	CRIMINAL THREAT OR INTERFERENCE AMENDMENTS
	2024 GENERAL SESSION
	STATE OF UTAH
	Chief Sponsor: Andrew Stoddard
	Senate Sponsor:
LONG T	ITLE
Committe	ee Note:
Th	e Government Operations Interim Committee recommended this bill.
	Legislative Vote: 11 voting for 0 voting against 5 absent
General I	Description:
Th	is bill concerns criminal offenses conducted against a public servant, party official,
or voter.	
Highlight	ed Provisions:
Th	is bill:
•	defines terms;
•	modifies the elements and penalties for certain criminal offenses perpetrated
against:	
	• a public servant, party official, or voter;
	• an immediate family member of the public servant, party official, or voter;
	• an individual who resides in the household of a public servant, party official, or
voter; or	
	• an individual or entity in whose welfare the public servant, party official, or
voter is in	terested;
•	expands the scope of the offense of a threat against a public servant or party official
	o a former public servant or party official;
•	clarifies provisions regarding the offense of interference with a public servant's



28	performance of an official function;
29	<ul> <li>clarifies the applicability of the separate offense of tampering with a juror;</li> </ul>
30	<ul> <li>modifies provisions concerning the offense of denial of a public servant's use of</li> </ul>
31	public property;
32	<ul> <li>consolidates and repeals overlapping provisions concerning threatening elected</li> </ul>
33	officials; and
34	<ul> <li>makes technical and conforming changes.</li> </ul>
35	Money Appropriated in this Bill:
36	None
37	Other Special Clauses:
38	None
39	<b>Utah Code Sections Affected:</b>
40	AMENDS:
41	53-10-403, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapters 328, 457
42	<b>76-3-203.3</b> , as last amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapter 111
43	76-8-104, as last amended by Laws of Utah 1991, Chapter 215
44	76-8-301, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2020, Chapter 165
45	76-10-1602, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapters 34, 111, 139, and 330
46	ENACTS:
47	<b>76-8-301.2</b> , Utah Code Annotated 1953
48	REPEALS:
49	76-8-313, as last amended by Laws of Utah 1996, Chapter 45
50	76-8-314, as last amended by Laws of Utah 1996, Chapter 45
51	76-8-315, as enacted by Laws of Utah 1983, Chapter 330
<ul><li>52</li><li>53</li></ul>	Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:
54	Section 1. Section <b>53-10-403</b> is amended to read:
55	53-10-403. DNA specimen analysis Application to offenders, including minors.
56	(1) Sections 53-10-403.6, 53-10-404, 53-10-404.5, 53-10-405, and 53-10-406 apply to
57	any [person] individual who:
58	(a) has pled guilty to or has been convicted of any of the offenses under Subsection

