

1 **MICROENTERPRISE HOME KITCHEN AMENDMENTS**

2 2021 GENERAL SESSION

3 STATE OF UTAH

4 **Chief Sponsor: Christine F. Watkins**

5 Senate Sponsor: Evan J. Vickers

7 **LONG TITLE**

8 **General Description:**

9 This bill creates permitting guidelines for microenterprise home kitchens.

10 **Highlighted Provisions:**

11 This bill:

- 12 ▶ defines terms;
- 13 ▶ grants administrative authority to the Department of Health to make rules regarding
- 14 the sanitation, equipment, and maintenance requirements for microenterprise home
- 15 kitchens; and
- 16 ▶ grants administrative authority to local health departments to:
 - 17 • create and issue microenterprise home kitchen permits;
 - 18 • charge fees for issuing permits and inspecting premises; and
 - 19 • inspect microenterprise home kitchens; and
- 20 ▶ limits the number of microenterprise home kitchen permits that may be issued

21 within a county and creates a sunset date for this limit.

22 **Money Appropriated in this Bill:**

23 None

24 **Other Special Clauses:**

25 None

26 **Utah Code Sections Affected:**

27 AMENDS:

28 **63I-1-226**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2020, Chapters 19, 154, 172, 181, 221,
29 232, 303, 347, and 429

30 ENACTS:

31 [26-15c-101](#), Utah Code Annotated 1953

32 [26-15c-102](#), Utah Code Annotated 1953

33 [26-15c-103](#), Utah Code Annotated 1953

34 [26-15c-104](#), Utah Code Annotated 1953

35 [26-15c-105](#), Utah Code Annotated 1953



37 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

38 Section 1. Section [26-15c-101](#) is enacted to read:

39 **CHAPTER 15c. MICROENTERPRISE HOME KITCHEN ACT**

40 **[26-15c-101](#). Title.**

41 This chapter is known as the "Microenterprise Home Kitchen Act."

42 Section 2. Section [26-15c-102](#) is enacted to read:

43 **[26-15c-102](#). Definitions.**

44 As used in this chapter:

45 (1) "Food" means:

46 (a) a raw, cooked, or processed edible substance, ice, nonalcoholic beverage, or
47 ingredient used or intended for use or for sale, in whole or in part, for human consumption; or

48 (b) chewing gum.

49 (2) "Local health department" means the same as that term is defined in Section

50 [26A-1-102](#).

51 (3) (a) "Microenterprise home kitchen" means a non-commercial kitchen facility
52 located in a private home and operated by a resident of the home where ready-to-eat food is
53 handled, stored, prepared, or offered for sale.

54 (b) "Microenterprise home kitchen" does not include:

55 (i) a catering operation;

56 (ii) a cottage food operation;

57 (iii) a food truck;

- 58 (iv) an agritourism food establishment as defined in Section [26-15b-102](#);
- 59 (v) a bed and breakfast; or
- 60 (vi) a residence-based group care facility.
- 61 (4) "Microenterprise home kitchen permit" means a permit issued by a local health
- 62 department to the operator for the purpose of operating a microenterprise home kitchen.
- 63 (5) "Operator" means an individual who resides in the private home and who manages
- 64 or controls the microenterprise home kitchen.
- 65 (6) "Ready-to-eat" means:
- 66 (a) raw animal food that is cooked;
- 67 (b) raw fruits and vegetables that are washed;
- 68 (c) fruits and vegetables that are cooked for hot holding;
- 69 (d) a time or temperature control food that is cooked to the temperature and time
- 70 required for the specific food in accordance with rules made by the department in accordance
- 71 with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act; or
- 72 (e) a bakery item for which further cooking is not required for food safety.
- 73 (7) "Time or temperature control food" means food that requires time or temperature
- 74 controls for safety to limit pathogenic microorganism growth or toxin formation.
- 75 Section 3. Section **26-15c-103** is enacted to read:
- 76 **26-15c-103. Permitting -- Fees.**
- 77 (1) An operator may not operate a microenterprise home kitchen unless the operator
- 78 obtains a permit from the local health department that has jurisdiction over the area in which
- 79 the microenterprise home kitchen is located.
- 80 (2) In accordance with Section [26A-1-121](#), and subject to the restrictions of Section
- 81 [26-15c-105](#), the department shall make standards and regulations relating to the permitting of a
- 82 microenterprise home kitchen.
- 83 (3) In accordance with Section [26A-1-114](#), a local health department shall impose a fee
- 84 for a microenterprise home kitchen permit in an amount that reimburses the local health
- 85 department for the cost of regulating the microenterprise home kitchen.

