

## Calendar No. 430

118TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION**S. 4199**

To authorize additional district judges for the district courts and convert temporary judgeships.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

APRIL 19, 2024

Mr. YOUNG (for himself, Mr. COONS, Mr. LANKFORD, Mr. PADILLA, Mr. CRUZ, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. TILLIS, Mr. LUJÁN, Mr. GRAHAM, and Mr. BLUMENTHAL) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

JUNE 18, 2024

Reported by Mr. COONS (for Mr. DURBIN) with an amendment  
[Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert the part printed in italic]

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**A BILL**

To authorize additional district judges for the district courts and convert temporary judgeships.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “~~Judicial Understaffing~~  
5 ~~Delays Getting Emergencies Solved Act of 2024~~” or the  
6 “~~JUDGES Act of 2024~~”.

1 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

2 Congress finds the following:

3 (1) Article III of the Constitution of the United  
4 States gives Congress the power to establish judge-  
5 ships in the district courts of the United States.

6 (2) Congress has not created a new district  
7 court judgeship since 2003 and has not enacted  
8 comprehensive judgeship legislation since 1990.

9 (3) This represents the longest period of time  
10 since district courts of the United States were estab-  
11 lished in 1789 that Congress has not authorized any  
12 new permanent district court judgeships.

13 (4) By the end of fiscal year 2022, filings in the  
14 district courts of the United States had increased by  
15 30 percent since the last comprehensive judgeship  
16 legislation.

17 (5) As of March 31, 2023, there were 686,797  
18 pending cases in the district courts of the United  
19 States, with an average of 491 weighted case filings  
20 per judgeship over a 12-month period.

21 (6) To deal with increased filings in the district  
22 courts of the United States, the Judicial Conference  
23 of the United States requested the creation of 66  
24 new district court judgeships in its 2023 report.

1 **SEC. 3. ADDITIONAL DISTRICT JUDGES FOR THE DISTRICT**  
2 **COURTS.**

3 (a) **ADDITIONAL JUDGESHIPS.—**

4 (1) 2025.—On or after January 21, 2025, the  
5 President shall appoint, by and with the advice and  
6 consent of the Senate—

7 (A) 1 additional district judge for the dis-  
8 trict of Arizona;

9 (B) 5 additional district judges for the cen-  
10 tral district of California;

11 (C) 2 additional district judges for the  
12 eastern district of California;

13 (D) 3 additional district judges for the  
14 northern district of California;

15 (E) 1 additional district judge for the  
16 southern district of California;

17 (F) 1 additional district judge for the dis-  
18 trict of Colorado;

19 (G) 1 additional district judge for the dis-  
20 trict of Delaware;

21 (H) 2 additional district judges for the  
22 middle district of Florida;

23 (I) 1 additional district judge for the  
24 southern district of Florida;

25 (J) 1 additional district judge for the  
26 northern district of Georgia;

1           ~~(K)~~ 1 additional district judge for the dis-  
2           trict of Idaho;

3           ~~(L)~~ 1 additional district judge for the  
4           southern district of Indiana;

5           ~~(M)~~ 1 additional district judge for the  
6           northern district of Iowa;

7           ~~(N)~~ 1 additional district judge for the dis-  
8           trict of Nebraska;

9           ~~(O)~~ 1 additional district judge for the dis-  
10          trict of New Jersey;

11          ~~(P)~~ 1 additional district judge for the east-  
12          ern district of New York;

13          ~~(Q)~~ 1 additional district judge for the  
14          southern district of New York;

15          ~~(R)~~ 1 additional district judge for the east-  
16          ern district of Texas;

17          ~~(S)~~ 1 additional district judge for the  
18          northern district of Texas;

19          ~~(T)~~ 2 additional district judges for the  
20          southern district of Texas; and

21          ~~(U)~~ 3 additional district judges for the  
22          western district of Texas.

