

118TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 91

To require that each bill enacted by Congress be limited to only one subject,
and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 9, 2023

Mr. BIGGS introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee
on the Judiciary

A BILL

To require that each bill enacted by Congress be limited
to only one subject, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “One Bill, One Subject
5 Transparency Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. ONE SUBJECT PER BILL.**

7 (a) ONE SUBJECT.—Each bill or joint resolution
8 shall embrace no more than one subject.

1 (b) SUBJECT IN TITLE.—The subject of a bill or joint
2 resolution shall be clearly and descriptively expressed in
3 the title.

4 (c) APPROPRIATION BILLS.—An appropriations bill
5 shall not contain any general legislation or change of exist-
6 ing law provision which is not germane to the subject mat-
7 ter of the underlying bill. This subsection does not prohibit
8 any provision imposing limitations upon the expenditure
9 of appropriated funds.

10 **SEC. 3. ENFORCEMENT.**

11 (a) MULTIPLE SUBJECTS IN TITLE.—If the title of
12 an Act or joint resolution addresses two or more unrelated
13 subjects, then the entire Act or joint resolution is void.

14 (b) PROVISIONS NOT EXPRESSED IN TITLE.—If an
15 Act or joint resolution contains provisions concerning a
16 subject that is not clearly and descriptively expressed in
17 its title, those provisions shall be void.

18 (c) APPROPRIATION PROVISIONS OUTSIDE SUB-
19 COMMITTEE JURISDICTION.—If an Act appropriating
20 funds contains a provision outside of the jurisdiction of
21 the relevant subcommittee of the Committees on Appro-
22 priations of the House and of the Senate, and therefore
23 outside the subject of the bill, then such provision shall
24 be void.

1 (d) PROVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS BILLS NOT
2 GERMANE TO SUBJECT MATTER.—If an Act appro-
3 priating funds contains general legislation or change of ex-
4 isting law provision not germane to the subject matter of
5 the underlying bill, then every such provision shall be void.

6 (e) COMMENCEMENT OF AN ACTION.—Any person,
7 including a Member of the House of Representatives or
8 a Member of the Senate, aggrieved by the enforcement or
9 threat of enforcement of Acts that do not comply with sec-
10 tion 2 shall have a cause of action under sections 2201
11 and 2202 of title 28, United States Code, against the
12 United States to seek appropriate relief, including an in-
13 junction against the enforcement of any law, the passage
14 of which did not conform to section 2 or this section. The
15 cause of action only applies to an Act or joint resolution
16 signed into law on or after the date of enactment of this
17 Act.

18 (f) STATE OF REVIEW.—In any judicial action
19 brought pursuant to subsection (e), the standard of review
20 shall be de novo.

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