86 Section 4. Section **26-15c-104** is enacted to read:

87 **26-15c-104. Safety and health inspections and permits.**

88 (1) A local health department with jurisdiction over an area in which a microenterprise
89 home kitchen is located may grant a microenterprise home kitchen permit to the operator.

90 (2) Nothing in this section prevents a local health department from revoking a
91 microenterprise home kitchen permit issued by the local health department if the operation of
92 the microenterprise home kitchen violates the terms of the permit or Section [26-15c-105](#).

93 (3) (a) The number of microenterprise home kitchen permits issued by a local health
94 department under this chapter may not exceed:

95 (i) for a county of the first or second class, 15% of the total number of licenses issued
96 by the local health department to food service establishments as defined in Section [26-15a-102](#);
97 or

98 (ii) for a county of the third through sixth class, 70% of the total number of licenses
99 issued by the local health department to food service establishments as defined in Section
100 [26-15a-102](#).

101 (b) For a local health department with jurisdiction over two or more counties, the
102 limitation under Subsection (3)(a) shall be calculated separately for each county within the
103 local health department's jurisdiction.

104 Section 5. Section **26-15c-105** is enacted to read:

105 **26-15c-105. Permit requirements.**

106 (1) An operator may qualify for a microenterprise home kitchen permit if:

107 (a) food that is served at the microenterprise home kitchen is processed in compliance
108 with state and federal regulations;

109 (b) a kitchen facility used to prepare food for the microenterprise home kitchen meets
110 the requirements established by the department;

111 (c) the microenterprise home kitchen operates only during the hours approved in the
112 microenterprise home kitchen permit; and

113 (d) the microenterprise home kitchen complies with the requirements of this section.

114 (2) The department shall, in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah
115 Administrative Rulemaking Act, make rules regarding sanitation, equipment, and maintenance
116 requirements for microenterprise home kitchens.

117 (3) A local health department shall:

118 (a) ensure compliance with the rules described in Subsection (2) when inspecting a
119 microenterprise home kitchen;

120 (b) notwithstanding Section [26A-1-113](#), inspect a microenterprise home kitchen that
121 requests a microenterprise home kitchen permit only:

122 (i) for an initial inspection, no more than one week before the microenterprise home
123 kitchen is scheduled to begin operation;

124 (ii) for an unscheduled inspection, if the local health department conducts the
125 inspection:

126 (A) within three days before or after the day on which the microenterprise home
127 kitchen is scheduled to begin operation; or

128 (B) during operating hours of the microenterprise home kitchen; or

129 (iii) for subsequent inspections if:

130 (A) the local health department provides the operator with reasonable advanced notice
131 of the inspection; or

132 (B) the local health department has a valid reason to suspect that the microenterprise
133 home kitchen is the source of an adulterated food or of an outbreak of illness caused by a
134 contaminated food; and

135 (c) document the reason for any inspection after the initial inspection, keep a copy of
136 that documentation on file with the microenterprise home kitchen's permit, and provide a copy
137 of that documentation to the operator.

