

118TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# S. 5408

To require the Secretary of the Treasury to mint commemorative coins in recognition of the life and legacy of Roberto Clemente.

---

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

DECEMBER 2, 2024

Mr. SCHUMER introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs

---

## A BILL

To require the Secretary of the Treasury to mint commemorative coins in recognition of the life and legacy of Roberto Clemente.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Roberto Clemente  
5 Commemorative Coin Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7 The Congress finds the following:

8 (1) Roberto Clemente Walker was born on Au-  
9 gust 18, 1934, to Don Melchor Clemente and Luisa

1 Walker in Barrio San Antón, Carolina, Puerto Rico,  
2 as the youngest of 7 children.

3 (2) Clemente excelled in athletics as a young-  
4 ster and, at the age of 17, was playing for the  
5 Santurce Cangrejeros “Crabbers” of the Puerto  
6 Rican Baseball League.

7 (3) In 1954, the Pittsburgh Pirates selected  
8 Clemente in the first round of the Major League  
9 Baseball Rule 5 draft.

10 (4) Pirates center fielder Earl Smith wore jer-  
11 sey number 21 until he parted ways with the team  
12 in April 1955, and Clemente wore number 13 until  
13 then.

14 (5) In 1955, Clemente made his Major League  
15 debut as he went on to play for the Pittsburgh Pi-  
16 rates, starting as a right fielder.

17 (6) When the team traveled to Richmond, Vir-  
18 ginia, for games or Florida for spring training,  
19 Clemente encountered Jim Crow laws for the first  
20 time when the Black players had to stay at a sepa-  
21 rate, inferior hotel and were refused the option to  
22 dine with their White counterparts.

23 (7) Clemente was known for being a proud  
24 Afro-Latino and protested the discrimination that  
25 Latin and Black ball players encountered.

1           (8) Clemente was known for defending the  
2 rights of Black and Brown people, both on the field  
3 and in the streets.

4           (9) After the assassination of Martin Luther  
5 King, Jr., in 1968, Clemente and his teammates re-  
6 fused to play until after the funerals and even wrote  
7 a public statement showing their respect for Dr.  
8 King.

9           (10) Clemente became a union leader in the in-  
10 cipient Major League Baseball Players Association  
11 and defended players' rights to demand better work-  
12 ing conditions and benefits.

13           (11) In every city where the Pirates played,  
14 Clemente visited sick children in hospitals.

15           (12) Clemente established training clinics, pro-  
16 viding baseball lessons and fun for boys and girls in  
17 Pittsburgh, his home island of Puerto Rico, and  
18 throughout Latin America.

19           (13) In 1958, Clemente enlisted in the United  
20 States Marine Corps Reserve after the 1958 season  
21 and spent 6 months on active duty at Parris Island,  
22 South Carolina, and Camp LeJeune, North Caro-  
23 lina.

1           (14) Clemente served until 1964 and was in-  
2           ducted into the Marine Corps Sports Hall of Fame  
3           in 2003.

4           (15) By the end of his career, Clemente had  
5           joined the exclusive 3,000-hit club, was selected to  
6           15 All-Star teams, and won 12 Gold Gloves, 2 World  
7           Series, and a National League MVP award.

8           (16) In Clemente's 18 seasons with Pittsburgh  
9           he won 4 batting titles, hit 240 home runs, and  
10          posted a lifetime .317 batting average.

11          (17) In late 1972, a 6.3 magnitude earthquake  
12          ravaged Managua, Nicaragua, and killed 5,000 peo-  
13          ple.

14          (18) In his philanthropic spirit, Clemente sent  
15          shipments of humanitarian aid to the country.

16          (19) After learning that 3 previous shipments  
17          had been diverted by corrupt Somoza Government  
18          officials, Clemente decided to accompany one of the  
19          aid shipments.

20          (20) The four-engine DC-7 plane Clemente  
21          chartered for a flight on New Year's Eve crashed in  
22          the Atlantic Ocean immediately after takeoff from  
23          the coast of Isla Verde, Puerto Rico.

24          (21) On December 31, 1972, Clemente died in  
25          the plane crash at the age of 38 years young.

1           (22) Since 1973, Major League Baseball gives  
2           out the Roberto Clemente Award to one player in  
3           the league who “best exemplifies the game of base-  
4           ball, sportsmanship, community involvement and the  
5           individual’s contribution to his team”.

6           (23) In 2002, Major League Baseball declared  
7           the first annual Roberto Clemente Day.

8           (24) In 2021, Major League Baseball an-  
9           nounced September 15 would be the permanent date  
10          of Roberto Clemente Day to coincide with the begin-  
11          ning of Hispanic Heritage month.

12          (25) Clemente was the first Latino player to ac-  
13          complish many feats in Major League Baseball.

14          (26) Clemente was the first Puerto Rican, and  
15          first person of Latino heritage, to win a World Se-  
16          ries as a starter, be named league MVP, be named  
17          World Series MVP, and be elected to the Hall of  
18          Fame.

19          (27) Clemente was posthumously elected to the  
20          National Baseball Hall of Fame in 1973, being the  
21          first National League baseball player to receive the  
22          mandatory 5-year waiting period waiver.

23          (28) Clemente was a legend in life and death,  
24          a baseball star, a humanitarian activist, and a sym-  
25          bol of Latin American pride.

1 **SEC. 3. COIN SPECIFICATIONS.**

2 (a) DENOMINATIONS.—The Secretary of the Treas-  
3 ury (hereafter in this Act referred to as the “Secretary”)  
4 shall mint and issue the following coins:

5 (1) \$5 GOLD COINS.—Not more than 50,000 \$5  
6 coins, which shall—

7 (A) weigh 8.359 grams;

8 (B) have a diameter of 0.850 inches; and

9 (C) contain not less than 90 percent gold.