23          ~~(2)~~ 2029.—On or after January 21, 2029, the  
24          President shall appoint, by and with the advice and  
25          consent of the Senate—

1           (A) 1 additional district judge for the dis-  
2           trict of Arizona;

3           (B) 4 additional district judges for the cen-  
4           tral district of California;

5           (C) 2 additional district judge for the east-  
6           ern district of California;

7           (D) 3 additional district judges for the  
8           northern district of California;

9           (E) 1 additional district judge for the  
10          southern district of California;

11          (F) 1 additional district judge for the dis-  
12          trict of Colorado;

13          (G) 1 additional district judge for the dis-  
14          trict of Delaware;

15          (H) 3 additional district judges for the  
16          middle district of Florida;

17          (I) 1 additional district judge for the  
18          northern district of Florida;

19          (J) 2 additional district judges for the  
20          southern district of Florida;

21          (K) 1 additional district judge for the  
22          northern district of Georgia;

23          (L) 2 additional district judges for the dis-  
24          trict of New Jersey;

1           (M) 1 additional district judge for the  
2 eastern district of New York;

3           (N) 1 additional district judge for the  
4 southern district of New York;

5           (O) 1 additional district judge for the  
6 western district of New York;

7           (P) 1 additional district judge for the east-  
8 ern district of Texas;

9           (Q) 2 additional district judge for the  
10 southern district of Texas; and

11           (R) 3 additional district judges for the  
12 western district of Texas.

13 (b) TEMPORARY JUDGESHIPS.—

14           (1) IN GENERAL.—The President shall appoint,  
15 by and with the advice and consent of the Senate—

16           (A) 2 additional district judges for the  
17 eastern district of Oklahoma; and

18           (B) 1 additional district judge for the  
19 northern district of Oklahoma.

20           (2) VACANCIES NOT FILLED.—The first va-  
21 cancy in the office of district judge in each of the  
22 offices of district judge authorized by this sub-  
23 section, occurring 5 years or more after the con-  
24 firmation date of the judge named to fill the tem-

1       porary district judgeship created in the applicable  
2       district by this subsection, shall not be filled.

3           (3) ~~EFFECTIVE DATE.~~—This subsection shall  
4       take effect on ~~January 21, 2025.~~

5           (e) ~~TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.~~—  
6       The table contained in section ~~133(a)~~ of title 28, United  
7       States Code, is amended—

8           (1) by striking the item relating to Arizona and  
9       inserting the following:

“Arizona ..... 14”;

10          (2) by striking the items relating to California  
11       and inserting the following:

“California:  
Northern ..... 20  
Eastern ..... 10  
Central ..... 36  
Southern ..... 15”;

12          (3) by striking the item relating to Colorado  
13       and inserting the following:

“Colorado ..... 9”;

14          (4) by striking the item relating to Delaware  
15       and inserting the following:

“Delaware ..... 6”;

16          (5) by striking the items relating to Florida and  
17       inserting the following:

“Florida:  
Northern ..... 5  
Middle ..... 20  
Southern ..... 20”;

1 (6) by striking the items relating to Georgia  
2 and inserting the following:

|                |     |
|----------------|-----|
| “Georgia:      |     |
| Northern ..... | 13  |
| Middle .....   | 4   |
| Southern ..... | 3”; |

3 (7) by striking the item relating to Idaho and  
4 inserting the following:

|              |     |
|--------------|-----|
| “Idaho ..... | 3”; |
|--------------|-----|

5 (8) by striking the items relating to Indiana  
6 and inserting the following:

|                |     |
|----------------|-----|
| “Indiana:      |     |
| Northern ..... | 5   |
| Southern ..... | 6”; |

7 (9) by striking the items relating to Iowa and  
8 inserting the following:

|                |     |
|----------------|-----|
| “Iowa:         |     |
| Northern ..... | 3   |
| Southern ..... | 3”; |

9 (10) by striking the item relating to Nebraska  
10 and inserting the following:

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| “Nebraska ..... | 4”; |
|-----------------|-----|

11 (11) by striking the item relating to New Jer-  
12 sey and inserting the following:

|                   |      |
|-------------------|------|
| “New Jersey ..... | 20”; |
|-------------------|------|