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      (2)(a) or (b) on or after July 1, 2002;
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              (b) has pled guilty to or has been convicted by any other state or by the United States
      government of an offense which if committed in this state would be punishable as one or more
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62
      of the offenses listed in Subsection (2)(a) or (b) on or after July 1, 2003;
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             (c) has been booked on or after January 1, 2011, through December 31, 2014, for any
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      offense under Subsection (2)(c);
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             (d) has been booked:
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             (i) by a law enforcement agency that is obtaining a DNA specimen on or after May 13.
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      2014, through December 31, 2014, under Subsection 53-10-404(4)(b) for any felony offense; or
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             (ii) on or after January 1, 2015, for any felony offense; or
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             (e) is a minor under Subsection (3).
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             (2) Offenses referred to in Subsection (1) are:
71
             (a) any felony or class A misdemeanor under the Utah Code:
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             (b) any offense under Subsection (2)(a):
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             (i) for which the court enters a judgment for conviction to a lower degree of offense
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      under Section 76-3-402; or
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             (ii) regarding which the court allows the defendant to enter a plea in abeyance as
      defined in Section 77-2a-1; or
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77
             (c) (i) any violent felony as defined in Section 53-10-403.5;
             (ii) sale or use of body parts, Section 26B-8-315;
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79
             (iii) failure to stop at an accident that resulted in death, Section 41-6a-401.5;
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             (iv) operating a motor vehicle with any amount of a controlled substance in an
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      individual's body and causing serious bodily injury or death, as codified before May 4, 2022,
82
      Laws of Utah 2021, Chapter 236, Section 1, Subsection 58-37-8(2)(g);
83
             (v) a felony violation of enticing a minor, Section 76-4-401;
84
             (vi) negligently operating a vehicle resulting in injury, Subsection 76-5-102.1(2)(b);
             (vii) a felony violation of propelling a substance or object at a correctional officer, a
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      peace officer, or an employee or a volunteer, including health care providers, Section
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87
      76-5-102.6;
88
             (viii) negligently operating a vehicle resulting in death, Subsection 76-5-207(2)(b);
89
             (ix) aggravated human trafficking, Section 76-5-310, and aggravated human
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90	smuggling, Section 76-5-310.1;
91	(x) a felony violation of unlawful sexual activity with a minor, Section 76-5-401;
92	(xi) a felony violation of sexual abuse of a minor, Section 76-5-401.1;
93	(xii) unlawful sexual contact with a 16 or 17-year old, Section 76-5-401.2;
94	(xiii) sale of a child, Section 76-7-203;
95	(xiv) aggravated escape, Subsection 76-8-309(2);
96	(xv) a felony violation [of assault on an elected official, Section 76-8-315] of threat
97	against a public servant, party official, or voter, Section 76-8-104, if the victim is an elected
98	official;
99	(xvi) influencing, impeding, or retaliating against a judge or member of the Board of
100	Pardons and Parole, Section 76-8-316;
101	(xvii) advocating criminal syndicalism or sabotage, Section 76-8-902;
102	(xviii) assembly for advocating criminal syndicalism or sabotage, Section 76-8-903;
103	(xix) a felony violation of sexual battery, Section 76-9-702.1;
104	(xx) a felony violation of lewdness involving a child, Section 76-9-702.5;
105	(xxi) a felony violation of abuse or desecration of a dead human body, Section
106	76-9-704;
107	(xxii) manufacture, possession, sale, or use of a weapon of mass destruction, Section
108	76-10-402;
109	(xxiii) manufacture, possession, sale, or use of a hoax weapon of mass destruction,
110	Section 76-10-403;
111	(xxiv) possession of a concealed firearm in the commission of a violent felony,
112	Subsection 76-10-504(4);
113	(xxv) assault with the intent to commit bus hijacking with a dangerous weapon,
114	Subsection 76-10-1504(3);
115	(xxvi) commercial obstruction, Subsection 76-10-2402(2);
116	(xxvii) a felony violation of failure to register as a sex or kidnap offender, Section
117	77-41-107;
118	(xxviii) repeat violation of a protective order, Subsection 77-36-1.1(4); or
119	(xxix) violation of condition for release after arrest under Section 78B-7-802.
120	(3) A minor under Subsection (1) is a minor 14 years old or older who is adjudicated

121	by the juvenile court due to the commission of any offense described in Subsection (2), and
122	who:
123	(a) committed an offense under Subsection (2) within the jurisdiction of the juvenile
124	court on or after July 1, 2002; or
125	(b) is in the legal custody of the Division of Juvenile Justice and Youth Services on or
126	after July 1, 2002, for an offense under Subsection (2).
127	Section 2. Section <b>76-3-203.3</b> is amended to read:
128	76-3-203.3. Penalty for hate crimes Civil rights violation.
129	As used in this section:
130	(1) "Primary offense" means those offenses provided in Subsection (4).
131	(2) (a) [A person] An actor who commits any primary offense with the intent to
132	intimidate or terrorize another [person] $\underline{individual}$ or with reason to believe that [his] $\underline{the\ actor's}$
133	action would intimidate or terrorize that [person] individual is subject to Subsection (2)(b).
134	(b) (i) A class C misdemeanor primary offense is a class B misdemeanor; and
135	(ii) a class B misdemeanor primary offense is a class A misdemeanor.
136	(3) (a) "Intimidate or terrorize" means an act which causes the [person] individual to
137	fear for $[his]$ the individual's physical safety or damages the property of that $[person]$ individual
138	or another <u>individual</u> .
139	<u>(b)</u> The act must be accompanied with the intent to cause or has the effect of causing $[a]$
140	person] an individual to reasonably fear to freely exercise or enjoy any right secured by the
141	Constitution or laws of the state or by the Constitution or laws of the United States.
142	(4) Primary offenses referred to in Subsection (1) are the misdemeanor offenses for:
143	(a) assault and related offenses under Sections 76-5-102, 76-5-102.4, 76-5-106,
144	76-5-107, and 76-5-108;
145	(b) any misdemeanor property destruction offense under Sections 76-6-102 and
146	76-6-104, and Subsection 76-6-106(2)(a);
147	(c) any criminal trespass offense under Sections 76-6-204 and 76-6-206;
148	(d) any misdemeanor theft offense under Section 76-6-412;
149	(e) any offense of obstructing government operations under Sections 76-8-301,
150	<u>76-8-301.2</u> , 76-8-302, 76-8-305, 76-8-306, 76-8-307, <u>and</u> 76-8-308[ <del>, and 76-8-313</del> ];
151	(f) any offense of interfering or intending to interfere with activities of colleges and

