

114TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 129

To repeal executive immigration overreach, to clarify that the proper constitutional authority for immigration policy belongs to the legislative branch, and for other purposes.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JANUARY 8, 2015

Mr. JOHNSON introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

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## A BILL

To repeal executive immigration overreach, to clarify that the proper constitutional authority for immigration policy belongs to the legislative branch, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-  
2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4       (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the  
5 “Repeal Executive Amnesty Act of 2015”.

6       (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents is  
7 as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

Sec. 2. Severability.

TITLE I—PAROLE AUTHORITY

- Sec. 101. Parole reform.
- Sec. 102. Adjustment of status limited to aliens admitted to the United States.
- Sec. 103. Presence in the United States pursuant to parole added to priority date.
- Sec. 104. Admission and lawful presence required for employment authorization.

## TITLE II—LIMITATION ON EXECUTIVE OVERREACH

- Sec. 201. Denial of funds for implementation of unauthorized actions.
- Sec. 202. Prohibition on hiring by U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services.

## TITLE III—UNACCOMPANIED ALIEN CHILDREN

- Sec. 301. Repatriation of unaccompanied alien children.
- Sec. 302. Special immigrant juvenile status for immigrants unable to reunite with either parent.
- Sec. 303. Modifications to preferential availability for asylum for unaccompanied alien minors.
- Sec. 304. Unaccompanied alien child defined.

## TITLE IV—ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA FOR ALIENS TO RECEIVE CERTAIN BENEFITS

- Sec. 401. Aliens without lawful status ineligible to receive social security and medicare benefits.
- Sec. 402. Applying citizenship and immigration status eligibility criteria for Federal programs to Affordable Care Act benefits.
- Sec. 403. Aliens paroled into the United States ineligible for Federal public benefits.

## TITLE V—STATE AND LOCAL ENFORCEMENT OF THE IMMIGRATION LAWS

- Sec. 501. Definitions.
- Sec. 502. Immigration law enforcement by States and localities.
- Sec. 503. Immunity.
- Sec. 504. Federal custody of inadmissible and deportable aliens in the United States apprehended by State or local law enforcement.
- Sec. 505. State Criminal Alien Assistance Program (SCAAP).
- Sec. 506. Limitation on State receipt of Federal funding.
- Sec. 507. ICE detainers.
- Sec. 508. Preservation of the Secure Communities program and removal of deportable aliens identified under the interoperable law enforcement and intelligence electronic data system.

## TITLE VI—ASYLUM REFORM AND BORDER PROTECTION

- Sec. 601. Clarification of intent regarding taxpayer-provided counsel.
- Sec. 602. Credible fear interviews.
- Sec. 603. Recording expedited removal and credible fear interviews.
- Sec. 604. Safe third country.

## TITLE VII—MISCELLANEOUS

- Sec. 701. Suspension of effectiveness of certain laws.
- Sec. 702. Temporary protected status reform.

1   **SEC. 2. SEVERABILITY.**

2       If any provision of this Act, or the application of such  
3   provision to any person or circumstance, is held invalid,  
4   the remainder of this Act, and the application of such pro-  
5   vision to other persons not similarly situated or to other  
6   circumstances, shall not be affected by such invalidation.

7   **TITLE I—PAROLE AUTHORITY**

8   **SEC. 101. PAROLE REFORM.**

9       (a) IN GENERAL.—Paragraph (5) of section 212(d)  
10 (8 U.S.C. 1182(d)) is amended to read as follows:

11       “(5) HUMANITARIAN AND PUBLIC INTEREST PA-  
12   ROLE.—

13           “(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to the provisions of  
14   this paragraph and section 214(f)(2), the Secretary  
15   of Homeland Security, in the sole discretion of the  
16   Secretary of Homeland Security, may on a case-by-  
17   case basis parole an alien into the United States  
18   temporarily, under such conditions as the Secretary  
19   of Homeland Security may prescribe, only—

20           “(i) for an urgent humanitarian reason (as  
21   described under subparagraph (B)); or

22           “(ii) for a reason deemed strictly in the  
23   public interest (as described under subpara-  
24   graph (C)).

25       “(B) HUMANITARIAN PAROLE.—The Secretary  
26   of Homeland Security may parole an alien based on

1       an urgent humanitarian reason described in this  
2       subparagraph only if—

3               “(i) the alien has a medical emergency and  
4               the alien cannot obtain necessary treatment in  
5               the foreign state in which the alien is residing  
6               or the medical emergency is life-threatening and  
7               there is insufficient time for the alien to be ad-  
8               mitted through the normal visa process;

9               “(ii) the alien is needed in the United  
10          States in order to donate an organ or other tis-  
11          sue for transplant into a close family member;  
12          or

13               “(iii) the alien has a close family member  
14          in the United States whose death is imminent  
15          and the alien could not arrive in the United  
16          States in time to see such family member alive  
17          if the alien were to be admitted through the  
18          normal visa process.

19        “(C) PUBLIC INTEREST PAROLE.—The Sec-  
20          retary of Homeland Security may parole an alien  
21          based on a reason deemed strictly in the public in-  
22          terest described in this subparagraph only if the  
23          alien has assisted the United States Government in  
24          a matter, such as a criminal investigation, espio-  
25          nage, or other similar law enforcement activity, and

1       either the alien's presence in the United States is re-  
2       quired by the Government or the alien's life would  
3       be threatened if the alien were not permitted to  
4       come to the United States.

5                 “(D) LIMITATIONS ON THE USE OF PAROLE AU-  
6       THORITY.—

7                 “(i) ALIENS INELIGIBLE FOR REFUGEE  
8       STATUS.—The Secretary of Homeland Security  
9       may not use the parole authority under this  
10      paragraph to permit to come to the United  
11      States aliens who have applied for and have  
12      been found to be ineligible for refugee status or  
13      any alien to whom the provisions of this para-  
14      graph do not apply.