138 (4) A microenterprise home kitchen shall:

139 (a) take steps to avoid any potential contamination to:

140 (i) food;

141 (ii) equipment;

- 142 (iii) utensils; or
- 143 (iv) unwrapped single-service and single-use articles;
- 144 (b) prevent an individual from entering the food preparation area while food is being
- 145 prepared if the individual is known to be suffering from:
- 146 (i) symptoms associated with acute gastrointestinal illness; or
- 147 (ii) a communicable disease that is transmissible through food; and
- 148 (c) comply with the following requirements:
- 149 (i) time or temperature control food shall be prepared, cooked, and served on the same
- 150 day;
- 151 (ii) food that is sold or provided to a customer may not be consumed onsite at the
- 152 microenterprise home kitchen operation;
- 153 (iii) food that is sold or provided to a customer shall be picked up by the consumer or
- 154 delivered within a safe time period based on holding equipment capacity;
- 155 (iv) food preparation may not involve processes that require a HACCP plan, or the
- 156 production, service, or sale of raw milk or raw milk products;
- 157 (v) molluscan shellfish may not be served or sold;
- 158 (vi) the operator may only sell or provide food directly to consumers and may not sell
- 159 or provide food to any wholesaler or retailer; and
- 160 (vii) the operator shall provide the consumer with a notification that, while a permit
- 161 has been issued by the local health department, the kitchen may not meet all of the
- 162 requirements of a commercial retail food establishment.
- 163 (5) When making the rules described in Subsection (2), the department may not make
- 164 rules regarding:
- 165 (a) hand washing facilities, except to require that a hand washing station supplied with
- 166 warm water, soap, and disposable hand towels is conveniently located in food preparation, food
- 167 dispensing, and warewashing areas;
- 168 (b) kitchen sinks, kitchen sink compartments, and dish sanitation, except to require that
- 169 the kitchen sink has hot and cold water, a sanitizing agent, is fully operational, and that dishes

170 are sanitized between each use;

171 (c) the individuals allowed access to the food preparation areas, food storage areas, and
172 washing areas, except during food preparation;

173 (d) display guards, covers, or containers for display foods, except to require that
174 ready-to-eat food is protected from contamination during storage, preparation, handling,
175 transport, and display;

176 (e) outdoor display and sale of food, except to require that food is maintained at proper
177 holding temperatures;

178 (f) utensils and equipment, except to require that utensils and equipment used in the
179 home kitchen:

180 (i) retain their characteristic qualities under normal use conditions;

181 (ii) are properly sanitized after use; and

182 (iii) are maintained in a sanitary manner between uses;

183 (g) food contact surfaces, except to require that food contact surfaces are smooth,
184 easily cleanable, in good repair, and properly sanitized between tasks;

185 (h) non-food contact surfaces, if those surfaces are made of materials ordinarily used in
186 residential settings, except to require that those surfaces are kept clean from the accumulation
187 of residue and debris;

188 (i) clean-in-place equipment, except to require that the equipment is cleaned and
189 sanitized between uses;

190 (j) ventilation, except to require that gases, odors, steam, heat, grease, vapors, and
191 smoke are able to escape the kitchen;

192 (k) fixed temperature measuring devices or product mimicking sensors for the holding
193 equipment for time or temperature control food, except to require non-fixed temperature
194 measuring devices for hot and cold holding of food during storage, serving, and cooling;

195 (l) fixed floor-mounted and table-mounted equipment, except to require that
196 floor-mounted and table-mounted equipment be in good repair and sanitized between uses;