152	universities under Title 76, Chapter 8, Part 7, Colleges and Universities;
153	(g) any misdemeanor offense against public order and decency as defined in Title 76,
154	Chapter 9, Part 1, Breaches of the Peace and Related Offenses;
155	(h) any telephone abuse offense under Title 76, Chapter 9, Part 2, Electronic
156	Communication and Telephone Abuse;
157	(i) any cruelty to animals offense under Section 76-9-301;
158	(j) any weapons offense under Section 76-10-506; or
159	(k) a violation of Section 76-9-102, if the violation occurs at an official meeting.
160	(5) This section does not affect or limit any individual's constitutional right to the
161	lawful expression of free speech or other recognized rights secured by the Constitution or laws
162	of the state or by the Constitution or laws of the United States.
163	Section 3. Section 76-8-104 is amended to read:
164	76-8-104. Threat against a public servant, party official, or voter to influence or
165	retaliate against an official action or a political action.
166	(1) (a) As used in this section:
167	(i) "Harm" means a disadvantage to, or a physical, emotional, or economic injury to, an
168	individual or an individual's property, reputation, or business interests.
169	(ii) "Immediate family member" means a parent, stepparent, spouse, sibling, child,
170	stepchild, grandparent, or grandchild.
171	(iii) (A) "Party official" means the same as that term is defined in Section 76-8-101.
172	(B) "Party official" includes an individual who was but no longer is a party official.
173	(iv) (A) "Public servant" means the same as that term is defined in Section 76-1-101.5.
174	(B) "Public servant" includes an individual who was but no longer is a public servant.
175	(b) Terms defined in Sections 76-1-101.5 and 76-8-101 apply to this section.
176	(2) [A person is guilty of a class A misdemeanor if he threatens any harm to a public
177	servant, party official, or voter with a purpose of influencing his action, decision, opinion,
178	recommendation, nomination, vote, or other exercise of discretion.] An actor commits threat to
179	influence or retaliate against an official action or a political action if:
180	(a) the actor threatens harm to:
181	(i) a public servant, party official, or voter;
182	(ii) an immediate family member of a public servant, party official, or voter;

183	(iii) an individual who resides in the household of a public servant, party official, or
184	voter; or
185	(iv) an individual or entity in whose welfare a public servant, party official, or voter is
186	interested; and
187	(b) the actor's threat described in Subsection (2)(a) is for the purpose of influencing or
188	retaliating against:
189	(i) the public servant's or party official's action, decision, opinion, recommendation,
190	nomination, vote, or other exercise of discretion made in the public servant's or party official's
191	capacity as a public servant or party official; or
192	(ii) the voter's vote or other action in relation to voting.
193	(3) (a) Except as provided in Subsection (3)(b), a violation of Subsection (2) is a class
194	A misdemeanor.
195	(b) A violation of Subsection (2) is a third degree felony if the actor's conduct:
196	(i) includes an attempt to inflict bodily injury; or
197	(ii) results in bodily injury.
198	(4) This section does not apply to an actor who engages in conduct that constitutes a
199	violation of this section to the extent that the actor is chargeable, for the same conduct, under
200	Section 76-8-508.5, tampering with juror.
201	[ <del>(2)</del> As used in this section:]
202	[(a) "Harm" means any disadvantage or injury, pecuniary or otherwise, including
203	disadvantage or injury to any other person or entity in whose welfare the public servant, party
204	official, or voter is interested.]
205	[(b) "Public servant" does not include jurors.]
206	Section 4. Section <b>76-8-301</b> is amended to read:
207	76-8-301. Interference with a public servant's performance of an official
208	function.
209	(1) Terms defined in Sections 76-1-101.5 and 76-8-101 apply to this section.
210	(2) [An individual is guilty of] An actor commits interference with a public [servant]
211	servant's performance of an official function if the [individual] actor:
212	(a) uses force, violence, intimidation, or engages in any other unlawful act with a
213	purpose to interfere with a public servant performing or purporting to perform an official