15                 “(ii) ALIENS PRESENT IN THE UNITED  
16      STATES INELIGIBLE FOR PAROLE.—The Sec-  
17      retary of Homeland Security may not parole  
18      into the United States an alien who—

19                     “(I) is physically present in the  
20      United States; and

21                     “(II)(aa) has not been admitted to the  
22      United States; or

23                     “(bb) was lawfully admitted to the  
24      United States as a nonimmigrant and re-

3                         “(iii) LIMITATION ON WORK AUTHORIZA-  
4                         TION AND ADJUSTMENT OF STATUS.—In the  
5                         case of an alien who is present in the United  
6                         States pursuant to a grant of parole under this  
7                         paragraph, the Secretary of Homeland Security  
8                         may not—

9                             “(I) grant employment authorization  
10                            to the alien; or

14       “(E) PAROLE NOT AN ADMISSION.—Parole of  
15       an alien under this paragraph shall not be consid-  
16       ered an admission of the alien into the United  
17       States. When the purposes of the parole of an alien  
18       have been served, as determined by the Secretary of  
19       Homeland Security, the alien shall immediately re-  
20       turn or be returned to the custody from which the  
21       alien was paroled and the alien shall be considered  
22       for admission to the United States on the same  
23       basis as other similarly situated applicants for ad-  
24       mission.

“(F) REPORT TO CONGRESS.—Not later than 90 days after the end of each fiscal year, the Secretary of Homeland Security shall submit to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs and the Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate and the Committee on Homeland Security and the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives a report describing the number and categories of aliens paroled into the United States under this paragraph. Each such report shall contain information and data concerning the number and categories of aliens paroled, the duration of parole, and the current status of aliens paroled during the preceding fiscal year.”.

15       (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by  
16 subsection (a) shall take effect on the first day of the first  
17 month beginning more than 60 days after the date of the  
18 enactment of this Act.

**19 SEC. 102. ADJUSTMENT OF STATUS LIMITED TO ALIENS AD-**

## MITTED TO THE UNITED STATES.

Subsection (a) of section 245 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1255) is amended by striking “or paroled”.

1   **SEC. 103. PRESENCE IN THE UNITED STATES PURSUANT TO**

2                   **PAROLE ADDED TO PRIORITY DATE.**

3       Section 203(e) of the Immigration and Nationality

4   Act (8 U.S.C. 1153(e)) is amended—

5                  (1) in paragraph (3), by striking the period at  
6       the end and inserting “, in accordance with the re-  
7       quirement under paragraph (4).”; and

8                  (2) by adding at the end the following:

9                 “(4) In the case of an applicant for a visa  
10      under this section who is present in the United  
11      States pursuant to a grant of parole under section  
12      212(d)(5) for a period of time after making such ap-  
13      plication, the time period during which the applicant  
14      is present in the United States pursuant to such a  
15      grant of parole shall be added to the applicant’s pri-  
16      ority date.”.

17   **SEC. 104. ADMISSION AND LAWFUL PRESENCE REQUIRED**

18                   **FOR EMPLOYMENT AUTHORIZATION.**

19       Paragraph (3) of section 274A(h) of the Immigration  
20      and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1324a(h)) is amended—

21                  (1) by inserting “an alien otherwise admitted to  
22       the United States and present in the United States  
23       with a lawful immigration status, who is” before  
24       “authorized to be so employed by this Act”; and

25                  (2) by striking “or by the Attorney General”.

1                   **TITLE II—LIMITATION ON**  
2                   **EXECUTIVE OVERREACH**

3                   **SEC. 201. DENIAL OF FUNDS FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF UN-**  
4                   **AUTHORIZED ACTIONS.**

5                 Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no funds  
6                 or fees made available to the Secretary of Homeland Secu-  
7                 rity, or to the head of any other Federal agency, may be  
8                 used to implement, administer, enforce, or carry out (in-  
9                 cluding through the issuance of any regulations) any of  
10                 the policy changes set forth in the following memoranda:

11                 (1) The memorandum from the Director of  
12                 U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement enti-  
13                 tled “Civil Immigration Enforcement: Priorities for  
14                 the Apprehension, Detention, and Removal of  
15                 Aliens” (March 2, 2011).

16                 (2) The memorandum from the Director of  
17                 U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement enti-  
18                 tled “Exercising Prosecutorial Discretion Consistent  
19                 with the Civil Immigration Enforcement Priorities of  
20                 the Agency for the Apprehension, Detention, and  
21                 Removal of Aliens” (June 17, 2011).

22                 (3) The memorandum from the Director of  
23                 U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement enti-  
24                 tled “Prosecutorial Discretion: Certain Victims, Wit-  
25                 nesses, and Plaintiffs” (June 17, 2011).

1                             (4) The U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Serv-  
2         ices policy memorandum entitled “Revised Guidance  
3         for the Referral of Cases and Issuance of Notices to  
4         Appear (NTAs) in Cases Involving Inadmissible and  
5         Removable Aliens” (November 17, 2011).

6                             (5) The memorandum from the Principal Legal  
7         Advisor of U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforce-  
8         ment entitled “Case-by-Case Review of Incoming  
9         and Certain Pending Cases” (November 17, 2011).

10                          (6) The recommendations included in the report  
11         from the Director of U.S. Immigration and Customs  
12         Enforcement entitled “ICE Response to the Task  
13         Force on Secure Communities Findings and Rec-  
14         ommendations” (April 27, 2012).

15                          (7) The memorandum from the Secretary of  
16         Homeland Security entitled “Exercising Prosecu-  
17         torial Discretion with Respect to Individuals Who  
18         Came to the United States as Children” (June 15,  
19         2012).

20                          (8) The memorandum from the Director of  
21         U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement enti-  
22         tled “Civil Immigration Enforcement: Guidance on  
23         the Use of Detainers in the Federal, State, Local,  
24         and Tribal Criminal Justice Systems” (December  
25         21, 2012).

1                             (9) The U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Serv-  
2         ices policy memorandum entitled “Adjudication of  
3         Adjustment of Status Applications for Individuals  
4         Admitted to the United States Under the Visa Waiv-  
5         er Program” (November 14, 2013).

6                             (10) The memorandum from the Secretary of  
7         Homeland Security entitled “Southern Border and  
8         Approaches Campaign” (November 20, 2014).