13 (12) by striking the items relating to New York  
14 and inserting the following:

|                |    |
|----------------|----|
| “New York:     |    |
| Northern ..... | 5  |
| Southern ..... | 30 |



|               |     |
|---------------|-----|
| Eastern ..... | 17  |
| Western ..... | 5”; |

1           (13) by striking the items relating to Texas and  
 2           inserting the following:

|                |      |
|----------------|------|
| “Texas:        |      |
| Northern ..... | 13   |
| Southern ..... | 23   |
| Eastern .....  | 9    |
| Western .....  | 19”. |

3   **SEC. 4. GAO REPORT ON VACANT AND UNDERUTILIZED**  
 4                           **COURTHOUSES.**

5           Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment  
 6 of this Act, the Comptroller General of the United States  
 7 shall make publicly available a report identifying Federal  
 8 courthouses that are vacant or underused.

9   **SEC. 5. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

10          There are authorized to be appropriated such sums  
 11 as may be necessary to carry out this Act and the amend-  
 12 ments made by this Act, including such sums as may be  
 13 necessary to provide appropriate space and facilities for  
 14 the judicial positions created by this Act or an amendment  
 15 made by this Act.

16   **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

17          *This Act may be cited as the “Judicial Understaffing*  
 18 *Delays Getting Emergencies Solved Act of 2024” or the*  
 19 *“JUDGES Act of 2024”.*

20   **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

21          *Congress finds the following:*

1           (1) *Article III of the Constitution of the United*  
2           *States gives Congress the power to establish judgeships*  
3           *in the district courts of the United States.*

4           (2) *Congress has not created a new district court*  
5           *judgeship since 2003 and has not enacted comprehen-*  
6           *sive judgeship legislation since 1990.*

7           (3) *This represents the longest period of time*  
8           *since district courts of the United States were estab-*  
9           *lished in 1789 that Congress has not authorized any*  
10          *new permanent district court judgeships.*

11          (4) *By the end of fiscal year 2022, filings in the*  
12          *district courts of the United States had increased by*  
13          *30 percent since the last comprehensive judgeship leg-*  
14          *islation.*

15          (5) *As of March 31, 2023, there were 686,797*  
16          *pending cases in the district courts of the United*  
17          *States, with an average of 491 weighted case filings*  
18          *per judgeship over a 12-month period.*

19          (6) *To deal with increased filings in the district*  
20          *courts of the United States, the Judicial Conference of*  
21          *the United States requested the creation of 66 new*  
22          *district court judgeships in its 2023 report.*

23   **SEC. 3. ADDITIONAL DISTRICT JUDGES FOR THE DISTRICT**  
24   **COURTS.**

25          (a) *ADDITIONAL JUDGESHIPS.—*

1 (1) 2025.—

2 (A) *IN GENERAL.*—*The President shall ap-*  
3 *point, by and with the advice and consent of the*  
4 *Senate—*

5 (i) *1 additional district judge for the*  
6 *central district of California;*

7 (ii) *1 additional district judge for the*  
8 *eastern district of California;*

9 (iii) *1 additional district judge for the*  
10 *northern district of California;*

11 (iv) *1 additional district judge for the*  
12 *district of Delaware;*

13 (v) *1 additional district judge for the*  
14 *middle district of Florida;*

15 (vi) *1 additional district judge for the*  
16 *southern district of Indiana;*

17 (vii) *1 additional district judge for the*  
18 *northern district of Iowa;*

19 (viii) *1 additional district judge for*  
20 *the district of New Jersey;*

21 (ix) *1 additional district judge for the*  
22 *southern district of New York;*

23 (x) *1 additional district judge for the*  
24 *eastern district of Texas; and*

1                   (xi) 1 additional district judge for the  
2                   southern district of Texas.

