

CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

Whereas United States citizen Marc Fogel has lived a life of service, teaching history at international schools in Colombia, Malaysia, Oman, Venezuela, and Russia for 35 years;

Whereas Marc Fogel taught at the Anglo-American School of Moscow from 2012 to 2021, honorably serving the children of United States diplomats and members of the Armed Forces;

Whereas Marc Fogel is known to his family, friends, colleagues, and students as a kind, personable, upbeat, and giving man, a loving father, and a passionate and dedicated teacher;

Whereas Marc Fogel has undergone three back surgeries, a spinal fusion, a hip replacement, and two knee surgeries to correct various injuries and health issues, which have left him with chronic back pain and a permanent limp;

Whereas Marc Fogel did not wish to use opioids to manage his pain and was instead prescribed medical marijuana for pain management in a manner consistent with the State law of Pennsylvania;

Whereas, on August 14, 2021, as he returned to Russia for one final year of teaching before his intended retirement, Marc Fogel was arrested in the Sheremetyevo airport in

Moscow for carrying about half an ounce of medical marijuana in his luggage;

Whereas Marc Fogel has stated he intended that marijuana solely for personal consumption, and the Government of the Russian Federation has presented no evidence to the contrary;

Whereas, on June 16, 2022, a Russian court convicted Marc Fogel of “large-scale drugs smuggling” in a politicized show trial and sentenced him to 14 years in a maximum-security penal colony in Russia;

Whereas Russian lawyers informed the family that the typical sentence for Marc Fogel’s offense is five years of probation, and in 2019, the same Russian court sentenced Alexander Grigoriev to eight years in prison for the possession of 1,500 grams of various narcotics;

Whereas Marc Fogel’s sentence is vastly disproportionate to the severity of his nonviolent crime, wildly dissimilar to the typical punishments for comparable offenses in Russia, and clearly motivated by ongoing political tensions between Russia and the United States;

Whereas, in August 2022, Russian courts denied Marc Fogel’s appeal of his sentence;

Whereas the 2021 Country Report on Human Rights Practices in Russia issued by the Department of State reported, “Conditions in prisons and detention centers . . . were often harsh and life threatening. Overcrowding, abuse by guards and inmates, limited access to health care, food shortages, and inadequate sanitation were common”;

Whereas Marc Fogel turns 62 years old in July 2023, and his physical and mental health is rapidly declining due to

the stress and harsh conditions of his detention, such that his family fears he will not survive his sentence; and

Whereas the Department of State requested Marc Fogel be released from Russian custody on humanitarian grounds, but received no response to that request: Now, therefore, be it

1 *Resolved by the Senate (the House of Representatives*
2 *concurring),*

3 That Congress—

4 (1) calls on the Government of the Russian
5 Federation to immediately release Marc Fogel, who
6 has already served more time in prison than his
7 minor and nonviolent crimes can justify;

8 (2) urges the Government of the Russian Fed-
9 eration to respect Marc Fogel's human rights and to
10 provide full, unfettered, and consistent consular ac-
11 cess to Marc Fogel while he remains in detention, in
12 accordance with its international obligations;

13 (3) urges all United States executive branch of-
14 ficials, including relevant officials at the Department
15 of State and the White House, to raise the case of
16 Marc Fogel and to press for his immediate release
17 in all interactions with the Government of the Rus-
18 sian Federation;

19 (4) urges the Government of the Russian Fed-
20 eration to desist from issuing outlandishly dispropor-

1 tionate criminal sentences to nonviolent United
2 States nationals;

3 (5) condemns the Government of the Russian
4 Federation's continued use of detentions and pros-
5 ecutions of citizens and lawful permanent residents
6 of the United States for political purposes;

7 (6) calls for the immediate release of other citi-
8 zens and lawful permanent residents of the United
9 States who are wrongfully and unlawfully detained
10 in Russia, such as Paul Whelan, Evan Gershkovich,
11 Ksenia Khavana, Alsu Kurmasheva, and Vladimir
12 Kara-Murza; and

13 (7) expresses sympathy for and solidarity with
14 the families of all other citizens and lawful perma-
15 nent residents of the United States wrongfully de-
16 tained abroad for the personal hardship experienced
17 as a result of the arbitrary and baseless detention of
18 their loved ones.

Passed the Senate June 4, 2024.

Attest:

Secretary.

118TH CONGRESS
2^D SESSION

S. CON. RES. 18

CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

Calling for the immediate release of Marc Fogel, a United States citizen and teacher, who was given an unjust and disproportionate criminal sentence by the Government of the Russian Federation in June 2022.