



1           (1) the term “Federal law enforcement officer”  
2 means—

3           (A) an employee or officer in a position in  
4 the executive, legislative, or judicial branch of  
5 the Federal Government who is authorized by  
6 law to engage in or supervise a law enforcement  
7 function; or

8           (B) an employee or officer of a contractor  
9 or subcontractor (at any tier) of an agency in  
10 the executive, legislative, or judicial branch of  
11 the Federal Government who is authorized by  
12 law or under the contract with the agency to  
13 engage in or supervise a law enforcement func-  
14 tion;

15           (2) the term “law enforcement function” means  
16 the prevention, detection, or investigation of, or the  
17 prosecution or incarceration of any person for, any  
18 violation of law; and

19           (3) the term “member of an armed force”  
20 means a member of any of the armed forces, as de-  
21 fined in section 101(a)(4) of title 10, United States  
22 Code, or a member of the National Guard, as de-  
23 fined in section 101(3) of title 32, United States  
24 Code.

25           (b) REQUIRED IDENTIFICATION.—

1           (1) IN GENERAL.—Each Federal law enforce-  
2           ment officer or member of an armed force who is en-  
3           gaged in any form of crowd control, riot control, or  
4           arrest or detainment of individuals engaged in an  
5           act of civil disobedience, demonstration, protest, or  
6           riot in the United States shall at all times display  
7           identifying information in a clearly visible fashion,  
8           which shall include the Federal agency and the last  
9           name or unique identifier of the Federal law enforce-  
10          ment officer or for a member of an armed force, the  
11          last name or unique identifier and rank of the mem-  
12          ber.

13           (2) SPECIFIC PROHIBITIONS.—

14           (A) COVERING OF IDENTIFYING INFORMA-  
15          TION.—A Federal law enforcement officer or  
16          member of an armed force may not tape over  
17          or otherwise obscure or conceal the identifying  
18          information required under paragraph (1) while  
19          the officer or member is engaged in any form  
20          of law enforcement activity described in para-  
21          graph (1).

22           (B) USE OF UNMARKED VEHICLES.—A  
23          Federal law enforcement officer or member of  
24          an armed force may not use an unmarked vehi-  
25          cle for the apprehension, detention, or arrest of

1           civilians while the officer or member is engaged  
2           in any form of law enforcement activity de-  
3           scribed in paragraph (1).

4           (c) LIMITATION ON CROWD CONTROL AUTHORITY.—

5           (1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-  
6           graph (2), a Federal law enforcement officer or  
7           member of an armed force may only be authorized  
8           to perform any form of crowd control, riot control,  
9           or arrest or detainment of individuals engaged in an  
10          act of civil disobedience, demonstration, protest, or  
11          riot on Federal property or in the immediate vicinity  
12          thereof, which shall include the sidewalk and the  
13          public street immediately adjacent to any Federal  
14          building or property.

15          (2) EXCEPTIONS.—

16           (A) STATE AND LOCAL REQUEST FOR AS-  
17           SISTANCE.—Paragraph (1) shall not apply to a  
18           Federal law enforcement officer or member of  
19           an armed force if the Governor of a State and  
20           the head of a unit of local government jointly  
21           request, in writing, Federal law enforcement  
22           support.

23           (B) INSURRECTION ACT.—If chapter 13 of  
24           title 10, United States Code (commonly known

1 as the “Insurrection Act of 1807”) is invoked,  
2 paragraph (1) shall not apply.

3 (d) LIMITATION ON ARREST AUTHORITY.—It shall be  
4 unlawful for a Federal law enforcement officer or member  
5 of an armed force to arrest an individual in the United  
6 States if the Federal law enforcement officer or member  
7 of an armed force is conducting a law enforcement func-  
8 tion in violation of subsection (b) or (c).

9 (e) NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.—Not later than 24  
10 hours after deployment of a Federal law enforcement offi-  
11 cer or member of an armed force in response to any crowd  
12 control incident, riot, or public disturbance, the Federal  
13 agency or armed force responsible for such deployment  
14 shall publish prominent public notice on that public facing  
15 website of the agency or armed force that includes the fol-  
16 lowing information:

17 (1) The date of deployment of personnel for  
18 crowd control purposes.

19 (2) The number of Federal law enforcement of-  
20 ficers of the agency or members of the armed force  
21 in each city, town, or locality functioning in a law  
22 enforcement capacity.

23 (3) A description of the specific nature of the  
24 mission.

1           (4) The location of any civilians being detained  
2           by the Federal law enforcement officers or members  
3           of the armed force deployed, and under whose cus-  
4           tody the civilians are being held.

5           (5) A copy of a written request for assistance  
6           described in subsection (c)(2)(A), if such request  
7           was made.

○