3                   (B) TABLES.—The table contained in sec-  
4                   tion 133(a) of title 28, United States Code, is  
5                   amended—

6                   (i) by striking the items relating to  
7                   California and inserting the following:

|                       |      |
|-----------------------|------|
| <i>“California:</i>   |      |
| <i>Northern</i> ..... | 15   |
| <i>Eastern</i> .....  | 7    |
| <i>Central</i> .....  | 28   |
| <i>Southern</i> ..... | 13”; |

8                   (ii) by striking the item relating to  
9                   Delaware and inserting the following:

|                        |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| <i>“Delaware</i> ..... | 5”; |
|------------------------|-----|

10                   (iii) by striking the items relating to  
11                   Florida and inserting the following:

|                       |      |
|-----------------------|------|
| <i>“Florida:</i>      |      |
| <i>Northern</i> ..... | 4    |
| <i>Middle</i> .....   | 16   |
| <i>Southern</i> ..... | 17”; |

12                   (iv) by striking the items relating to  
13                   Indiana and inserting the following:

|                       |     |
|-----------------------|-----|
| <i>“Indiana:</i>      |     |
| <i>Northern</i> ..... | 5   |
| <i>Southern</i> ..... | 6”; |

14                   (v) by striking the items relating to  
15                   Iowa and inserting the following:

|                       |     |
|-----------------------|-----|
| <i>“Iowa:</i>         |     |
| <i>Northern</i> ..... | 3   |
| <i>Southern</i> ..... | 3”; |

1 (vi) by striking the item relating to  
2 New Jersey and inserting the following:

“New Jersey ..... 18”;

3 (vii) by striking the items relating to  
4 New York and inserting the following:

“New York:

Northern ..... 5  
Southern ..... 29  
Eastern ..... 15  
Western ..... 4”; and

5 (viii) by striking the items relating to  
6 Texas and inserting the following:

“Texas:

Northern ..... 12  
Southern ..... 20  
Eastern ..... 8  
Western ..... 13”.

7 (C) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This paragraph  
8 shall take effect on January 21, 2025.

9 (2) 2027.—

10 (A) IN GENERAL.—The President shall ap-  
11 point, by and with the advice and consent of the  
12 Senate—

13 (i) 1 additional district judge for the  
14 district of Arizona;

15 (ii) 2 additional district judges for the  
16 central district of California;

17 (iii) 1 additional district judge for the  
18 eastern district of California;

1 (iv) 1 additional district judge for the  
2 northern district of California;

3 (v) 1 additional district judge for the  
4 middle district of Florida;

5 (vi) 1 additional district judge for the  
6 southern district of Florida;

7 (vii) 1 additional district judge for the  
8 northern district of Georgia;

9 (viii) 1 additional district judge for  
10 the district of Idaho;

11 (ix) 1 additional district judge for the  
12 northern district of Texas; and

13 (x) 1 additional district judge for the  
14 southern district of Texas.

15 (B) TABLES.—The table contained in sec-  
16 tion 133(a) of title 28, United States Code, as  
17 amended by paragraph (1) of this subsection, is  
18 amended—

19 (i) by striking the item relating to Ari-  
20 zona and inserting the following:

“Arizona ..... 13”;

21 (ii) by striking the items relating to  
22 California and inserting the following:

“California:  
Northern ..... 16  
Eastern ..... 8  
Central ..... 30  
Southern ..... 13”;

1 (iii) by striking the items relating to  
2 Florida and inserting the following:

“Florida:  
Northern ..... 4  
Middle ..... 17  
Southern ..... 18”;

3 (iv) by striking the items relating to  
4 Georgia and inserting the following:

“Georgia:  
Northern ..... 12  
Middle ..... 4  
Southern ..... 3”;

5 (v) by striking the item relating to  
6 Idaho and inserting the following:

“Idaho ..... 3”; and

7 (vi) by striking the items relating to  
8 Texas and inserting the following:

“Texas:  
Northern ..... 13  
Southern ..... 21  
Eastern ..... 8  
Western ..... 13”.

9 (C) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This paragraph  
10 shall take effect on January 21, 2027.