9                             (11) The memorandum from the Secretary of  
10        Homeland Security entitled “Policies for the Appre-  
11        hension, Detention and Removal of Undocumented  
12        Immigrants” (November 20, 2014).

13                             (12) The memorandum from the Secretary of  
14        Homeland Security entitled “Secure Communities”  
15        (November 20, 2014).

16                             (13) The memorandum from the Secretary of  
17        Homeland Security entitled “Exercising Prosecu-  
18        torial Discretion with Respect to Individuals Who  
19        Came to the United States as Children and with Re-  
20        spect to Certain Individuals Who Are the Parents of  
21        U.S. Citizens or Permanent Residents” (November  
22        20, 2014).

23                             (14) The memorandum from the Secretary of  
24        Homeland Security entitled “Expansion of the Pro-  
25        visional Waiver Program” (November 20, 2014).

1                         (15) The memorandum from the Secretary of  
2 Homeland Security entitled “Policies Supporting  
3 U.S. High-Skilled Businesses and Workers” (No-  
4 vember 20, 2014).

5                         (16) The memorandum from the Secretary of  
6 Homeland Security entitled “Families of U.S.  
7 Armed Forces Members and Enlistees” (November  
8 20, 2014).

9                         (17) The memorandum from the Secretary of  
10 Homeland Security entitled “Directive to Provide  
11 Consistency Regarding Advance Parole” (November  
12 20, 2014).

13                         (18) The memorandum from the Secretary of  
14 Homeland Security entitled “Policies to Promote  
15 and Increase Access to U.S. Citizenship” (November  
16 20, 2014).

17                         (19) The memorandum from the President enti-  
18 tled “Modernizing and Streamlining the U.S. Immi-  
19 grant Visa System for the 21st Century” (November  
20 21, 2014).

21                         (20) The memorandum from the President enti-  
22 tled “Creating Welcoming Communities and Fully  
23 Integrating Immigrants and Refugees” (November  
24 21, 2014).

1   **SEC. 202. PROHIBITION ON HIRING BY U.S. CITIZENSHIP**

2                   **AND IMMIGRATION SERVICES.**

3         The head of U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Serv-  
4         ices may not appoint an individual to any position in U.S.  
5         Citizenship and Immigration Services until after the date  
6         that the President rescinds each memorandum described  
7         in paragraphs (10) through (20) of section 201.

8                   **TITLE III—UNACCOMPANIED**  
9                   **ALIEN CHILDREN**

10   **SEC. 301. REPATRIATION OF UNACCOMPANIED ALIEN CHIL-**  
11                   **DREN.**

12         (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 235 of the William Wil-  
13         berforce Trafficking Victims Protection Reauthorization  
14         Act of 2008 (8 U.S.C. 1232) is amended—

15                 (1) in subsection (a)—

16                 (A) in paragraph (2)—

17                 (i) by amending the heading to read  
18                 as follows: “RULES FOR UNACCOMPANIED  
19                 ALIEN CHILDREN.”;

20                 (ii) in subparagraph (A);

21                 (I) in the matter preceding clause  
22                 (i), by striking “who is a national or  
23                 habitual resident of a country that is  
24                 contiguous with the United States”;

25                 (II) in clause (i), by inserting  
26                 “and” at the end;

(III) in clause (ii), by striking “;

<sup>2</sup> “and” and inserting a period; and

(IV) by striking clause (iii);

4 (iii) in subparagraph (B)—

(I) in the matter preceding clause

(i), by striking “(8 U.S.C. 1101 et

seq.) may—" and inserting "(8

8 U.S.C. 1101 et seq.)—”;

(II) in clause (i), by

fore “permit such child to withdraw”

the following: “may”; and

12 (III) in clause (ii), by inserting

before “return suc

14 lowing: “shall”; and

in subparagraph (C)—

16 (I) by amending the heading to

read as follows: "AGREEME

18 FOREIGN COUNTRIES.”; and

(II) in the matter preceding

20 clause (i), by striking “The Secretary

of State shall negotiate agreements

22 between the United States and coun-

tries contiguous to the United States”

24 and inserting "The Secretary of State

may negotiate agreements between the

1                   United States and any foreign country  
2                   that the Secretary determines appro-  
3                   priate”; and

4                   (B) in paragraph (5)(D)—

5                   (i) in the matter preceding clause (i),  
6                   by striking “, except for an unaccompanied  
7                   alien child from a contiguous country sub-  
8                   ject to the exceptions under subsection  
9                   (a)(2),” and inserting “who does not meet  
10                  the criteria listed in paragraph (2)(A)”;  
11                  and

12                  (ii) in clause (i), by inserting before  
13                  the semicolon at the end the following: “,  
14                  which shall include a hearing before an im-  
15                  migration judge not later than 14 days  
16                  after being screened under paragraph (4)”;

17                  (2) in subsection (b)—

18                  (A) in paragraph (2)—

19                  (i) in the matter preceding subpara-  
20                  graph (A), by striking “48 hours” and in-  
21                  serting “7 days”;

22                  (ii) in subparagraph (A), by inserting  
23                  before the semicolon the following: “be-  
24                  lieved not to meet the criteria listed in sub-  
25                  section (a)(2)(A)”; and

9                 “(A) in the case of a child who does not  
10                 meet the criteria listed in subsection (a)(2)(A),  
11                 shall transfer the custody of such child to the  
12                 Secretary of Health and Human Services not  
13                 later than 30 days after determining that such  
14                 child is an unaccompanied alien child who does  
15                 not meet such criteria; or

16                 “(B) in the case of child who meets the  
17                 criteria listed in subsection (a)(2)(A), may  
18                 transfer the custody of such child to the Sec-  
19                 retary of Health and Human Services after de-  
20                 termining that such child is an unaccompanied  
21                 alien child who meets such criteria.”;

22 (3) by adding at the end the following:

23               “(5) INFORMATION SHARING.—The Secretary  
24       of Health and Human Services shall share with the  
25       Secretary of Homeland Security any information re-

1       quested on a child who has been determined to be  
2       an unaccompanied alien child and who is or has  
3       been in the custody of the Secretary of Health and  
4       Human Services, including the location of the child  
5       and any person to whom custody of the child has  
6       been transferred, for any legitimate law enforcement  
7       objective, including enforcement of the immigration  
8       laws.”; and

9                     (4) in subsection (c)—

10                         (A) in paragraph (3), by inserting at the  
11                         end the following:

12                         “(D) INFORMATION ABOUT INDIVIDUALS  
13                         WITH WHOM CHILDREN ARE PLACED.—

14                         “(i) INFORMATION TO BE PROVIDED  
15                         TO HOMELAND SECURITY.—Before placing  
16                         a child with an individual, the Secretary of  
17                         Health and Human Services shall provide  
18                         to the Secretary of Homeland Security, re-  
19                         garding the individual with whom the child  
20                         will be placed, the following information:

21                         “(I) The name of the individual.