214	function; or
215	(b) obstructs, hinders, conceals, or prevents the lawful service of any civil or criminal
216	legal process[, eivil or criminal, by any] by a sheriff, constable, deputy sheriff, deputy
217	constable, peace officer, private investigator, or any other person authorized to serve legal
218	process[; or].
219	[(c) on property that is owned, operated, or controlled by the state or a political
220	subdivision of the state, willfully denies to a public servant lawful:
221	[(i) freedom of movement;]
222	[(ii) use of the property or facilities; or]
223	[(iii) entry into or exit from the facilities.]
224	[(2) Interference with a public servant:]
225	[(a) under Subsection (1)(a) or (b) is a class B misdemeanor; and]
226	[(b) under Subsection (1)(c) is a class C misdemeanor.]
227	(3) [For purposes of this section, "public servant" does not include jurors.]
228	(a) Except as provided in Subsection (3)(b), a violation of Subsection (2) is a class A
229	misdemeanor.
230	(b) A violation of Subsection (2) is a third degree felony if the actor's conduct:
231	(i) includes an attempt to inflict bodily injury; or
232	(ii) results in bodily injury.
233	(4) This section does not apply to an actor who engages in conduct that constitutes a
234	violation of this section to the extent that the actor is chargeable, for the same conduct, under
235	Section 76-8-508.5, tampering with juror.
236	Section 5. Section <b>76-8-301.2</b> is enacted to read:
237	76-8-301.2. Denial of public servant's use of public property.
238	(1) Terms defined in Sections 76-1-101.5 and 76-8-101 apply to this section.
239	(2) An actor commits denial of public servant's use of public property if the actor,
240	while on public property, willfully denies to a public servant lawful:
241	(a) freedom of movement;
242	(b) use of the property or facility; or
243	(c) entry into or exit from the facility.
244	(3) A violation of Subsection (2) is a class C misdemeanor.

(4) This section does not apply to an actor who engages in conduct that constitutes a violation of this section to the extent that the actor is chargeable, for the same conduct, under Section 76-5-304, unlawful detention and unlawful detention of a minor.

Section 6. Section **76-10-1602** is amended to read:

**76-10-1602.** Definitions.

As used in this part:

- (1) "Enterprise" means any individual, sole proprietorship, partnership, corporation, business trust, association, or other legal entity, and any union or group of individuals associated in fact although not a legal entity, and includes illicit as well as licit entities.
- (2) "Pattern of unlawful activity" means engaging in conduct which constitutes the commission of at least three episodes of unlawful activity, which episodes are not isolated, but have the same or similar purposes, results, participants, victims, or methods of commission, or otherwise are interrelated by distinguishing characteristics. Taken together, the episodes shall demonstrate continuing unlawful conduct and be related either to each other or to the enterprise. At least one of the episodes comprising a pattern of unlawful activity shall have occurred after July 31, 1981. The most recent act constituting part of a pattern of unlawful activity as defined by this part shall have occurred within five years of the commission of the next preceding act alleged as part of the pattern.
- (3) "Person" includes any individual or entity capable of holding a legal or beneficial interest in property, including state, county, and local governmental entities.
- (4) "Unlawful activity" means to directly engage in conduct or to solicit, request, command, encourage, or intentionally aid another person to engage in conduct which would constitute any offense described by the following crimes or categories of crimes, or to attempt or conspire to engage in an act which would constitute any of those offenses, regardless of whether the act is in fact charged or indicted by any authority or is classified as a misdemeanor or a felony:
- (a) any act prohibited by the criminal provisions of Title 13, Chapter 10, Unauthorized Recording Practices Act;
- 273 (b) any act prohibited by the criminal provisions of Title 19, Environmental Quality 274 Code, Sections 19-1-101 through 19-7-109;
  - (c) taking, destroying, or possessing wildlife or parts of wildlife for the primary