11 (3) 2029.—

12 (A) IN GENERAL.—The President shall ap-  
13 point, by and with the advice and consent of the  
14 Senate—

15 (i) 1 additional district judge for the  
16 central district of California;

1                   (ii) 1 additional district judge for the  
2 eastern district of California;

3                   (iii) 1 additional district judge for the  
4 northern district of California;

5                   (iv) 1 additional district judge for the  
6 district of Colorado;

7                   (v) 1 additional district judge for the  
8 district of Delaware;

9                   (vi) 1 additional district judge for the  
10 district of Nebraska;

11                  (vii) 1 additional district judge for the  
12 eastern district of New York;

13                  (viii) 1 additional district judge for  
14 the eastern district of Texas;

15                  (ix) 1 additional district judge for the  
16 southern district of Texas; and

17                  (x) 1 additional district judge for the  
18 western district of Texas.

19                  (B) TABLES.—The table contained in sec-  
20 tion 133(a) of title 28, United States Code, as  
21 amended by paragraph (2) of this subsection, is  
22 amended—

23                   (i) by striking the items relating to  
24 California and inserting the following:

|                |    |
|----------------|----|
| “California:   |    |
| Northern ..... | 17 |
| Eastern .....  | 9  |



Central ..... 31  
Southern ..... 13”;

1 (ii) by striking the item relating to  
2 Colorado and inserting the following:

“Colorado ..... 8”;

3 (iii) by striking the item relating to  
4 Delaware and inserting the following:

“Delaware ..... 6”;

5 (iv) by striking the item relating to  
6 Nebraska and inserting the following:

“Nebraska ..... 4”;

7 (v) by striking the items relating to  
8 New York and inserting the following:

“New York:  
Northern ..... 5  
Southern ..... 29  
Eastern ..... 16  
Western ..... 4”; and

9 (vi) by striking the items relating to  
10 Texas and inserting the following:

“Texas:  
Northern ..... 13  
Southern ..... 22  
Eastern ..... 9  
Western ..... 14”.

11 (C) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This paragraph  
12 shall take effect on January 21, 2029.

13 (4) 2031.—

1           (A) *IN GENERAL.*—*The President shall ap-*  
2 *point, by and with the advice and consent of the*  
3 *Senate—*

4                   (i) *1 additional district judge for the*  
5 *district of Arizona;*

6                   (ii) *1 additional district judge for the*  
7 *central district of California;*

8                   (iii) *1 additional district judge for the*  
9 *eastern district of California;*

10                  (iv) *1 additional district judge for the*  
11 *northern district of California;*

12                  (v) *1 additional district judge for the*  
13 *southern district of California;*

14                  (vi) *1 additional district judge for the*  
15 *middle district of Florida;*

16                  (vii) *1 additional district judge for the*  
17 *southern district of Florida;*

18                  (viii) *1 additional district judge for*  
19 *the district of New Jersey;*

20                  (ix) *1 additional district judge for the*  
21 *western district of New York; and*

22                  (x) *2 additional district judges for the*  
23 *western district of Texas.*

24           (B) *TABLES.*—*The table contained in sec-*  
25 *tion 133(a) of title 28, United States Code, as*

1           *amended by paragraph (3) of this subsection, is*  
2           *amended—*

3                           *(i) by striking the item relating to Ari-*  
4                           *zona and inserting the following:*

“Arizona ..... 14”;

5                           *(ii) by striking the items relating to*  
6                           *California and inserting the following:*

“California:  
Northern ..... 18  
Eastern ..... 10  
Central ..... 32  
Southern ..... 14”;

7                           *(iii) by striking the items relating to*  
8                           *Florida and inserting the following:*

“Florida:  
Northern ..... 4  
Middle ..... 18  
Southern ..... 19”;

9                           *(iv) by striking the item relating to*  
10                           *New Jersey and inserting the following:*

“New Jersey ..... 19”;

11                           *(v) by striking the items relating to*  
12                           *New York and inserting the following:*

“New York:  
Northern ..... 5  
Southern ..... 29  
Eastern ..... 16  
Western ..... 5”; and

13                           *(vi) by striking the items relating to*  
14                           *Texas and inserting the following:*

“Texas:

Northern ..... 13  
 Southern ..... 22  
 Eastern ..... 9  
 Western ..... 16”.