22                         “(II) The social security number  
23                         of the individual.

24                         “(III) The date of birth of the in-  
25                         dividual.

1                         “(IV) The location of the individual’s residence where the child will be  
2                         placed.

3  
4                         “(V) The immigration status of  
5                         the individual, if known.

6  
7                         “(VI) Contact information for  
8                         the individual.

9  
10                         “(ii) SPECIAL RULE.—In the case of a  
11                         child who was apprehended on or after  
12                         June 15, 2012, and before the date of the  
13                         enactment of the Repeal Executive Am-  
14                         nesty Act of 2015, who the Secretary of  
15                         Health and Human Services placed with  
16                         an individual, the Secretary shall provide  
17                         the information listed in clause (i) to the  
18                         Secretary of Homeland Security not later  
19                         than 90 days after the date of the enact-  
20                         ment of the Repeal Executive Amnesty Act  
21                         of 2015.

22  
23                         “(iii) ACTIVITIES OF THE SECRETARY  
24                         OF HOMELAND SECURITY.—Not later than  
25                         30 days after receiving the information  
26                         listed in clause (i), the Secretary of Home-  
27                         land Security shall—

1                         “(I) in the case that the immi-  
2                         gration status of an individual with  
3                         whom a child is placed is unknown,  
4                         investigate the immigration status of  
5                         that individual; and

6                         “(II) upon determining that an  
7                         individual with whom a child is placed  
8                         is unlawfully present in the United  
9                         States, initiate removal proceedings  
10                         pursuant to chapter 4 of title II of the  
11                         Immigration and Nationality Act (8  
12                         U.S.C. 1221 et seq.).”; and

13                         (B) in paragraph (5)—

14                         (i) by inserting after “to the greatest  
15                         extent practicable” the following: “(at no  
16                         expense to the Government)”;  
17                         and

18                         (ii) by striking “have counsel to rep-  
19                         resent them” and inserting “have access to  
counsel to represent them”.

20                         (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
21                         this section shall apply to any unauthorized alien child ap-  
22                         prehended on or after June 15, 2012.

1   **SEC. 302. SPECIAL IMMIGRANT JUVENILE STATUS FOR IM-**  
2                   **MIGRANTS UNABLE TO REUNITE WITH EI-**  
3                   **THER PARENT.**

4       Section 101(a)(27)(J)(i) of the Immigration and Na-  
5      tionality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101(a)(27)(J)(i)) is amended by  
6      striking “1 or both of the immigrant’s parents” and in-  
7      serting “either of the immigrant’s parents”.

8   **SEC. 303. MODIFICATIONS TO PREFERENTIAL AVAIL-**  
9                   **ABILITY FOR ASYLUM FOR UNACCOMPANIED**  
10                  **ALIEN MINORS.**

11      Section 208 of the Immigration and Nationality Act  
12     (8 U.S.C. 1158) is amended—  
13               (1) by striking subsection (a)(2)(E); and  
14               (2) by striking subsection (b)(3)(C).

15   **SEC. 304. UNACCOMPANIED ALIEN CHILD DEFINED.**

16      Section 462(g)(2) of the Homeland Security Act of  
17     2002 (6 U.S.C. 279(g)(2)) is amended to read as follows:

18               “(2) The term ‘unaccompanied alien child’—  
19                   “(A) means an alien who—  
20                    “(i) has no lawful immigration status  
21                    in the United States;  
22                    “(ii) has not attained 18 years of age;  
23                   and  
24                    “(iii) with respect to whom—  
25                    “(I) there is no parent or legal  
26                   guardian in the United States;

1                         “(II) no parent or legal guardian  
2                         in the United States is available to  
3                         provide care and physical custody; or  
4                         “(III) no sibling over 18 years of  
5                         age, aunt, uncle, grandparent, or  
6                         cousin over 18 years of age is avail-  
7                         able to provide care and physical cus-  
8                         tody; except that  
9                         “(B) such term shall cease to include an  
10                         alien if at any time a parent, legal guardian,  
11                         sibling over 18 years of age, aunt, uncle, grand-  
12                         parent, or cousin over 18 years of age of the  
13                         alien is found in the United States and is avail-  
14                         able to provide care and physical custody (and  
15                         the Secretary of Homeland Security and the  
16                         Secretary of Health and Human Services shall  
17                         revoke accordingly any prior designation of the  
18                         alien under this paragraph).”.

1   **TITLE IV—ELIGIBILITY CRIS-**  
2   **TERIA FOR ALIENS TO RE-**  
3   **CEIVE CERTAIN BENEFITS**

4   **SEC. 401. ALIENS WITHOUT LAWFUL STATUS INELIGIBLE**  
5                 **TO RECEIVE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDI-**  
6                 **CARE BENEFITS.**

7       Section 401(b) of the Personal Responsibility and  
8   Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C.  
9   1611(b)) is amended—

10              (1) in paragraph (2), by adding at the end the  
11              following: “For purposes of this paragraph, the term  
12              ‘alien who is lawfully present in the United States’  
13              means an alien who has been admitted to the United  
14              States, and whose period of lawful admission has not  
15              expired, and does not include an alien who is present  
16              in the United States pursuant to a grant of parole  
17              under section 212(d)(5) of the Immigration and Na-  
18              tionality Act (8 U.S.C. 1182(d)(5)).”; and

19              (2) in paragraph (3), by adding at the end the  
20              following: “For purposes of this paragraph, the term  
21              ‘alien who is lawfully present in the United States’  
22              has the meaning given such term in paragraph (2).”.