276	purpose of sale, trade, or other pecuniary gain, in violation of Title 23A, Wildlife Resources
277	Act, or Section 23A-5-311;
278	(d) false claims for medical benefits, kickbacks, and any other act prohibited by Title
279	26B, Chapter 3, Part 11, Utah False Claims Act, Sections 26B-3-1101 through 26B-3-1112;
280	(e) any act prohibited by the criminal provisions of Title 32B, Chapter 4, Criminal
281	Offenses and Procedure Act;
282	(f) any act prohibited by the criminal provisions of Title 57, Chapter 11, Utah Uniform
283	Land Sales Practices Act;
284	(g) any act prohibited by the criminal provisions of Title 58, Chapter 37, Utah
285	Controlled Substances Act, or Title 58, Chapter 37b, Imitation Controlled Substances Act,
286	Title 58, Chapter 37c, Utah Controlled Substance Precursor Act, or Title 58, Chapter 37d,
287	Clandestine Drug Lab Act;
288	(h) any act prohibited by the criminal provisions of Title 61, Chapter 1, Utah Uniform
289	Securities Act;
290	(i) any act prohibited by the criminal provisions of Title 63G, Chapter 6a, Utah
291	Procurement Code;
292	(j) assault or aggravated assault, Sections 76-5-102 and 76-5-103;
293	(k) a threat of terrorism, Section 76-5-107.3;
294	(l) a criminal homicide offense, as described in Section 76-5-201;
295	(m) kidnapping or aggravated kidnapping, Sections 76-5-301 and 76-5-302;
296	(n) human trafficking, human trafficking of a child, human smuggling, or aggravated
297	human trafficking, Sections 76-5-308, 76-5-308.1, 76-5-308.3, 76-5-308.5, 76-5-309, and
298	76-5-310;
299	(o) sexual exploitation of a minor or aggravated sexual exploitation of a minor,
300	Sections 76-5b-201 and 76-5b-201.1;
301	(p) arson or aggravated arson, Sections 76-6-102 and 76-6-103;
302	(q) causing a catastrophe, Section 76-6-105;
303	(r) burglary or aggravated burglary, Sections 76-6-202 and 76-6-203;
304	(s) burglary of a vehicle, Section 76-6-204;
305	(t) manufacture or possession of an instrument for burglary or theft, Section 76-6-205;
306	(u) robbery or aggravated robbery, Sections 76-6-301 and 76-6-302;

