

118<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
2<sup>D</sup> SESSION

# H. R. 6125

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## AN ACT

To require online dating service providers to provide fraud ban notifications to online dating service members, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Online Dating Safety  
3 Act of 2023”.

4 **SEC. 2. ONLINE DATING SAFETY.**

5 (a) FRAUD BAN NOTIFICATION.—

6 (1) IN GENERAL.—An online dating service pro-  
7 vider shall provide to a member of the online dating  
8 service a fraud ban notification if the member has  
9 received a message through the online dating service  
10 from a banned member of the online dating service.

11 (2) REQUIRED CONTENTS.—A fraud ban notifi-  
12 cation under paragraph (1) shall include the fol-  
13 lowing:

14 (A) The username or other profile identi-  
15 fier of the banned member, as well as the most  
16 recent time when the member to whom the noti-  
17 fication is being provided sent or received a  
18 message through the online dating service to or  
19 from the banned member.

20 (B) A statement, as applicable, that the  
21 banned member may have been using a false  
22 identity or attempting to defraud members.

23 (C) A statement that a member should not  
24 send money or personal financial information to  
25 another member.

1 (D) An online link to information regard-  
2 ing ways to avoid online fraud or being de-  
3 frauded by a member of an online dating serv-  
4 ice.

5 (E) Contact information to reach the cus-  
6 tomer service department of the online dating  
7 service provider.

8 (3) MANNER AND TIMING.—

9 (A) MANNER.—A fraud ban notification  
10 under paragraph (1) shall be—

11 (i) clear and conspicuous; and

12 (ii) provided by email, text message,  
13 or other appropriate means of communica-  
14 tion consented to by the member.

15 (B) TIMING.—

16 (i) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided  
17 in clauses (ii) and (iii), an online dating  
18 service provider shall provide a fraud ban  
19 notification under paragraph (1) not later  
20 than 24 hours after the fraud ban is initi-  
21 ated against the banned member.

22 (ii) DELAY BASED ON JUDGMENT OF  
23 PROVIDER.—If, in the judgment of the on-  
24 line dating service provider, the cir-  
25 cumstances require a fraud ban notifica-

1           tion under paragraph (1) to be provided  
2           after the 24-hour period described in  
3           clause (i), the online dating service pro-  
4           vider shall, except as provided in clause  
5           (iii), provide the notification not later than  
6           3 days after the day on which the fraud  
7           ban is initiated against the banned mem-  
8           ber.

9           (iii) DELAY UPON REQUEST OF LAW  
10          ENFORCEMENT OFFICIAL.—If, due to an  
11          ongoing investigation, a law enforcement  
12          official requests an online dating service  
13          provider to delay providing a fraud ban no-  
14          tification under paragraph (1) beyond the  
15          time when the notification is required to be  
16          provided under clause (i) or (ii), the online  
17          dating service provider—

18                 (I) may not provide the notifica-  
19                 tion before the end of the period of  
20                 delay (including any extension of such  
21                 period) requested by the law enforce-  
22                 ment official; and

23                 (II) shall provide the notification  
24                 not later than 3 days after the last  
25                 day of the period of delay (including

1                   any extension of such period) re-  
2                   requested by the law enforcement offi-  
3                   cial.

4           (b) ENFORCEMENT BY FEDERAL TRADE COMMIS-  
5   SION.—

6           (1) UNFAIR OR DECEPTIVE ACTS OR PRAC-  
7   TICES.—A violation of this section shall be treated  
8   as a violation of a regulation under section  
9   18(a)(1)(B) of the Federal Trade Commission Act  
10   (15 U.S.C. 57a(a)(1)(B)) regarding unfair or decep-  
11   tive acts or practices.

12          (2) POWERS OF COMMISSION.—The Commis-  
13   sion shall enforce this section in the same manner,  
14   by the same means, and with the same jurisdiction,  
15   powers, and duties as though all applicable terms  
16   and provisions of the Federal Trade Commission Act  
17   (15 U.S.C. 41 et seq.) were incorporated into and  
18   made a part of this section, and any person who vio-  
19   lates this section shall be subject to the penalties  
20   and entitled to the privileges and immunities pro-  
21   vided in the Federal Trade Commission Act.

22          (3) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this  
23   section may be construed to limit the authority of  
24   the Commission under any other provision of law.

25   (c) ACTIONS BY STATES.—

1           (1) IN GENERAL.—In any case in which the at-  
2           torney general of a State, or an official or agency of  
3           a State, has reason to believe that an interest of the  
4           residents of such State has been or is threatened or  
5           adversely affected by an act or practice in violation  
6           of this section, the State, as *parens patriae*, may  
7           bring a civil action on behalf of the residents of the  
8           State in an appropriate district court of the United  
9           States to obtain appropriate relief.