1   **SEC. 402. APPLYING CITIZENSHIP AND IMMIGRATION STA-**  
2                   **TUS ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA FOR FEDERAL**  
3                   **PROGRAMS TO AFFORDABLE CARE ACT BEN-**  
4                   **EFITS.**

5       (a) **APPLYING QUALIFIED ALIEN ELIGIBILITY CRI-**  
6       **TERIA TO ACA BENEFITS.—**

7               (1) **TEMPORARY HIGH RISK HEALTH INSUR-**  
8       **ANCE POOL PROGRAM.**—Section 1101(d)(1) of the  
9       Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (42  
10      U.S.C. 18001(d)(1)) is amended by striking “or is  
11      lawfully present” and all that follows through “sec-  
12      tion 1411)” and inserting “or is a qualified alien (as  
13      defined in section 431 of the Personal Responsibility  
14      and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 (8  
15      U.S.C. 1641)), as determined in accordance with  
16      section 1411”.

17               (2) **ELIGIBILITY TO PARTICIPATE IN EX-**  
18       **CHANGES.**—Section 1312(f)(3) of such Act (42  
19      U.S.C. 18032(f)(3)) is amended—

20                   (A) in the paragraph heading, by inserting  
21                  “CERTAIN” after “LIMITED TO”; and

22                   (B) by striking “an alien lawfully present  
23                  in the United States” and inserting “an alien  
24                  who is a qualified alien (as defined in section  
25                  431 of the Personal Responsibility and Work

1                   Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 (8  
2                   U.S.C. 1641))".

3                   (3) STATE HEALTH PROGRAMS FOR LOW-IN-  
4                   COME INDIVIDUALS NOT ELIGIBLE FOR MEDICAID.—  
5                   Section 1331(e)(1)(B) of such Act (42 U.S.C.  
6                   18051(e)(1)(B)) is amended by striking "lawfully  
7                   present in the United States" and inserting "who is  
8                   a qualified alien (as defined in section 431 of the  
9                   Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Rec-  
10                  onciliation Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1641))".

11                  (4) TAX CREDIT PROVIDING PREMIUM ASSIST-  
12                  ANCE FOR COVERAGE UNDER QUALIFIED HEALTH  
13                  PLANS.—Section 36B of the Internal Revenue of  
14                  1986 is amended—

15                  (A) in subsection (c)(1)(B)—

16                   (i) in the heading, by striking "INDI-  
17                   VIDUALS LAWFULLY PRESENT IN THE  
18                   UNITED STATES" and inserting "QUALI-  
19                   FIED ALIENS"; and

20                   (ii) in clause (ii), by striking "an alien  
21                   lawfully present in the United States" and  
22                   inserting "an alien who is a qualified alien  
23                   (as defined in section 431 of the Personal  
24                   Responsibility and Work Opportunity Rec-

1                   onciliation Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1641))”;

2                   and

3                   (B) in subsection (e)(2), by striking “law-  
4                 fully present in the United States” and insert-  
5                 ing “who is a qualified alien (as defined in sec-  
6                 tion 431 of the Personal Responsibility and  
7                 Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996  
8                 (8 U.S.C. 1641))”.

9                   (5) REDUCED COST-SHARING FOR CERTAIN IN-

10                  DIVIDUALS UNDER QUALIFIED HEALTH PLANS.—

11                  Section 1402(e)(2) of the Patient Protection and Af-  
12                 fordable Care Act (42 U.S.C. 18071(e)(2)) is  
13                 amended by striking “lawfully present in the United  
14                 States” and inserting “who is a qualified alien (as  
15                 defined in section 431 of the Personal Responsibility  
16                 and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 (8  
17                 U.S.C. 1641))”.

18                   (6) ELIGIBILITY DETERMINATIONS.—Section

19                  1411 of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care  
20                 Act (42 U.S.C. 18081) is amended—

21                   (A) in subsection (a)(1), by striking “an  
22                 alien lawfully present in the United States” and  
23                 inserting “a qualified alien (as defined in sec-  
24                 tion 431 of the Personal Responsibility and

1           Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996  
2           (8 U.S.C. 1641))”; and

3                 (B) in subsection (c)(2)(B)—

4                         (i) in clause (i)(I), by striking “an  
5                         alien lawfully present in the United  
6                         States” and inserting “a qualified alien (as  
7                         defined in section 431 of the Personal Re-  
8                         sponsibility and Work Opportunity Rec-  
9                         onciliation Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1641))”;

10                 and

11                         (ii) in clause (ii)(II), by striking “an  
12                         alien lawfully present in the United  
13                         States” and inserting “a qualified alien (as  
14                         defined in section 431 of the Personal Re-  
15                         sponsibility and Work Opportunity Rec-  
16                         onciliation Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1641))”.

17                 (7) ADVANCE DETERMINATION AND PAYMENT  
18                 OF PREMIUM TAX CREDITS AND COST-SHARING RE-  
19                 DUCTIONS.—Section 1412(d) of the Patient Protec-  
20                 tion and Affordable Care Act (42 U.S.C. 18082(d))  
21                 is amended—

22                         (A) in the heading, by striking “LAW-  
23                         FULLY PRESENT” and inserting “CITIZENS,  
24                         NATIONALS, OR QUALIFIED ALIENS”; and

(B) by striking “an alien lawfully present in the United States” and inserting “a qualified alien (as defined in section 431 of the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1641))”.

1           (b) CLARIFICATION THAT CERTAIN ACA BENEFITS  
2 TREATED AS FEDERAL PUBLIC BENEFITS.—Section  
3 401(c) of the Personal Responsibility and Work Oppor-  
4 tunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1611(c)) is  
5 amended by adding at the end the following new para-  
6 graph:

7                 “(3) In applying paragraph (1), the following  
8 assistance and benefits are treated as health benefits  
9 described in paragraph (1)(B):

10                 “(A) Enrollment under the temporary high  
11 risk health insurance pool program under sec-  
12 tion 1101 of the Patient Protection and Afford-  
13 able Care Act (42 U.S.C. 18001).

