

113TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# S. RES. 500

Expressing the sense of the Senate with respect to enhanced relations with the Republic of Moldova and support for the Republic of Moldova's territorial integrity.

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JULY 10, 2014

Mrs. SHAHEEN (for herself, Mr. RUBIO, Mr. MENENDEZ, Mr. MCCAIN, and Mr. MURPHY) submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

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## RESOLUTION

Expressing the sense of the Senate with respect to enhanced relations with the Republic of Moldova and support for the Republic of Moldova's territorial integrity.

Whereas the United States has enjoyed warm relations with the Republic of Moldova since the Republic of Moldova's independence in 1991;

Whereas, since the Republic of Moldova's independence, the United States has provided financial assistance to support the efforts of the people of the Republic of Moldova to build a prosperous European democracy;

Whereas the United States and the Republic of Moldova further strengthened their partnership through the launching of a Strategic Dialogue on March 3, 2014;

Whereas the Republic of Moldova signed an Association Agreement containing comprehensive free trade provisions with the European Union on June 27, 2014, and ratified the agreement on July 2, 2014;

Whereas the Government of the Republic of Moldova made extraordinary efforts to comply with the criteria for an Association Agreement with the European Union, including significant legislative reforms to improve the rule of law and curtail corruption;

Whereas new parliamentary elections are expected to be held in the Republic of Moldova in November 2014;

Whereas the United States Government supports the democratic aspirations of the people of the Republic of Moldova and their expressed desire to deepen their association with the European Union;

Whereas the United States supports the sovereignty and territorial integrity of the Republic of Moldova and, on that basis, participates as an observer in the “5+2” negotiations to find a comprehensive settlement that will provide a special status for the separatist region of Transnistria within the Republic of Moldova;

Whereas, in September 2013, Russian Deputy Prime Minister Dmitri Rogozin said that Moldova “would lose Transnistria if Moldova continues moving toward the European Union” and that “Moldova’s train en route to Europe would lose its wagons in Transnistria”;

Whereas in 2013, the Government of the Russian Federation banned the import of Moldovan wine and certain agricultural products in anticipation of the Republic of Moldova initialing the Association Agreement with the European Union;

Whereas, in response to the Republic of Moldova signing and ratifying the Association Agreement with the European Union, the Government of the Russian Federation has banned additional agricultural products and threatened to curtail the supply of energy resources to the Republic of Moldova, expel Moldova from the Commonwealth of Independent States free trade zone, and impose stricter labor migration policies on the people of the Republic of Moldova;

Whereas the Government of the Russian Federation maintains a contingent of Russian troops and a stockpile of Russian military equipment and ammunition within the Moldovan region of Transnistria;

Whereas the Government of Russia has been actively issuing Russian passports to the residents of the Transnistria region in the Republic of Moldova;

Whereas the Council of Europe, the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE), and the Government of the Republic of Moldova have called upon the Government of the Russian Federation to remove its troops from the territory of the Republic of Moldova;

Whereas authorities in the Republic of Moldova's Transnistria region have restricted the access of OSCE Mission to Moldova monitors to the Transnistria region, thereby preventing the Mission from providing impartial reporting on the security situation in the region;

Whereas the House of Representatives and the Senate both passed, by an overwhelming majority, and the President signed into law the Act relating to "United States International Programming to Ukraine and Neighboring Regions", approved April 3, 2014 (Public Law 113-96; 22

U.S.C. 6211 note), providing for a United States international broadcast programming surge to counter misinformation from Russian-supported news outlets and ensuring that Russian-speaking populations in Ukraine and Moldova have access to independent news and information; and

Whereas Moldova has been a valued and reliable partner in promoting global security by participating in United Nations peacekeeping missions in Liberia, Cote d'Ivoire, Sudan, Georgia, and Kosovo: Now, therefore, be it

1       *Resolved*, That the Senate—

2               (1) reaffirms that it is the policy of the United  
3       States Government to support the sovereignty, inde-  
4       pendence, and territorial integrity of the Republic of  
5       Moldova and the inviolability of its borders;

6               (2) supports the Strategic Dialogue as a means  
7       to strengthen relations between the Republic of  
8       Moldova and the United States and to enhance the  
9       democratic, economic, and security reforms already  
10      being implemented by the Republic of Moldova;

11              (3) urges the President to consider increasing  
12      security and intelligence cooperation with the Gov-  
13      ernment of Moldova;

14              (4) encourages the President and the Secretary  
15      of State to enhance United States cooperation with  
16      the Government of the Republic of Moldova and civil  
17      society organizations and to focus assistance on rule

1 of law, anti-corruption efforts, energy security, and  
2 improving trade relations and investment opportuni-  
3 ties;

4 (5) supports increased educational exchanges  
5 between the United States and the Republic of  
6 Moldova;

7 (6) encourages the President to expedite the  
8 implementation of the Act relating to “United States  
9 International Programming to Ukraine and Neigh-  
10 boring Regions”, approved April 3, 2014 (Public  
11 Law 113–96; 22 U.S.C. 6211 note), especially be-  
12 cause it relates to populations in Ukraine and the  
13 Republic of Moldova;

14 (7) affirms the Republic of Moldova’s sovereign  
15 right to determine its own partnerships free of exter-  
16 nal coercion and pressure, and affirms the Republic  
17 of Moldova’s right to associate with the European  
18 Union and any other regional organization;

19 (8) urges the European Union to continue to  
20 work for greater political, economic, and social inte-  
21 gration with the Republic of Moldova;

22 (9) calls on the Government of the Russian  
23 Federation to refrain from using economic coercion  
24 against the Republic of Moldova, cease support for  
25 separatist movements in the territory of the Repub-

1       lic of Moldova, and fulfill its commitments made at  
2       the Organization for Security and Cooperation in  
3       Europe (OSCE) 1999 summit in Istanbul to with-  
4       draw its military forces and munitions from within  
5       the internationally recognized territory of the Repub-  
6       lic of Moldova;

7               (10) supports constructive engagement and con-  
8       fidence-building measures between the Government  
9       of the Republic of Moldova and the authorities in  
10      the Transnistria region in order to secure a peaceful,  
11      comprehensive resolution to the conflict that respects  
12      the Republic of Moldova's sovereignty and territorial  
13      integrity;

14             (11) urges officials in the Transnistrian region  
15      to allow OSCE Mission to Moldova monitors unre-  
16      stricted access to that region;

17             (12) discourages any unilateral actions that  
18      may undermine efforts to achieve a peaceful resolu-  
19      tion, as well as the agreements already reached, and  
20      encourages leaders of the Transnistrian region to re-  
21      sume negotiations toward a political settlement; and

22             (13) affirms that lasting stability and security  
23      in Europe is a key priority for the United States  
24      Government which can only be achieved if the terri-

- 1 territorial integrity and sovereignty of all European
- 2 countries is respected.