197 (m) dedicated laundry facilities, except to require that linens used for the

198 microenterprise home kitchen are stored and laundered separately from household laundry and
199 that soiled laundry is stored to prevent contamination of food and equipment;
200 (n) water, plumbing, drainage, and waste, except to require that:
201 (i) sinks be supplied with hot and cold potable water from:
202 (A) an approved public water system as defined in Section [19-4-102](#);
203 (B) if the local health department with jurisdiction over the microenterprise home
204 kitchen has regulations regarding the safety of drinking water, a source that meets the local
205 health department's regulations regarding the safety of drinking water; or
206 (C) a water source that is tested at least once per month for bacteriologic quality, and at
207 least once in every three year period for lead and copper; and
208 (ii) food preparation and service is discontinued in the event of a disruption of potable
209 water service;
210 (o) the number of and path of access to toilet facilities, except to require that toilet
211 facilities are equipped with proper handwashing stations;
212 (p) lighting, except to require that food preparations are well lit by natural or artificial
213 light whenever food is being prepared;
214 (q) designated dressing areas and storage facilities, except to require that items not
215 ordinarily found in a home kitchen are placed or stored away from food preparation areas, that
216 dressing takes place outside of the kitchen facility, and that food items are stored in a manner
217 that does not allow for contamination;
218 (r) the presence and handling of animals, except to require that all animals are kept
219 outside of food preparation and service areas;
220 (s) food storage, floor, wall, ceiling, and toilet surfaces, except to require that surfaces
221 are smooth, of durable construction, easily cleanable, and kept clean and free of debris;
222 (t) kitchen facilities open to living areas, except to require that food is only prepared,
223 handled, or stored in kitchen and food storage areas;
224 (u) submission of plans and specifications before construction or remodel of a kitchen
225 facility;

- 226 (v) the number and type of time or temperature controlled food offered for sale, except:
- 227 (i) a raw time or temperature controlled food such as raw fish, raw milk, and raw
- 228 shellfish;
- 229 (ii) any food requiring special processes that would necessitate a HACCP plan; and
- 230 (iii) fish from waters of the state;
- 231 (w) approved food sources, except to require that:
- 232 (i) food in a hermetically sealed container is obtained from a regulated food processing
- 233 plant;
- 234 (ii) liquid milk and milk products are obtained from sources that comply with Grade A
- 235 standards specified by the Department of Agriculture and Food by rule made in accordance
- 236 with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act;
- 237 (iii) fish for sale or service are commercially and legally caught;
- 238 (iv) mushrooms picked in the wild are not offered for sale or service; and
- 239 (v) game animals offered for sale or service are raised, slaughtered, and processed
- 240 according to rules governing meat and poultry as specified by the Department of Agriculture
- 241 and Food by rule made in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative
- 242 Rulemaking Act;
- 243 (x) the use of items produced under this chapter; or
- 244 (y) the use of an open air barbeque, grill, or outdoor wood-burning oven.
- 245 (6) An operator applying for a microenterprise home kitchen permit shall provide to
- 246 the local health department:
- 247 (a) written consent to enter the premises where food is prepared, cooked, stored, or
- 248 harvested for the microenterprise home kitchen; and
- 249 (b) written standard operating procedures that include:
- 250 (i) all food that will be stored, handled, and prepared;
- 251 (ii) the proposed procedures and methods of food preparation and handling;
- 252 (iii) procedures, methods, and schedules for cleaning utensils and equipment;
- 253 (iv) procedures and methods for the disposal of refuse; and

254 (v) a plan for maintaining time or temperature controlled food at the appropriate
255 temperatures for each time or temperature controlled food.

256 (7) In addition to a fee charged under Section 26-15c-103, if the local health
257 department is required to inspect the microenterprise home kitchen as a source of an
258 adulterated food or an outbreak of illness caused by a contaminated food and finds, as a result
259 of that inspection, that the microenterprise home kitchen has produced an adulterated food or
260 was the source of an outbreak of illness caused by a contaminated food, the local health
261 department may charge and collect from the microenterprise home kitchen a fee for that
262 inspection.

263 (8) A microenterprise home kitchen permit:

264 (a) is nontransferable;

265 (b) is renewable on an annual basis;

266 (c) is restricted to the location and hours listed on the permit;

267 (d) shall include a statement that reads: "This location is permitted under modified
268 FDA requirements."; and

269 (e) shall provide the operator the opportunity to update the food types and products
270 handled without requiring the operator to renew the permit.