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307
               (v) theft, Section 76-6-404;
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               (w) theft by deception, Section 76-6-405;
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               (x) theft by extortion, Section 76-6-406;
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               (v) receiving stolen property, Section 76-6-408;
311
               (z) theft of services, Section 76-6-409;
312
               (aa) forgery, Section 76-6-501;
               (bb) fraudulent use of a credit card, Sections 76-6-506.2, 76-6-506.3, and 76-6-506.6;
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               (cc) deceptive business practices, Section 76-6-507;
315
               (dd) bribery or receiving bribe by person in the business of selection, appraisal, or
316
       criticism of goods, Section 76-6-508;
317
               (ee) bribery of a labor official, Section 76-6-509;
318
               (ff) defrauding creditors, Section 76-6-511;
319
               (gg) acceptance of deposit by insolvent financial institution, Section 76-6-512;
               (hh) unlawful dealing with property by fiduciary, Section 76-6-513;
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321
               (ii) bribery or threat to influence contest, Section 76-6-514;
322
               (jj) making a false credit report, Section 76-6-517;
323
               (kk) criminal simulation, Section 76-6-518;
324
               (11) criminal usury, Section 76-6-520;
325
               (mm) insurance fraud, Section 76-6-521;
326
               (nn) retail theft, Section 76-6-602;
327
               (oo) computer crimes, Section 76-6-703;
328
               (pp) identity fraud, Section 76-6-1102;
329
               (qq) mortgage fraud, Section 76-6-1203;
330
               (rr) sale of a child, Section 76-7-203;
331
               (ss) bribery to influence official or political actions, Section 76-8-103;
332
               (tt) [threats] threat against a public servant, party official, or voter to influence or
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       retaliate against an official action or a political action, Section 76-8-104;
334
               (uu) receiving bribe or bribery by public servant, Section 76-8-105;
335
              (vv) receiving bribe or bribery for endorsement of person as public servant, Section
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       76-8-106:
337
               (ww) official misconduct, Sections 76-8-201 and 76-8-202;
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338	(xx) obstruction of justice, Section 76-8-306;
339	(yy) acceptance of bribe or bribery to prevent criminal prosecution, Section 76-8-308;
340	(zz) false or inconsistent material statements, Section 76-8-502;
341	(aaa) false or inconsistent statements, Section 76-8-503;
342	(bbb) written false statements, Section 76-8-504;
343	(ccc) tampering with a witness or soliciting or receiving a bribe, Section 76-8-508;
344	(ddd) retaliation against a witness, victim, or informant, Section 76-8-508.3;
345	(eee) extortion or bribery to dismiss criminal proceeding, Section 76-8-509;
346	(fff) tampering with evidence, Section 76-8-510.5;
347	(ggg) falsification or alteration of government record, Section 76-8-511, if the record is
348	a record described in Title 20A, Election Code, or Title 36, Chapter 11, Lobbyist Disclosure
349	and Regulation Act;
350	(hhh) public assistance fraud in violation of Section 76-8-1203, 76-8-1204, or
351	76-8-1205;
352	(iii) unemployment insurance fraud, Section 76-8-1301;
353	(jjj) intentionally or knowingly causing one animal to fight with another, Subsection
354	76-9-301(2)(d) or (e), or Section 76-9-301.1;
355	(kkk) possession, use, or removal of explosives, chemical, or incendiary devices or
356	parts, Section 76-10-306;
357	(Ill) delivery to common carrier, mailing, or placement on premises of an incendiary
358	device, Section 76-10-307;
359	(mmm) possession of a deadly weapon with intent to assault, Section 76-10-507;
360	(nnn) unlawful marking of pistol or revolver, Section 76-10-521;
361	(ooo) alteration of number or mark on pistol or revolver, Section 76-10-522;
362	(ppp) forging or counterfeiting trademarks, trade name, or trade device, Section
363	76-10-1002;
364	(qqq) selling goods under counterfeited trademark, trade name, or trade devices,
365	Section 76-10-1003;
366	(rrr) sales in containers bearing registered trademark of substituted articles, Section
367	76-10-1004;
368	(sss) selling or dealing with article bearing registered trademark or service mark with

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369
       intent to defraud, Section 76-10-1006;
              (ttt) gambling, Section 76-10-1102;
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              (uuu) gambling fraud, Section 76-10-1103;
372
              (vvv) gambling promotion, Section 76-10-1104;
373
              (www) possessing a gambling device or record, Section 76-10-1105;
374
              (xxx) confidence game, Section 76-10-1109;
375
              (yyy) distributing pornographic material, Section 76-10-1204;
376
              (zzz) inducing acceptance of pornographic material, Section 76-10-1205;
377
              (aaaa) dealing in harmful material to a minor, Section 76-10-1206;
378
              (bbbb) distribution of pornographic films, Section 76-10-1222;
379
              (cccc) indecent public displays, Section 76-10-1228;
380
              (dddd) prostitution, Section 76-10-1302;
381
              (eeee) aiding prostitution, Section 76-10-1304;
382
              (ffff) exploiting prostitution, Section 76-10-1305;
              (gggg) aggravated exploitation of prostitution, Section 76-10-1306;
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384
              (hhhh) communications fraud, Section 76-10-1801;
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              (iiii) any act prohibited by the criminal provisions of Part 19, Money Laundering and
386
       Currency Transaction Reporting Act:
387
              (jjjj) vehicle compartment for contraband, Section 76-10-2801;
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              (kkkk) any act prohibited by the criminal provisions of the laws governing taxation in
389
       this state; and
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              (IIII) any act illegal under the laws of the United States and enumerated in 18 U.S.C.
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       Sec. 1961(1)(B), (C), and (D).
392
              Section 7. Repealer.
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              This bill repeals:
394
              Section 76-8-313. Threatening elected officials -- Assault.
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              Section 76-8-314, Threatening elected officials -- "Elected official" defined.
396
              Section 76-8-315, Threatening elected officials -- Penalties for assault.
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              Section 8. Effective date.
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              This bill takes effect on May 1, 2024.
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