1                   (C) *EFFECTIVE DATE.*—*This paragraph*  
 2                   *shall take effect on January 21, 2031.*

3                   (5) *2033.*—

4                   (A) *IN GENERAL.*—*The President shall ap-*  
 5                   *point, by and with the advice and consent of the*  
 6                   *Senate—*

7                               (i) *2 additional district judges for the*  
 8                               *central district of California;*

9                               (ii) *1 additional district judge for the*  
 10                              *northern district of California;*

11                             (iii) *1 additional district judge for the*  
 12                             *district of Colorado;*

13                             (iv) *1 additional district judge for the*  
 14                             *middle district of Florida;*

15                             (v) *1 additional district judge for the*  
 16                             *northern district of Florida;*

17                             (vi) *1 additional district judge for the*  
 18                             *northern district of Georgia;*

19                             (vii) *1 additional district judge for the*  
 20                             *southern district of New York;*

21                             (viii) *1 additional district judge for*  
 22                             *the southern district of Texas; and*

1 (ix) 1 additional district judge for the  
2 western district of Texas.

3 (B) TABLES.—The table contained in sec-  
4 tion 133(a) of title 28, United States Code, as  
5 amended by paragraph (4) of this subsection, is  
6 amended—

7 (i) by striking the items relating to  
8 California and inserting the following:

|                       |      |
|-----------------------|------|
| <i>“California:</i>   |      |
| <i>Northern</i> ..... | 19   |
| <i>Eastern</i> .....  | 10   |
| <i>Central</i> .....  | 34   |
| <i>Southern</i> ..... | 14”; |

9 (ii) by striking the item relating to  
10 Colorado and inserting the following:

|                        |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| <i>“Colorado</i> ..... | 9”; |
|------------------------|-----|

11 (iii) by striking the items relating to  
12 Florida and inserting the following:

|                       |      |
|-----------------------|------|
| <i>“Florida:</i>      |      |
| <i>Northern</i> ..... | 5    |
| <i>Middle</i> .....   | 19   |
| <i>Southern</i> ..... | 19”; |

13 (iv) by striking the items relating to  
14 Georgia and inserting the following:

|                       |     |
|-----------------------|-----|
| <i>“Georgia:</i>      |     |
| <i>Northern</i> ..... | 13  |
| <i>Middle</i> .....   | 4   |
| <i>Southern</i> ..... | 3”; |

15 (v) by striking the items relating to  
16 New York and inserting the following:

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| <i>“New York:</i> |  |
|-------------------|--|

|                |         |
|----------------|---------|
| Northern ..... | 5       |
| Southern ..... | 30      |
| Eastern .....  | 16      |
| Western .....  | 5"; and |

1                                   (vi) by striking the items relating to  
 2                                   Texas and inserting the following:

“Texas:

|                |      |
|----------------|------|
| Northern ..... | 13   |
| Southern ..... | 23   |
| Eastern .....  | 9    |
| Western .....  | 17”. |

3                                   (C) *EFFECTIVE DATE.*—This paragraph  
 4                                   shall take effect on January 21, 2033.

5                                   (6) 2035.—

6                                   (A) *IN GENERAL.*—The President shall ap-  
 7                                   point, by and with the advice and consent of the  
 8                                   Senate—

9                                   (i) 2 additional district judges for the  
 10                                   central district of California;

11                                   (ii) 1 additional district judge for the  
 12                                   northern district of California;

13                                   (iii) 1 additional district judge for the  
 14                                   southern district of California;

15                                   (iv) 1 additional district judge for the  
 16                                   middle district of Florida;

17                                   (v) 1 additional district judge for the  
 18                                   southern district of Florida;

19                                   (vi) 1 additional district judge for the  
 20                                   district of New Jersey;

1 (vii) 1 additional district judge for the  
2 eastern district of New York;

3 (viii) 2 additional district judges for  
4 the western district of Texas.

