

117TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. RES. 280

Supporting a stable Colombia and opposing any threat to democracy in
Colombia.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JUNE 17, 2021

Mr. SCOTT of Florida (for himself and Mr. CRUZ) submitted the following
resolution; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

RESOLUTION

Supporting a stable Colombia and opposing any threat to
democracy in Colombia.

Whereas Colombia is among the oldest standing democracies
in Latin America;

Whereas the United States established diplomatic relations
with Colombia in 1822;

Whereas Colombia is a constitutional republic where the peo-
ple of Colombia hold the power and elect representatives
to exercise that power;

Whereas, after many years of violence and armed conflict, in
2021 Colombia is the strongest ally to the United States
in Latin America;

Whereas, with the support of the United States, Colombia
has transformed itself between 2001 and 2021 from a

volatile and near-failed state into a rich democracy with a growing free market economy;

Whereas May 15, 2022, will mark the 10-year anniversary of the entry into force of the United States-Colombia Trade Promotion Agreement, which has supported economic growth and employment opportunities in both Colombia and the United States;

Whereas the United States maintains support for Colombia in response to the COVID–19 pandemic, including provision of excess vaccine doses to help revitalize the economy of Colombia;

Whereas presidential and legislative elections were held in Colombia in 2018, and the people of Colombia elected Iván Duque Márquez president in a second round of elections that impartial international observers considered free and fair and the most peaceful in decades;

Whereas the United States and Colombia share a commitment to promoting security, prosperity, human rights, and democracy in Colombia and across the Western Hemisphere;

Whereas, in recent years, the Government of Colombia has taken courageous steps to enforce the law, stop drug traffickers, and rein in foreign terrorist organizations like the National Liberation Army (referred to in this preamble as the “ELN”) and the Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia (referred to in this preamble as the “FARC”);

Whereas the United States continues to support the efforts of the Government of Colombia for peace, including protection of vulnerable populations such as Indigenous and Afro-Colombian communities, support for human rights defenders, provision of greater educational opportunities,

increases in public and private investments, especially in rural areas, and respect for human rights and the rule of law;

Whereas the United States maintains a strong commitment to cooperating with the Government of Colombia to investigate, arrest, and prosecute members of transnational criminal organizations and to dismantle terrorist groups like the ELN, the FARC, and Hezbollah, whose illicit activities, specifically narco-trafficking, devastate the citizens of Colombia and Latin America;

Whereas, since 2016, the United States has provided more than \$1,000,000,000 in direct and indirect support to peace implementation in Colombia;

Whereas Colombia is an essential partner of the United States in continuing efforts to support the courageous people of Venezuela in their fight for freedom, democracy, and economic prosperity against the dictatorship of Nicolás Maduro by generously hosting and providing aid to nearly 1,800,000 citizens of Venezuela as of June 2021 and by providing them essential services such as healthcare and education;

Whereas, in February 2021, President Duque issued temporary protective status with work authorization to citizens of Venezuela living in Colombia;

Whereas the leadership of the Government of Colombia during the humanitarian crisis in Venezuela has been critical in organizing regional support for Interim President Juan Guaidó, as well as in denouncing the dictatorship of Maduro and helping implement policies to isolate his narcoterrorist regime, specifically through the Lima Group and the Organization of American States;

Whereas the security situation in Colombia has improved significantly between 2000 and 2021, but the migrant influx from Venezuela and the economic effects of the COVID–19 pandemic have hurt the economy of Colombia, creating unique challenges for Colombia that demand action and support from strong democratic allies like the United States;

Whereas freedom of speech, freedom to peacefully assemble, and other human rights are inalienable, and any acts of excess force against peaceful protesters should be condemned and investigated; and

Whereas enemies of freedom, such as the communist regime of Raul Castro in Cuba and the Maduro regime in Venezuela, exploit and abuse the vulnerable and individuals simply asking for their voices to be heard by promoting violent unrest, vandalism, and destruction of property: Now, therefore, be it

1 *Resolved*, That the Senate—

2 (1) declares its firm commitment to Colombia,
3 the strongest ally of the United States in Latin
4 America;

5 (2) opposes any effort to undermine the democ-
6 racy or sovereignty of Colombia;

7 (3) encourages the international community to
8 stand for democracy in Colombia and to condemn
9 any efforts to undermine that democracy;

10 (4) condemns any regime in any country, such
11 as Cuba, Venezuela, or Iran, that gives aid to ter-
12 rorist groups in Colombia by providing training,

1 weapons, or funding, or by hosting those groups
2 within the borders of the nation-state;

3 (5) strongly condemns the terrorist attack per-
4 petrated on June 15, 2021, and attributed to the
5 National Liberation Army by the Duque administra-
6 tion, against the military base of the 30th Army Bri-
7 gade of Colombia in Cúcuta, Colombia, the north-
8 eastern border city near Venezuela, where United
9 States soldiers were present, at least 36 people were
10 injured, and infrastructure of the military base was
11 destroyed;

12 (6) condemns any blockade of essential goods
13 and services, including imports or transports of med-
14 icine or food, and strongly condemns all violence or
15 attacks against innocent citizens of Colombia or
16 their private property or businesses;

17 (7) recognizes that a stable and prosperous Co-
18 lombia serves United States interests in Latin Amer-
19 ica; and

20 (8) reemphasizes the shared democratic values
21 of Colombia and the United States through free and
22 fair elections with the peaceful participation of all
23 political leaders and parties, accompanied by credible

- 1 local and international observers, including in the
- 2 presidential elections in Colombia in 2022.

