111TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION S. 2807

To ensure that the victims and victims' families of the November 5, 2009, attack at Fort Hood, Texas, receive the same treatment, benefits, and honors as those Americans who have been killed or wounded in a combat zone overseas and their families.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

NOVEMBER 20, 2009

Mr. CORNYN (for himself, Mrs. HUTCHISON, Mr. INHOFE, Mr. LIEBERMAN, Mr. COCHRAN, and Mr. BURR) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Armed Services

A BILL

- To ensure that the victims and victims' families of the November 5, 2009, attack at Fort Hood, Texas, receive the same treatment, benefits, and honors as those Americans who have been killed or wounded in a combat zone overseas and their families.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
 - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Fort Hood Victims
- 5 and Families Benefits Protection Act".

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1 SEC. 2. FINDINGS; SENSE OF CONGRESS.

2 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress makes the following find-3 ings:

4 (1) Fort Hood, Texas, has played a highly
5 prominent role in the Global War on Terror, deploy6 ing more members of the Armed Forces into over7 seas theaters of combat since September 11, 2001,
8 than any other United States military installation.

9 (2) The members of the Armed Forces and 10 community of Fort Hood have answered the call to 11 service with honor and distinction, and the post has 12 paid a steep price, suffering more combat casualties 13 in Operation Iraqi Freedom and Operation Enduring 14 Freedom than any other United States military in-15 stallation.

16 (3) In the wake of the brutal September 11, 17 2001, terrorist attacks on the United States, the 18 Federal Government set a historical precedent when 19 it awarded the victims of those attacks who were 20 members of the Armed Forces with the Purple 21 Heart medal and the victims of those attacks who 22 were civilian employees of the Department of De-23 fense with the Secretary of Defense Medal for the 24 Defense of Freedom.

(4) In the aftermath of the attack that occurred
 at Fort Hood, Texas, on November 5, 2009, this
 precedent should be followed.

4 (b) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of Con5 gress that—

6 (1) any member of the Armed Forces or civilian 7 employee of the Department of Defense who was 8 killed or wounded in the attack that occurred at 9 Fort Hood, Texas, on November 5, 2009, and the 10 family members of those victims, should receive the 11 same treatment and benefits as the victims and fam-12 ilies of victims of the September 11, 2001, terrorist 13 attacks on the United States:

(2) these Americans have made tremendous
sacrifices, and the United States should provide
them with the maximum level of benefits available,
identical to the level of benefits available to those
who have been killed or wounded in an overseas
combat zone such as Iraq or Afghanistan; and

(3) the Department of Defense should duly
honor the Americans who were killed or injured in
the attack at Fort Hood with awards that serve to
recognize their physical sacrifices, including the Purple Heart Medal for members of the Armed Forces
and the Secretary of Defense Medal for the Defense

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of Freedom for civilian employees of the Department
 of Defense.
 SEC. 3. TREATMENT OF MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES

AND CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE WHO WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED IN THE NOVEMBER 5, 2009, ATTACK AT FORT HOOD, TEXAS.

8 (a) TREATMENT.—For purposes of all applicable 9 Federal laws, regulations, and policies, a member of the 10 Armed Forces or civilian employee of the Department of 11 Defense who was killed or wounded in the attack that oc-12 curred at Fort Hood, Texas, on November 5, 2009, shall 13 be deemed as follows:

14 (1) In the case of a member, to have been killed
15 or wounded in a combat zone as the result of an act
16 of an enemy of the United States.

17 (2) In the case of a civilian employee of the De-18 partment of Defense—

19 (A) to have been killed or wounded while
20 serving with the Armed Forces in a contingency
21 operation; and

(B) to have been killed or wounded in aterrorist attack.

(b) EXCEPTION.—Subsection (a) shall not apply toa member of the Armed Forces whose death or wound as

- 1 described in that subsection is the result of the willful mis-
- $2 \quad {\rm conduct} \ {\rm of} \ {\rm the} \ {\rm member}.$