5 (B) TABLES.—The table contained in sec-  
6 tion 133(a) of title 28, United States Code, as  
7 amended by paragraph (5) of this subsection, is  
8 amended—

9 (i) by striking the items relating to  
10 California and inserting the following:

“California:

|                |      |
|----------------|------|
| Northern ..... | 20   |
| Eastern .....  | 10   |
| Central .....  | 36   |
| Southern ..... | 15”; |

11 (ii) by striking the items relating to  
12 Florida and inserting the following:

“Florida:

|                |      |
|----------------|------|
| Northern ..... | 5    |
| Middle .....   | 20   |
| Southern ..... | 20”; |

13 (iii) by striking the item relating to  
14 New Jersey and inserting the following:

“New Jersey .....

|       |      |
|-------|------|
| ..... | 20”; |
|-------|------|

15 (iv) by striking the items relating to  
16 New York and inserting the following:

“New York:

|                |     |
|----------------|-----|
| Northern ..... | 5   |
| Southern ..... | 30  |
| Eastern .....  | 17  |
| Western .....  | 5”; |

and

1 (v) by striking the items relating to  
2 Texas and inserting the following:

“Texas:

|                |      |
|----------------|------|
| Northern ..... | 13   |
| Southern ..... | 23   |
| Eastern .....  | 9    |
| Western .....  | 19”. |

3 (C) *EFFECTIVE DATE.*—This paragraph  
4 shall take effect on January 21, 2035.

5 (b) *TEMPORARY JUDGESHIPS.*—

6 (1) *IN GENERAL.*—The President shall appoint,  
7 by and with the advice and consent of the Senate—

8 (A) 2 additional district judges for the east-  
9 ern district of Oklahoma; and

10 (B) 1 additional district judge for the  
11 northern district of Oklahoma.

12 (2) *VACANCIES NOT FILLED.*—The first vacancy  
13 in the office of district judge in each of the offices of  
14 district judge authorized by this subsection, occurring  
15 5 years or more after the confirmation date of the  
16 judge named to fill the temporary district judgeship  
17 created in the applicable district by this subsection,  
18 shall not be filled.

19 (3) *EFFECTIVE DATE.*—This subsection shall take  
20 effect on January 21, 2025.

21 (c) *AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.*—



1           (1) *IN GENERAL.*—*There is authorized to be ap-*  
2           *propriated to carry out this section and the amend-*  
3           *ments made by this section—*

4                   (A) *for each of fiscal years 2025 and 2026,*  
5                   *\$12,965,330;*

6                   (B) *for each of fiscal years 2027 and 2028,*  
7                   *\$23,152,375;*

8                   (C) *for each of fiscal years 2029 and 2030,*  
9                   *\$32,413,325;*

10                  (D) *for each of fiscal years 2031 and 2032,*  
11                  *\$42,600,370;*

12                  (E) *for each of fiscal years 2033 and 2034,*  
13                  *\$51,861,320; and*

14                  (F) *for fiscal year 2035 and each fiscal year*  
15                  *thereafter, \$61,122,270.*

16           (2) *INFLATION ADJUSTMENT.*—*For each fiscal*  
17           *year described in paragraph (1), the amount author-*  
18           *ized to be appropriated for such fiscal year shall be*  
19           *increased by the percentage by which—*

20                   (A) *the Consumer Price Index for the pre-*  
21                   *vious fiscal year, exceeds*

22                   (B) *the Consumer Price Index for the fiscal*  
23                   *year preceding the fiscal year described in sub-*  
24                   *paragraph (A).*

1           (3) *DEFINITION.*—*In this subsection, the term*  
 2           *“Consumer Price Index” means the Consumer Price*  
 3           *Index for All Urban Consumers (all items, United*  
 4           *States city average), published by the Bureau of*  
 5           *Labor Statistics of the Department of Labor.*

6 **SEC. 4. ORGANIZATION OF UTAH DISTRICT COURTS.**

7           *Section 125(2) of title 28, United States Code, is*  
 8           *amended by striking “and St. George” and inserting “St.*  
 9           *George, Moab, and Monticello”.*