10 (2) \$1 SILVER COINS.—Not more than 400,000  
11 \$1 coins, which shall—

12 (A) weigh 26.73 grams;

13 (B) have a diameter of 1.500 inches; and

14 (C) contain not less than 90 percent silver.

15 (3) HALF-DOLLAR CLAD COINS.—Not more  
16 than 750,000 half-dollar coins which shall—

17 (A) weigh 11.34 grams;

18 (B) have a diameter of 1.205 inches; and

19 (C) be minted to the specifications for half-  
20 dollar coins contained in section 5112(b) of title  
21 31, United States Code.

22 (b) LEGAL TENDER.—The coins minted under this  
23 Act shall be legal tender, as provided in section 5103 of  
24 title 31, United States Code.

25 (c) NUMISMATIC ITEMS.—For purposes of sections  
26 5134 and 5136 of title 31, United States Code, all coins

1 minted under this Act shall be considered to be numis-  
2 matic items.

3 **SEC. 4. DESIGN OF COINS.**

4 (a) DESIGN REQUIREMENTS.—

5 (1) IN GENERAL.—The designs of the coins  
6 minted under this Act shall be emblematic of the life  
7 of Roberto Clemente, including his human rights ac-  
8 tivism and baseball stardom legacy. At least 1 ob-  
9 verse design shall bear the image of Roberto  
10 Clemente.

11 (2) DESIGNATION AND INSCRIPTIONS.—On  
12 each coin minted under this Act, there shall be—

- 13 (A) an inscription of Roberto Clemente;  
14 (B) a designation of the value of the coin;  
15 (C) an inscription of the year “2027”; and  
16 (D) inscriptions of the words “Liberty”,  
17 “In God We Trust”, “United States of Amer-  
18 ica”, and “E Pluribus Unum”.

19 (b) SELECTION.—The designs for the coins minted  
20 under this Act shall be—

- 21 (1) selected by the Secretary after consultation  
22 with the Roberto Clemente Foundation, Roberto  
23 Clemente’s living family members, and the Commis-  
24 sion of the Fine Arts; and

1           (2) reviewed by the Citizens Coinage Advisory  
2       Committee.

3 **SEC. 5. ISSUANCE OF COINS.**

4       (a) **QUALITY OF COINS.**—Coins minted under this  
5 Act shall be issued in uncirculated and proof qualities.

6       (b) **PERIOD FOR ISSUANCE.**—The Secretary may  
7 issue coins under this Act only during the 1-year period  
8 beginning on January 1, 2027.

9 **SEC. 6. SALE OF COINS.**

10       (a) **SALE PRICE.**—The coins issued under this Act  
11 shall be sold by the Secretary at a price equal to the sum  
12 of—

13           (1) the face value of the coins;

14           (2) the surcharge provided in section 7(a) with  
15 respect to such coins; and

16           (3) the cost of designing and issuing the coins  
17 (including labor, materials, dies, use of machinery,  
18 overhead expenses, marketing, and shipping).

19       (b) **BULK SALES.**—The Secretary shall make bulk  
20 sales of the coins issued under this Act at a reasonable  
21 discount.

22       (c) **PREPAID ORDERS.**—

23           (1) **IN GENERAL.**—The Secretary shall accept  
24 prepaid orders for the coins minted under this Act  
25 before the issuance of such coins.



1           (2) DISCOUNT.—Sale prices with respect to pre-  
2           paid orders under paragraph (1) shall be at a rea-  
3           sonable discount.

4 **SEC. 7. SURCHARGES.**

5           (a) IN GENERAL.—All sales of coins issued under this  
6 Act shall include—

7           (1) a surcharge of \$35 per coin for the \$5  
8           coins;

9           (2) a surcharge of \$10 per coin for the \$1  
10          coins; and

11          (3) a surcharge of \$5 per coin for the half-dol-  
12          lar coins.

13          (b) DISTRIBUTION.—Subject to section 5134(f) of  
14 title 31, United States Code, all surcharges received by  
15 the Secretary from the sale of coins issued under this Act  
16 shall be paid to the Roberto Clemente Foundation to be  
17 used for general expenses associated with the fulfillment  
18 of the mission of the Roberto Clemente Foundation, in-  
19 cluding for costs associated with educational, youth sports,  
20 and disaster relief historic preservation.

21          (c) AUDITS.—The Roberto Clemente Foundation,  
22 shall be subject to the audit requirements of section  
23 5134(f)(2) of title 31, United States Code, with regard  
24 to the amounts received under subsection (b).

1 (d) LIMITATION.—Notwithstanding subsection (a),  
2 no surcharge may be included with respect to the issuance  
3 under this Act of any coin during a calendar year if, as  
4 of the time of such issuance, the issuance of such coin  
5 would result in the number of commemorative coin pro-  
6 grams issued during such year to exceed the annual 2  
7 commemorative coin program issuance limitation under  
8 section 5112(m)(1) of title 31, United States Code (as in  
9 effect on the date of the enactment of this Act). The Sec-  
10 retary may issue guidance to carry out this subsection.

11 **SEC. 8. FINANCIAL ASSURANCES.**

12 The Secretary shall take such actions as may be nec-  
13 essary to ensure that—

14 (1) minting and issuing coins under this Act  
15 will not result in any net cost to the United States  
16 Government; and

17 (2) no funds, including applicable surcharges,  
18 shall be disbursed to any recipient designated in sec-  
19 tion 7 until the total cost of designing and issuing  
20 all of the coins authorized by this Act (including  
21 labor, materials, dies, use of machinery, overhead ex-  
22 penses, marketing, and shipping) is recovered by the  
23 United States Treasury, consistent with sections

1       5112(m) and 5134(f) of title 31, United States  
2       Code.

○