14                 “(B) Participation in an Exchange estab-  
15 lished under title I of the Patient Protection  
16 and Affordable Care Act.

17                 “(C) Participation in the health program  
18 established under section 1331(a) of the Pa-  
19 tient Protection and Affordable Care Act (42  
20 U.S.C. 18051).

21                 “(D) Allowance of a tax credit under sec-  
22 tion 36B of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

23                 “(E) Reduction of cost-sharing under  
24 qualified health plans under section 1402 of the

1           Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (42  
2           U.S.C. 18071).

3           “(F) Provision of advance payments under  
4           section 1412 of the Patient Protection and Af-  
5           fordable Care Act (42 U.S.C. 18082).”.

6        (c) CLARIFICATION THAT CERTAIN ACA BENEFITS  
7        TREATED AS FEDERAL MEANS-TESTED PUBLIC BENE-  
8        FITS.—Section 403(c) of the Personal Responsibility and  
9        Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C.  
10      1613(c)) is amended by adding at the end the following  
11      new paragraph:

12           “(3) In applying this section, assistance and  
13        benefits described in section 401(c)(3) are treated as  
14        Federal means-tested public benefits to which sub-  
15        section (a) applies.”.

16        (d) EFFECTIVE DATE.—

17           (1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (2),  
18        the amendments made by this section shall apply to  
19        coverage months beginning more than 120 days  
20        after the date of the enactment of this Act.

21           (2) TRANSITION FOR CURRENT ENROLLEES.—  
22        In the case of an individual who is being provided  
23        assistance or benefits described in paragraph (3) of  
24        section 401(c) of the Personal Responsibility and  
25        Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 (8

1 U.S.C. 1611(c)), as added by subsection (b), as of  
2 the date of the enactment of this Act, the amend-  
3 ments made by this section (other than the amend-  
4 ments made by subsection (a)(8)) shall not apply  
5 with respect to such assistance or benefits provided  
6 to such individual for coverage months before Janu-  
7 ary of the year after the date of enactment of this  
8 Act.

9 **SEC. 403. ALIENS PAROLED INTO THE UNITED STATES IN-**  
10 **ELIGIBLE FOR FEDERAL PUBLIC BENEFITS.**

11 Section 431(b) of the Personal Responsibility and  
12 Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C.  
13 1641(b)) is amended by striking paragraph (4).

14 **TITLE V—STATE AND LOCAL EN-**  
15 **FORCEMENT OF THE IMMIGRATION LAWS**  
16

17 **SEC. 501. DEFINITIONS.**

18 In this title:

19 (1) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means  
20 the Secretary of Homeland Security.

21 (2) STATE.—The term “State” has the mean-  
22 ing given to such term in section 101(a)(36) of the  
23 Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.  
24 1101(a)(36)).

**1 SEC. 502. IMMIGRATION LAW ENFORCEMENT BY STATES****2 AND LOCALITIES.**

3 Law enforcement personnel of a State, or of a polit-  
4 ical subdivision of a State, may investigate, identify, ap-  
5 prehend, arrest, detain, or transfer to Federal custody  
6 aliens for the purposes of enforcing the immigration laws  
7 of the United States to the same extent as Federal law  
8 enforcement personnel. Law enforcement personnel of a  
9 State, or of a political subdivision of a State, may also  
10 investigate, identify, apprehend, arrest, or detain aliens  
11 for the purposes of enforcing the immigration laws of a  
12 State or of a political subdivision of State. Law enforce-  
13 ment personnel of a State, or of a political subdivision of  
14 a State, may not remove aliens from the United States.

**15 SEC. 503. IMMUNITY.**

16 Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a law en-  
17 forcement officer of a State or local law enforcement agen-  
18 cy who is acting within the scope of the officer's official  
19 duties shall be immune, to the same extent as a Federal  
20 law enforcement officer, from personal liability arising out  
21 of the performance of any duty described in this title, in-  
22 cluding the authorities to investigate, identify, apprehend,  
23 arrest, detain, or transfer to Federal custody, an alien for  
24 the purposes of enforcing the immigration laws of the  
25 United States (as defined in section 101(a)(17) of the Im-  
26 migration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101(a)(17))) or

1 the immigration laws of a State or a political subdivision  
2 of a State.

3 **SEC. 504. FEDERAL CUSTODY OF INADMISSIBLE AND DE-**  
4 **PORTABLE ALIENS IN THE UNITED STATES**  
5 **APPREHENDED BY STATE OR LOCAL LAW EN-**  
6 **FORCEMENT.**

7 (a) IN GENERAL.—Title II of the Immigration and  
8 Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1151 et seq.) is amended by  
9 inserting after section 240C the following:

10 **“SEC. 240D. CUSTODY OF INADMISSIBLE AND DEPORTABLE**  
11 **ALIENS PRESENT IN THE UNITED STATES.**

12 “(a) TRANSFER OF CUSTODY BY STATE AND LOCAL  
13 OFFICIALS.—If a State, or a political subdivision of a  
14 State, exercising authority with respect to the apprehe-  
15 sion or arrest of an inadmissible or deportable alien sub-  
16 mits to the Secretary of Homeland Security a request that  
17 the alien be taken into Federal custody, notwithstanding  
18 any other provision of law, regulation, or policy the Sec-  
19 retary—

20 “(1) shall take the alien into custody not later  
21 than 48 hours after the request has been issued fol-  
22 lowing the conclusion of the State or local charging  
23 process or dismissal process, or if no State or local  
24 charging or dismissal process is required, the Sec-  
25 retary shall issue a detainer and take the alien into

1        custody not later than 48 hours after the alien is ap-  
2        prehended, in order to determine whether the alien  
3        should be detained, placed in removal proceedings,  
4        released, or removed; and

5                “(2) shall request that the relevant State or  
6        local law enforcement agency temporarily hold the  
7        alien in their custody or transport the alien for  
8        transfer to Federal custody.

