

117TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 921

To amend title 18, United States Code, to further protect officers and employees of the United States, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MARCH 23, 2021

Mr. CORNYN (for himself, Mr. COONS, Mr. GRASSLEY, Mr. LEAHY, Mr. COTTON, Mr. WHITEHOUSE, and Mr. HAWLEY) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

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## A BILL

To amend title 18, United States Code, to further protect officers and employees of the United States, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Jaime Zapata and Vic-  
5 tor Avila Federal Law Enforcement Protection Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. SENSE OF CONGRESS.**

7 It is the sense of Congress that—

8 (1) since the founding of the Nation, officers  
9 and employees of the United States Government

1 have dutifully and faithfully served the United  
2 States overseas, including in situations that place  
3 them at serious risk of death or bodily harm, in  
4 order to preserve, protect, and defend the interests  
5 of the United States;

6 (2) securing the safety of such officers and em-  
7 ployees while serving overseas is of paramount im-  
8 portance and is also in furtherance of preserving,  
9 protecting, and defending the interests of the United  
10 States;

11 (3) Federal courts, including the United States  
12 Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit, the United  
13 States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit, and  
14 the United States Court of Appeals for the Eleventh  
15 Circuit, have correctly interpreted section 1114 of  
16 title 18, United States Code, to apply extraterritori-  
17 ally to protect officers and employees of the United  
18 States while the officers and employees are serving  
19 abroad;

20 (4) in a case involving a violent attack against  
21 Federal law enforcement officers Jaime Zapata and  
22 Victor Avila, a panel of a Federal court of appeals  
23 held that section 1114 of title 18, United States  
24 Code, does not apply extraterritorially, creating a

1 split among the United States circuit courts of ap-  
2 peals; and

3 (5) in light of the opinion described in para-  
4 graph (4), it has become necessary for Congress to  
5 clarify the original intent that section 1114 of title  
6 18, United States Code, applies extraterritorially.

7 **SEC. 3. PROTECTION OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES OF**  
8 **THE UNITED STATES.**

9 Section 1114 of title 18, United States Code, is  
10 amended—

11 (1) by inserting “(a) IN GENERAL.—” before  
12 “Whoever”; and

13 (2) by adding at the end the following:

14 “(b) EXTRATERRITORIAL JURISDICTION.—There is  
15 extraterritorial jurisdiction over the conduct prohibited by  
16 this section.”.

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