271 (9) This section does not prohibit an operator from applying for a different type of food
272 event permit from a local health department.

273 Section 6. Section **63I-1-226** is amended to read:

274 **63I-1-226. Repeal dates, Title 26.**

275 (1) Subsection 26-1-7(1)(f), related to the Residential Child Care Licensing Advisory
276 Committee, is repealed July 1, 2024.

277 (2) Subsection 26-1-7(1)(h), related to the Primary Care Grant Committee, is repealed
278 July 1, 2025.

279 (3) Section 26-1-7.5, which creates the Utah Health Advisory Council, is repealed July
280 1, 2025.

281 (4) Section 26-1-40 is repealed July 1, 2022.

- 282 (5) Section 26-1-41 is repealed July 1, 2026.
- 283 (6) Section 26-7-10 is repealed July 1, 2025.
- 284 (7) Subsection 26-7-11(5), regarding reports to the Legislature, is repealed July 1,
285 2028.
- 286 (8) Section 26-7-14 is repealed December 31, 2027.
- 287 (9) Title 26, Chapter 9f, Utah Digital Health Service Commission Act, is repealed July
288 1, 2025.
- 289 (10) Subsection 26-10-6(5), which creates the Newborn Hearing Screening Committee,
290 is repealed July 1, 2026.
- 291 (11) Section 26-10-11 is repealed July 1, 2025.
- 292 (12) Section 26-10b-106, which creates the Primary Care Grant Committee, is repealed
293 July 1, 2025.
- 294 (13) Subsection 26-15c-104(3), relating to a limitation on the number of
295 microenterprise home kitchen permits that may be issued, is repealed on July 1, 2022.
- 296 ~~[(13)]~~ (14) Title 26, Chapter 18, Part 2, Drug Utilization Review Board, is repealed
297 July 1, 2027.
- 298 ~~[(14) Subsection 26-18-417(3) relating to a report to the Health and Human services~~
299 ~~Interim Committee is repealed July 1, 2020.]~~
- 300 (15) Subsection 26-18-418(2), the language that states "and the Behavioral Health
301 Crisis Response Commission created in Section 63C-18-202" is repealed July 1, 2023.
- 302 (16) Title 26, Chapter 18a, Kurt Oscarson Children's Organ Transplant Coordinating
303 Committee, is repealed July 1, 2021.
- 304 (17) Section 26-33a-117 is repealed on December 31, 2023.
- 305 (18) Title 26, Chapter 33a, Utah Health Data Authority Act, is repealed July 1, 2024.
- 306 (19) Title 26, Chapter 36b, Inpatient Hospital Assessment Act, is repealed July 1,
307 2024.
- 308 (20) Title 26, Chapter 36c, Medicaid Expansion Hospital Assessment Act, is repealed
309 July 1, 2024.

- 310 (21) Title 26, Chapter 36d, Hospital Provider Assessment Act, is repealed July 1, 2024.
- 311 (22) Section 26-39-201, which creates the Residential Child Care Licensing Advisory
312 Committee, is repealed July 1, 2024.
- 313 (23) Section 26-40-104, which creates the Utah Children's Health Insurance Program
314 Advisory Council, is repealed July 1, 2025.
- 315 (24) Section 26-50-202, which creates the Traumatic Brain Injury Advisory
316 Committee, is repealed July 1, 2025.
- 317 (25) Title 26, Chapter 54, Spinal Cord and Brain Injury Rehabilitation Fund and
318 Pediatric Neuro-Rehabilitation Fund, is repealed January 1, 2025.
- 319 (26) Title 26, Chapter 63, Nurse Home Visiting Pay-for-Success Program, is repealed
320 July 1, 2026.
- 321 (27) Title 26, Chapter 66, Early Childhood Utah Advisory Council, is repealed July 1,
322 2026.