9                “(b) POLICY ON DETENTION IN FEDERAL, CON-  
10      TRACT, STATE, OR LOCAL DETENTION FACILITIES.—In  
11      carrying out section 241(g)(1), the Attorney General or  
12      Secretary of Homeland Security shall ensure that an alien  
13      arrested under this title shall be held in custody, pending  
14      the alien’s examination under this section, in a Federal,  
15      contract, State, or local prison, jail, detention center, or  
16      other comparable facility. Notwithstanding any other pro-  
17      vision of law, regulation or policy, such facility is adequate  
18      for detention, if—

19                “(1) such a facility is the most suitably located  
20      Federal, contract, State, or local facility available for  
21      such purpose under the circumstances;

22                “(2) an appropriate arrangement for such use  
23      of the facility can be made; and

1               “(3) the facility satisfies the standards for the  
2               housing, care, and security of persons held in cus-  
3               tody by a United States Marshal.

4               “(c) REIMBURSEMENT.—The Secretary of Homeland  
5               Security shall reimburse a State, or a political subdivision  
6               of a State, for all reasonable expenses, as determined by  
7               the Secretary, incurred by the State, or political subdivi-  
8               sion, as a result of the incarceration and transportation  
9               of an alien who is inadmissible or deportable as described  
10          in subsections (a) and (b). Compensation provided for  
11          costs incurred under such subsections shall be the average  
12          cost of incarceration of a prisoner in the relevant State,  
13          as determined by the chief executive officer of a State,  
14          or of a political subdivision of a State, plus the cost of  
15          transporting the alien from the point of apprehension to  
16          the place of detention, and to the custody transfer point  
17          if the place of detention and place of custody are different.

18               “(d) SECURE FACILITIES.—The Secretary of Home-  
19               land Security shall ensure that aliens incarcerated pursu-  
20               ant to this title are held in facilities that provide an appro-  
21               priate level of security.

22               “(e) TRANSFER.—

23               “(1) IN GENERAL.—In carrying out this sec-  
24               tion, the Secretary of Homeland Security shall es-  
25               tablish a regular circuit and schedule for the prompt

1 transfer of apprehended aliens from the custody of  
2 States, and political subdivisions of a State, to Fed-  
3 eral custody.

4 “(2) CONTRACTS.—The Secretary may enter  
5 into contracts, including appropriate private con-  
6 tracts, to implement this subsection.”.

7 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents  
8 of such Act is amended by inserting after the item relating  
9 to section 240C the following new item:

“Sec. 240D. Custody of inadmissible and deportable aliens present in the  
United States.”.

10 **SEC. 505. STATE CRIMINAL ALIEN ASSISTANCE PROGRAM**  
11 **(SCAAP).**

12 Subparagraph (A) of section 241(i)(3) of the Immi-  
13 gration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1231(i)(3)) is  
14 amended by inserting “charged with or” before “con-  
15 victed”.

16 **SEC. 506. LIMITATION ON STATE RECEIPT OF FEDERAL**  
17 **FUNDING.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—A State or political subdivision of  
19 a State that has in place a law or policy described in sub-  
20 section (b) may not receive—

21 (1) grants made under subpart 1 of part E of  
22 title I of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe  
23 Streets Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3750 et seq.);

1                             (2) grants made under part Q of title I of the  
2                             Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of  
3                             1968 (42 U.S.C. 3796dd et seq.); or

4                             (3) compensation under section 241(i) of the  
5                             Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1231(i)).

6                             (b) LAW OR POLICY DESCRIBED.—A law or policy  
7                             is described in this subsection if the law or policy—

8                                 (1) is in contravention of section 642(a) of the  
9                             Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Respon-  
10                             sibility Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1373(a));

11                                 (2) prohibits or restricts law enforcement offi-  
12                             cers of that State or political subdivision from col-  
13                             lecting information relating to an individual's immi-  
14                             gration status; or

15                                 (3) prohibits or restricts compliance with, or  
16                             the honoring of detainers issued by Immigration and  
17                             Customs Enforcement.

18 **SEC. 507. ICE DETAINERS.**

19                             Section 287(d) of the Immigration and Nationality  
20                             Act (8 U.S.C. 1357(d)) is amended in the matter pre-  
21                             ceding paragraph (1), by striking “law relating to con-  
22                             trolled substances,” and inserting “law.”.

1   **SEC. 508. PRESERVATION OF THE SECURE COMMUNITIES**  
2                   **PROGRAM AND REMOVAL OF DEPORTABLE**  
3                   **ALIENS IDENTIFIED UNDER THE INTEROPERA-**  
4                   **ABLE LAW ENFORCEMENT AND INTEL-**  
5                   **LIGENCE ELECTRONIC DATA SYSTEM.**

6       Section 202 of the Enhanced Border Security and  
7   Visa Entry Reform Act of 2002 (8 U.S.C. 1722) is amend-  
8   ed—

9                   (1) in subsection (a)(2), by adding at the end  
10          the following: “Compliance with the requirements of  
11          this paragraph shall include, at a minimum, the op-  
12          eration of the Secure Communities program, as in  
13          effect on November 19, 2014.”; and

14                   (2) by adding at the end the following:  
15               “(c) REQUIRED ACTION.—Upon receiving notice  
16          under the interoperable law enforcement and intelligence  
17          electronic data system established under subsection (a)  
18          that a deportable alien is in the custody of Federal, State,  
19          or local law enforcement, the Secretary of Homeland Secu-  
20          rity shall, following the conclusion of the charging process,  
21          dismissal process, or completion of the alien’s sentence,  
22          as appropriate, issue a detainer, take the alien into cus-  
23          tody, and initiate removal proceedings under section 238  
24          or 240 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.  
25          1228, 1229a), as appropriate.”.

1     **TITLE VI—ASYLUM REFORM AND**  
2                 **BORDER PROTECTION**

3     **SEC. 601. CLARIFICATION OF INTENT REGARDING TAX-**  
4                 **PAYER-PROVIDED COUNSEL.**

5         Section 292 of the Immigration and Nationality Act  
6     (8 U.S.C. 1362) is amended—

7                 (1) by inserting “(a) IN GENERAL.—” before  
8                 “In any removal”;

9                 (2) by striking “(at no expense to the Govern-  
10          ment)”;  
and

11                 (3) by adding at the end the following:

12          “(b) NO EXPENSE TO THE GOVERNMENT.—Notwith-  
13          standing any other provision of law, in no instance shall  
14          the Government bear any expense for counsel for any per-  
15          son in removal proceedings or in any appeal proceedings  
16          before the Attorney General from any such removal pro-  
17          ceedings.”.