10 **SEC. 5. ORGANIZATION OF TEXAS DISTRICT COURTS.**

11           *Section 124(b)(2) of title 28, United States Code, is*  
 12           *amended, in the matter preceding paragraph (3), by insert-*  
 13           *ing “and College Station” before the period at the end.*

14 **SEC. 6. ORGANIZATION OF CALIFORNIA DISTRICT COURTS.**

15           *Section 84(d) of title 28, United States Code, is*  
 16           *amended by inserting “and El Centro” after “at San*  
 17           *Diego”.*

18 **SEC. 7. GAO REPORTS.**

19           (a) *JUDICIAL CASELOADS.*—*Not later than 2 years*  
 20           *after the date of enactment of this Act, the Comptroller Gen-*  
 21           *eral of the United States shall submit to the Committee on*  
 22           *the Judiciary of the Senate and the Committee on the Judi-*  
 23           *ciary of the House of Representatives and make publicly*  
 24           *available reports—*

25                   (1) *evaluating—*

1           (A) *the accuracy and objectiveness of case-*  
2           *related workload measures and methodologies*  
3           *used by the Administrative Office of the United*  
4           *States Courts for district courts of the United*  
5           *States and courts of appeals of the United*  
6           *States;*

7           (B) *the impact of non-case-related activities*  
8           *of judges of the district courts of the United*  
9           *States and courts of appeals of the United States*  
10          *on judicial caseloads; and*

11          (C) *the effectiveness and efficiency of the*  
12          *policies of the Administrative Office of the*  
13          *United States Courts regarding senior judges;*  
14          *and*

15          (2) *providing any recommendations of the*  
16          *Comptroller General with respect to the matters de-*  
17          *scribed in paragraph (1).*

18          (b) *DETENTION SPACE.*—*The Comptroller General of*  
19          *the United States shall submit to the Committee on the Ju-*  
20          *diciary of the Senate and the Committee on the Judiciary*  
21          *of the House of Representatives a report on an assessment*  
22          *of—*

23                 (1) *a determination of the needs of Federal agen-*  
24                 *cies for detention space;*

1           (2) *efforts by Federal agencies to acquire deten-*  
2           *tion space; and*

3           (3) *any challenges in determining and acquiring*  
4           *detention space.*

5 **SEC. 8. PUBLIC ACCESSIBILITY OF THE ARTICLE III JUDGE-**  
6                   **SHIP RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE JUDICIAL**  
7                   **CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED STATES RE-**  
8                   **PORT.**

9           (a) *IN GENERAL.*—*The Administrative Office of the*  
10          *United States Courts, in consultation with the Judicial*  
11          *Conference of the United States, shall make publicly avail-*  
12          *able on their website, free of charge, the biennial report enti-*  
13          *tled “Article III Judgeship Recommendations of the Judi-*  
14          *cial Conference of the United States”.*

15          (b) *CONTENTS.*—*The report described in subsection (a)*  
16          *should be released not less frequently than biennially and*  
17          *contain the summaries and all related appendixes sup-*  
18          *porting the judgeship recommendations of the Judicial Con-*  
19          *ference of the United States, including—*

20                 (1) *the process used by the Judicial Conference*  
21                 *in developing the recommendations;*

22                 (2) *any caseload and methodology changes;*

23                 (3) *judgeship surveys with recommendations;*

24                 *and*

1           (4) *specific information about each court for*  
2           *which the Judicial Conference recommends additional*  
3           *judgeships.*

4           (c) *SUBMISSION TO CONGRESS.—The Administrative*  
5           *Office of the United States Courts shall submit to the Com-*  
6           *mittee on the Judiciary of the Senate and the Committee*  
7           *on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives copies of*  
8           *the report described in subsection (a).*

Calendar No. 430

118<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
2<sup>D</sup> SESSION

**S. 4199**

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**A BILL**

To authorize additional district judges for the district courts and convert temporary judgeships.

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JUNE 18, 2024

Reported with an amendment