds are expended, a State shall sub-  
17          mit a report to the Administrator that includes—

18                   “(A) the criteria established for deter-  
19                   mining how the funds are spent;

20                   “(B) the allocation of those funds; and

21                   “(C) the process for public notice and com-  
22                   ment.

23           “(2) COMPLIANCE.—Any individual who re-  
24          ceives assistance pursuant to this section shall com-  
25          ply with section 312(b).

1           “(3) ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS.—A State that re-  
2           ceives funds under this section may expend not more  
3           than 5 percent of the amount of such funds for the  
4           administrative costs of providing financial assistance  
5           to individuals and households in the State.”.

6           (b) APPLICABILITY.—This section and the amend-  
7           ments made by this section shall apply to funds appro-  
8           priated on or after the date of enactment of this Act.

9           **SEC. 3. REPAIR AND REBUILDING.**

10          (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 408(c) of the Robert T.  
11          Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act  
12          (42 U.S.C. 5174) is amended—

13                 (1) in paragraph (2)—

14                         (A) in subparagraph (A)(i) by striking “to  
15                         a safe and sanitary living or functioning condi-  
16                         tion”;

17                         (B) in subparagraph (B) by striking “A  
18                         recipient of” and inserting “(i) EVIDENCE OF  
19                         OTHER MEANS OF ASSISTANCE.—A recipient  
20                         of”; and

21                         (C) by adding at the end the following:

22                                 “(ii) COORDINATION WITH OTHER ASSIST-  
23                                 ANCE.—Assistance allowed under this para-  
24                                 graph may be used in coordination with other

1 sources for the repair and rebuilding of an  
2 owner-occupied residence.”; and

3 (2) in paragraph (4) by striking “in cases in  
4 which” and all that follows through the end of the  
5 paragraph and inserting “if the President considers  
6 it a cost effective alternative to other housing solu-  
7 tions, including the costs associated with temporary  
8 housing provided under this section, and long-term  
9 rebuilding costs associated with section 431.”.

10 (b) **APPLICABILITY.**—This section and the amend-  
11 ments made by this section shall apply to funds appro-  
12 priated on or after the date of enactment of this Act.

13 **SEC. 4. REVIEW BY COMPTROLLER GENERAL.**

14 Not later than 5 years after the date of enactment  
15 of this Act, the Comptroller General of the United States  
16 shall conduct a review on the fiscal controls by States that  
17 receive funds under section 431 of the Robert T. Stafford  
18 Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act and shall  
19 make recommendations to the Committee on Homeland  
20 Security and Governmental Affairs of the Senate and the  
21 Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure of the  
22 House of Representatives.

23 **SEC. 5. DUPLICATION OF BENEFITS.**

24 Section 312(b)(4) of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster  
25 Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C.

1 5155(b)(4) is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
2 lowing:

3                   “(D) LIMITATION ON USE OF INCOME CRI-  
4                   TERIA.—In carrying out subparagraph (A), the  
5                   President may not impose additional income  
6                   criteria on a potential grant recipient who has  
7                   accepted a qualified disaster loan in deter-  
8                   mining eligibility for duplications of benefit re-  
9                   lief.”.

Passed the House of Representatives September 14,  
2022.

Attest:

*Clerk.*

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