18     **SEC. 602. CREDIBLE FEAR INTERVIEWS.**

19         Section 235(b)(1)(B)(v) of the Immigration and Na-  
20          tionality Act (8 U.S.C. 1225(b)(1)(B)(v)) is amended by  
21          striking “208.” and inserting “208, and it is more prob-  
22          able than not that the statements made by the alien in  
23          support of the alien’s claim are true.”.

## 1 SEC. 603. RECORDING EXPEDITED REMOVAL AND CRED-

2 **IBLE FEAR INTERVIEWS.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Homeland Secu-  
4 rity shall establish quality assurance procedures and take  
5 steps to effectively ensure that questions by employees of  
6 the Department of Homeland Security exercising expe-  
7 dited removal authority under section 235(b) of the Immi-  
8 gration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1225(b)) are asked  
9 in a uniform manner, and that both these questions and  
10 the answers provided in response to them are recorded in  
11 a uniform fashion.

12 (b) FACTORS RELATING TO SWORN STATEMENTS.—  
13 Where practicable, any sworn or signed written statement  
14 taken of an alien as part of the record of a proceeding  
15 under section 235(b)(1)(A) of the Immigration and Na-  
16 tionality Act (8 U.S.C. 1225(b)(1)(A)) shall be accom-  
17 panied by a recording of the interview which served as the  
18 basis for that sworn statement.

19 (c) INTERPRETERS.—The Secretary shall ensure that  
20 a competent interpreter, not affiliated with the govern-  
21 ment of the country from which the alien may claim asy-  
22 lum, is used when the interviewing officer does not speak  
23 a language understood by the alien and there is no other  
24 Federal, State, or local government employee available  
25 who is able to interpret effectively, accurately, and impar-  
26 tially.

1       (d) RECORDINGS IN IMMIGRATION PROCEEDINGS.—

2 Recordings of interviews of aliens subject to expedited re-  
3 moval shall be included in the record of proceeding and  
4 shall be considered as evidence in any further proceedings  
5 involving the alien.

6       (e) NO PRIVATE RIGHT OF ACTION.—Nothing in this  
7 section shall be construed to create any right, benefit,  
8 trust, or responsibility, whether substantive or procedural,  
9 enforceable in law or equity by a party against the United  
10 States, its departments, agencies, instrumentalities, enti-  
11 ties, officers, employees, or agents, or any person, nor does  
12 this section create any right of review in any administra-  
13 tive, judicial, or other proceeding.

14 **SEC. 604. SAFE THIRD COUNTRY.**

15       Section 208(a)(2)(A) of the Immigration and Nation-  
16 ality Act (8 U.S.C. 1158(a)(2)(A)) is amended—

17           (1) by striking “Attorney General” and insert-  
18           ing “Secretary of Homeland Security”; and

19           (2) by striking “removed, pursuant to a bilat-  
20           eral or multilateral agreement, to” and inserting  
21           “removed to”.

**1       TITLE VII—MISCELLANEOUS****2   SEC. 701. SUSPENSION OF EFFECTIVENESS OF CERTAIN  
3                   LAWS.**

4                 (a) WAIVER OF INADMISSIBILITY OF ALIENS UNLAW-  
5    FULLY PRESENT.—Section 212(a)(9)(B)(v) of the Immi-  
6    gration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1182(a)(9)(B)(v))  
7    is suspended during the period beginning on the date of  
8    the enactment of this Act and ending on January 20,  
9    2017.

10               (b) DESIGNATION FOR TEMPORARY PROTECTED  
11    STATUS.—No foreign state may be designated or redesign-  
12    ated under section 244(b) of the Immigration and Na-  
13    tionality Act (8 U.S.C. 1254a(b)) during the period begin-  
14    ning on the date of the enactment of this Act and ending  
15    on January 20, 2017. The preceding sentence shall not  
16    be construed to affect any extension of a designation  
17    under paragraph (3)(C) of such section, if the designation  
18    was made prior to the date of the enactment of this Act.

**19   SEC. 702. TEMPORARY PROTECTED STATUS REFORM.**

20               Section 244 of the Immigration and Nationality Act  
21    (8 U.S.C. 1254a) is amended—

22               (1) in subsection (a)—

23                         (A) in paragraph (3), by striking subpara-  
24                         graphs (B) and (C) and redesignating subpara-  
25                         graph (D) as subparagraph (B); and

- 1                             (B) in paragraph (5), by striking “to deny  
2                             temporary protected status to an alien based on  
3                             the alien’s immigration status or”;  
4                             (2) in subsection (b)—  
5                                 (A) in paragraph (3)—  
6                                     (i) in subparagraph (A), by striking “,  
7                                     and any extended period of designation,”;  
8                                     (ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking  
9                                     “or, if later, the expiration of the most re-  
10                                     cent previous extension under subpara-  
11                                     graph (C)”;  
12                                     (iii) in subparagraph (C), by striking  
13                                     “is extended for” and all that follows, and  
14                                     inserting “may be extended for one addi-  
15                                     tional period of up to 18 months, in the  
16                                     discretion of the Attorney General.”; and  
17                             (B) in paragraph (5)(B), by striking the  
18                                     second sentence;  
19                             (3) in subsection (c)(1)(A)—  
20                                 (A) in clause (iii), by striking “and” at the  
21                                     end;  
22                                 (B) in clause (iv), by striking the period at  
23                                     the end and inserting “; and”; and  
24                                 (C) by adding after clause (iv) the fol-  
25                                     lowing:

1                 “(v) the alien had lawful immigration  
2                 status in the United States on the effective  
3                 date of the most recent designation of that  
4                 state.”; and

5                 (4) in subsection (g), by striking “aliens who  
6                 are or may become otherwise deportable or have  
7                 been paroled into the United States” and inserting  
8                 “aliens who may become otherwise deportable”.

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