10           (2) NOTICE.—Before filing an action under this  
11           subsection, the attorney general, official, or agency  
12           of the State involved shall provide to the Commis-  
13           sion a written notice of such action and a copy of  
14           the complaint for such action. If the attorney gen-  
15           eral, official, or agency determines that it is not fea-  
16           sible to provide the notice described in this para-  
17           graph before the filing of the action, the attorney  
18           general, official, or agency shall provide written no-  
19           tice of the action and a copy of the complaint to the  
20           Commission immediately upon the filing of the ac-  
21           tion.

22           (3) AUTHORITY OF FEDERAL TRADE COMMIS-  
23           SION.—

24                   (A) IN GENERAL.—On receiving notice  
25           under paragraph (2) of an action under this

1 subsection, the Commission shall have the  
2 right—

3 (i) to intervene in the action;

4 (ii) upon so intervening, to be heard  
5 on all matters arising therein; and

6 (iii) to file petitions for appeal.

7 (B) LIMITATION ON STATE ACTION WHILE  
8 FEDERAL ACTION IS PENDING.—If the Commis-  
9 sion or the Attorney General of the United  
10 States has instituted a civil action for violation  
11 of this section (referred to in this subparagraph  
12 as the “Federal action”), no State attorney  
13 general, official, or agency may bring an action  
14 under this subsection during the pendency of  
15 the Federal action against any defendant  
16 named in the complaint in the Federal action  
17 for any violation of this section alleged in such  
18 complaint.

19 (4) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—For purposes of  
20 bringing a civil action under this subsection, nothing  
21 in this section may be construed to prevent an attor-  
22 ney general, official, or agency of a State from exer-  
23 cising the powers conferred on the attorney general,  
24 official, or agency by the laws of such State to con-  
25 duct investigations, administer oaths and affirma-

1 tions, or compel the attendance of witnesses or the  
2 production of documentary and other evidence.

3 (d) ONE NATIONAL STANDARD.—

4 (1) IN GENERAL.—A State, or political subdivi-  
5 sion of a State, may not maintain, enforce, pre-  
6 scribe, or continue in effect any law, rule, regulation,  
7 requirement, standard, or other provision having the  
8 force and effect of law of the State, or political sub-  
9 division of the State, that requires an online dating  
10 service provider to notify, prohibits an online dating  
11 service provider from notifying, or otherwise affects  
12 the manner in which an online dating service pro-  
13 vider is required or permitted to notify, a member  
14 of the online dating service that the member has re-  
15 ceived a message from or sent a message to a  
16 banned member through the online dating service.

17 (2) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—This subsection  
18 may not be construed to preempt any law of a State  
19 or political subdivision of a State relating to con-  
20 tracts or torts.

21 (e) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

22 (1) BANNED MEMBER.—The term “banned  
23 member” means a member of an online dating serv-  
24 ice whose account or profile on the online dating  
25 service is the subject of a fraud ban.

1           (2) COMMISSION.—The term “Commission”  
2 means the Federal Trade Commission.

3           (3) FRAUD BAN.—The term “fraud ban” means  
4 the termination or suspension of the account or pro-  
5 file of a member of an online dating service because,  
6 in the judgment of the online dating service pro-  
7 vider, there is a significant risk the member will at-  
8 tempt to obtain money from another member  
9 through fraudulent means.

10          (4) MEMBER.—The term “member” means an  
11 individual who—

12           (A) submits to an online dating service  
13 provider the information required by the pro-  
14 vider to establish an account or profile on the  
15 online dating service; and

16           (B) is allowed by the provider to establish  
17 such an account or profile.

18          (5) ONLINE DATING SERVICE.—The term “on-  
19 line dating service” means a service that—

20           (A) is provided through a website or a mo-  
21 bile application; and

22           (B) offers members access to dating or ro-  
23 mantic relationships with other members by ar-  
24 ranging or facilitating the social introduction of  
25 members.

1           (6) ONLINE DATING SERVICE PROVIDER.—The  
2 term “online dating service provider” means a per-  
3 son engaged in the business of offering an online  
4 dating service.

5           (7) STATE.—The term “State” means each  
6 State of the United States, the District of Columbia,  
7 each commonwealth, territory, or possession of the  
8 United States, and each federally recognized Indian  
9 Tribe.

10          (f) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This section shall take effect  
11 on the date that is 1 year after the date of the enactment  
12 of this Act.

Passed the House of Representatives September 23,  
2024.

Attest:

*Clerk.*



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