

118TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 1580

To improve the process for awarding grants under certain programs of the Department of Agriculture to certain counties in which the majority of land is owned or managed by the Federal Government and to other units of local government and Tribal governments in those counties, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MAY 11, 2023

Ms. CORTEZ MASTO (for herself, Mr. DAINES, Mr. CRAPO, and Mr. RISCH) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry

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## A BILL

To improve the process for awarding grants under certain programs of the Department of Agriculture to certain counties in which the majority of land is owned or managed by the Federal Government and to other units of local government and Tribal governments in those counties, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “More Opportunities  
3 for Rural Economies from USDA Grants Act” or the  
4 “MORE USDA Grants Act”.

5 **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

6 In this Act:

7 (1) **HIGH-DENSITY PUBLIC LAND COUNTY.**—

8 The term “High-Density Public Land County”  
9 means a county (or equivalent jurisdiction) of a  
10 State or territory of the United States—

11 (A) that has a population of not more than  
12 100,000 people, according to the most recent  
13 annual estimates of population by the Bureau  
14 of the Census; and

15 (B) in which more than 50 percent of the  
16 land is owned or managed by the Federal Gov-  
17 ernment.

18 (2) **QUALIFYING GRANT PROGRAM.**—The term  
19 “qualifying grant program” means—

20 (A) the Rural Business Development grant  
21 program established under section 310B(c) of  
22 the Consolidated Farm and Rural Development  
23 Act (7 U.S.C. 1932(c));

24 (B) the community facilities grant program  
25 established under section 306(a)(19) of the

1 Consolidated Farm and Rural Development Act  
2 (7 U.S.C. 1926(a)(19));

3 (C) the Economic Impact Initiative grant  
4 program established under section  
5 306(a)(20)(B) of the Consolidated Farm and  
6 Rural Development Act (7 U.S.C.  
7 1926(a)(20)(B));

8 (D) the Telemedicine and Distance Learn-  
9 ing Services grant program established under  
10 chapter 1 of subtitle D of title XXIII of the  
11 Food, Agriculture, Conservation, and Trade Act  
12 of 1990 (7 U.S.C. 950aaa et seq.);

13 (E) the Community Connect Grant Pro-  
14 gram established under section 604 of the  
15 Rural Electrification Act of 1936 (7 U.S.C.  
16 950bb-3);

17 (F) the broadband loan and grant pilot  
18 program known as the “Rural eConnectivity  
19 Pilot Program” or the “ReConnect Program”,  
20 authorized under section 779 of division A of  
21 the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2018  
22 (Public Law 115-141; 132 Stat. 399);

23 (G) any discretionary grant program of the  
24 Rural Business-Cooperative Service, the Rural  
25 Housing Service, the Rural Utilities Service, or

1 any other rural development agency of the De-  
2 partment of Agriculture under which grants are  
3 awarded to—

- 4 (i) counties;
- 5 (ii) other units of local government; or
- 6 (iii) Tribal governments; and

7 (H) any other discretionary grant program  
8 of the Department of Agriculture under which  
9 grants for rural development or energy are  
10 awarded to—

- 11 (i) counties;
- 12 (ii) other units of local government; or
- 13 (iii) Tribal governments.

14 (3) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means  
15 the Secretary of Agriculture.

16 (4) TRIBAL GOVERNMENT.—The term “Tribal  
17 government” means the recognized governing body  
18 of any Indian or Alaska Native tribe, band, nation,  
19 pueblo, village, community, component band, or com-  
20 ponent reservation, individually identified (including  
21 parenthetically) in the list published most recently as  
22 of the date of enactment of this Act pursuant to sec-  
23 tion 104 of the Federally Recognized Indian Tribe  
24 List Act of 1994 (25 U.S.C. 5131).

1 **SEC. 3. GRANTS.**

2 (a) **REDUCTION IN LOCAL MATCHING REQUIRE-**  
3 **MENTS.**—Notwithstanding any other provision of law,  
4 with respect to a High-Density Public Land County and  
5 any unit of local government or Tribal government within  
6 a High-Density Public Land County, any requirement for  
7 local matching funds under a qualifying grant program  
8 shall be reduced by 50 percent.

9 (b) **TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.**—On request of a High-  
10 Density Public Land County or any unit of local govern-  
11 ment or Tribal government within a High-Density Public  
12 Land County, the Secretary shall provide additional tech-  
13 nical assistance to the High-Density Public Land County,  
14 unit of local government, or Tribal government before and  
15 during the annual application period for each qualifying  
16 grant program.

17 (c) **PRIORITY.**—

18 (1) **APPLICATION APPROVAL.**—In approving ap-  
19 plications for a qualifying grant program, the Sec-  
20 retary shall give priority to an application from a  
21 High-Density Public Land County, unit of local gov-  
22 ernment within a High-Density Public Land County,  
23 or Tribal government within a High-Density Public  
24 Land County that has not received support under  
25 the qualifying grant program during the 10-year pe-  
26 riod preceding the date of the application.

1           (2) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND OTHER SUP-  
2           PORT.—In carrying out subsections (b) and (d), the  
3           Secretary may give priority to a Tribal government  
4           within a High-Density Public Land County.

5           (d) OTHER SUPPORT.—The Secretary may provide  
6           additional support, as the Secretary determines to be ap-  
7           propriate, for a High-Density Public Land County or a  
8           unit of local government or Tribal government within a  
9           High-Density Public Land County, including by consid-  
10          ering and, if appropriate, offering flexibility with respect  
11          to any requirement of, or barrier to applying for or receiv-  
12          ing assistance under, a qualifying grant program if the  
13          requirement or barrier relates to—

14                 (1) scoring criteria relating to numerical size  
15                 and impact, such as the number of jobs created or  
16                 the number of people served, which disadvantage  
17                 small and isolated communities;

18                 (2) any requirement that an applicant for a  
19                 qualifying grant program partner with other institu-  
20                 tions, such as community colleges or foundations,  
21                 which may not operate in the jurisdiction of the  
22                 High-Density Public Land County, unit of local gov-  
23                 ernment, or Tribal government seeking assistance  
24                 under the qualifying grant program;

- 1           (3) any financial or cash-on-hand requirement  
2           that a High-Density Public Land County or a unit  
3           of local government or Tribal government within a  
4           High-Density Public Land County cannot meet for  
5           reasons other than any financial constraints to  
6           which the High-Density Public Land County, unit of  
7           local government, or Tribal government is subject; or  
8           (4) an overly complicated or overly technical ap-  
9           plication for a qualifying grant program that deters  
10          High-Density Public Land Counties or units of local  
11          government or Tribal governments within High-Den-  
12          sity Public Land Counties from applying for the  
13          qualifying grant program.

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