| 1 | CAMPAIGN AMENDMENTS |
|----------|--|
| 2 | 2019 GENERAL SESSION |
| 3 | STATE OF UTAH |
| 4 | Chief Sponsor: Craig Hall |
| 5 | Senate Sponsor: |
| 6 | |
| 7 | LONG TITLE |
| 8 | General Description: |
| 9 | This bill amends code provisions relating to the use of campaign funds. |
| 0 | Highlighted Provisions: |
| 1 | This bill: |
| 2 | permits a candidate for public office to use campaign funds to pay childcare |
| 3 | expenses while the candidate is engaged in campaign activity. |
| 4 | Money Appropriated in this Bill: |
| 5 | None |
| 6 | Other Special Clauses: |
| 7 | None |
| 8 | Utah Code Sections Affected: |
| 9 | AMENDS: |
| 0. | 10-3-209, as enacted by Laws of Utah 2015, Chapter 247 |
| 21 | 17-16-202, as enacted by Laws of Utah 2016, Chapter 50 |
| 22 | 20A-11-104, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2013, Chapter 320 |
| 23 24 | Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah: |
| 25 | Section 1. Section 10-3-209 is amended to read: |
| | |
| 26 | 10-3-209. Personal use expenditure Authorized and prohibited uses of |
| 27 | campaign funds Enforcement Penalties. |



| 28 | (1) Unless a municipality adopts by ordinance more stringent definitions, the following |
|----|---|
| 29 | are defined terms for the purposes of this section: |
| 30 | (a) "Candidate" means a person who: |
| 31 | (i) files a declaration of candidacy for municipal office; or |
| 32 | (ii) receives contributions, makes expenditures, or gives consent for any other person to |
| 33 | receive contributions or make expenditures to bring about the person's nomination or election |
| 34 | to a public office. |
| 35 | (b) "Officeholder" means a person who is elected to and currently holds a municipal |
| 36 | office. |
| 37 | (c) (i) "Personal use expenditure" means an expenditure that: |
| 38 | (A) is not excluded from the definition of personal use expenditure by Subsection (2) |
| 39 | and primarily furthers a personal interest of a candidate or officeholder or a candidate's or |
| 40 | officeholder's family, which interest is not connected with the performance of an activity as a |
| 41 | candidate or an activity or duty of an officeholder; or |
| 42 | (B) would cause the candidate or officeholder to recognize the expenditure as taxable |
| 43 | income under federal law. |
| 44 | (ii) "Personal use expenditure" includes: |
| 45 | (A) a mortgage, rent, utility, or vehicle payment; |
| 46 | (B) a household food item or supply; |
| 47 | (C) clothing, except for clothing bearing the candidate's name or campaign slogan or |
| 48 | logo and that is used in the candidate's campaign; |
| 49 | (D) an admission to a sporting, artistic, or recreational event or other form of |
| 50 | entertainment; |
| 51 | (E) dues, fees, or gratuities at a country club, health club, or recreational facility; |
| 52 | (F) a salary payment made to a candidate, officeholder, or a person who has not |
| 53 | provided a bona fide service to a candidate or officeholder; |
| 54 | (G) a vacation; |
| 55 | (H) a vehicle expense; |
| 56 | (I) a meal expense; |
| 57 | (J) a travel expense; |
| 58 | (K) a payment of an administrative, civil, or criminal penalty; |

| 39 | (L) a satisfaction of a personal deot; |
|----|---|
| 60 | (M) a personal service, including the service of an attorney, accountant, physician, or |
| 61 | other professional person; |
| 62 | (N) a membership fee for a professional or service organization; and |
| 63 | (O) a payment in excess of the fair market value of the item or service purchased. |
| 64 | (2) As used in this section, "personal use expenditure" does not mean an expenditure |
| 65 | made: |
| 66 | (a) for a political purpose; |
| 67 | (b) for candidacy for public office; |
| 68 | (c) to fulfill a duty or activity of an officeholder; |
| 69 | (d) for a donation to a registered political party; |
| 70 | (e) for a contribution to another candidate's campaign account, including sponsorship |
| 71 | of or attendance at an event, the primary purpose of which is to solicit a contribution for |
| 72 | another candidate's campaign account; |
| 73 | (f) to return all or a portion of a contribution to a donor; |
| 74 | (g) for the following items, if made in connection with the candidacy for public office |
| 75 | or an activity or duty of an officeholder: |
| 76 | (i) (A) a mileage allowance at the rate established by the Division of Finance under |
| 77 | Section 63A-3-107; or |
| 78 | (B) for motor fuel or special fuel, as defined in Section 59-13-102; |
| 79 | (ii) a meal expense; |
| 80 | (iii) a travel expense, including an expense incurred for airfare or a rental vehicle; |
| 81 | (iv) a payment for a service provided by an attorney or accountant; |
| 82 | (v) a tuition payment or registration fee for participation in a meeting or conference; |
| 83 | (vi) a gift; |
| 84 | (vii) a payment for the following items in connection with an office space: |
| 85 | (A) rent; |
| 86 | (B) utilities; |
| 87 | (C) a supply; or |
| 88 | (D) furnishing; |
| 89 | (viii) a booth at a meeting or event; or |

| 90 | (ix) educational material; |
|-----|---|
| 91 | (h) to purchase or mail informational material, a survey, or a greeting card; |
| 92 | (i) for a donation to a charitable organization, as defined by Section 13-22-2, including |
| 93 | admission to or sponsorship of an event, the primary purpose of which is charitable solicitation, |
| 94 | as defined in Section 13-22-2; |
| 95 | (j) to repay a loan a candidate makes from the candidate's personal account to the |
| 96 | candidate's campaign account; |
| 97 | (k) to pay membership dues to a national organization whose primary purpose is to |
| 98 | address general public policy; |
| 99 | (1) for admission to or sponsorship of an event, the primary purpose of which is to |
| 100 | promote the social, educational, or economic well-being of the state or the candidate's or |
| 101 | officeholder's community; [or] |
| 102 | (m) for one or more guests of an officeholder or candidate to attend an event, meeting, |
| 103 | or conference described in this Subsection (2)[-]; or |
| 104 | (n) to pay childcare expenses of a candidate while the candidate is engaged in |
| 105 | campaign activity. |
| 106 | (3) (a) A municipality may adopt an ordinance prohibiting a personal use expenditure |
| 107 | by a candidate with requirements that are more stringent than the requirements provided in |
| 108 | Subsection (4). |
| 109 | (b) The municipality may adopt definitions that are more stringent than those provided |
| 110 | in Subsection (1) or (2). |
| 111 | (c) If a municipality fails to adopt a personal use expenditure ordinance described in |
| 112 | Subsection (3)(a), a candidate shall comply with the requirements contained in Subsection (4). |
| 113 | (4) A candidate or an officeholder may not use money deposited into a campaign |
| 114 | account for: |
| 115 | (a) a personal use expenditure; or |
| 116 | (b) an expenditure prohibited by law. |
| 117 | (5) A municipality may enforce this section by adopting an ordinance: |
| 118 | (a) to provide for the evaluation of a campaign finance statement to identify a personal |
| 119 | use expenditure; and |

(b) to commence informal adjudicative proceedings if, after an evaluation described in

120

151

| 101 | |
|-----|---|
| 121 | Subsection (5)(a), there is probable cause to believe that a candidate or officeholder has made a |
| 122 | personal use expenditure. |
| 123 | (6) If, in accordance with the proceedings described in Subsection (5)(b) established in |
| 124 | municipal ordinance, a municipality determines that a candidate or officeholder has made a |
| 125 | personal use expenditure, the municipality: |
| 126 | (a) may require the candidate or officeholder to: |
| 127 | (i) remit an administrative penalty of an amount equal to 50% of the personal use |
| 128 | expenditure to the municipality; and |
| 129 | (ii) deposit the amount of the personal use expenditure into the campaign account from |
| 130 | which the personal use expenditure was disbursed; and |
| 131 | (b) shall deposit the money received under Subsection (6)(a)(i) into the municipal |
| 132 | general fund. |
| 133 | Section 2. Section 17-16-202 is amended to read: |
| 134 | 17-16-202. Definitions. |
| 135 | As used in this part: |
| 136 | (1) (a) Except as provided in Subsection (1)(b), "contribution" means any of the |
| 137 | following when done for a political purpose: |
| 138 | (i) a gift, subscription, donation, loan, advance, deposit of money, or anything of value |
| 139 | given to the filing entity; |
| 140 | (ii) an express, legally enforceable contract, promise, or agreement to make a gift, |
| 141 | subscription, donation, unpaid or partially unpaid loan, advance, deposit of money, or anything |
| 142 | of value to the filing entity; |
| 143 | (iii) any transfer of funds from another reporting entity to the filing entity; |
| 144 | (iv) compensation paid by any person or reporting entity other than the filing entity for |
| 145 | personal services provided without charge to the filing entity; |
| 146 | (v) a loan made by a county office candidate or local school board candidate deposited |
| 147 | into the county office candidate's or local school board candidate's own campaign account; or |
| 148 | (vi) an in-kind contribution. |
| 149 | (b) "Contribution" does not include: |
| 150 | (i) services provided by an individual volunteering a portion or all of the individual's |

time on behalf of the filing entity if the services are provided without compensation by the

| filing entity or any other person | 152 fili | ing entity | or any | other | perso |
|-----------------------------------|----------|------------|--------|-------|-------|
|-----------------------------------|----------|------------|--------|-------|-------|

155

156

157

158

159

160

161

162

163

164

165

166

167

168

169

170

171172

173

174

175

176177

178

179

180

181

182

- 153 (ii) money lent to the filing entity by a financial institution in the ordinary course of 154 business; or
 - (iii) goods or services provided for the benefit of a county office candidate or local school board candidate at less than fair market value that are not authorized by or coordinated with the county office candidate or the local school board candidate.
 - (2) "County office" means an office described in Section 17-53-101 that is required to be filled by an election.
 - (3) "County office candidate" means an individual who:
 - (a) files a declaration of candidacy for a county office; or
 - (b) receives a contribution, makes an expenditure, or gives consent for any other person to receive a contribution or make an expenditure to bring about the individual's nomination or election to a county office.
 - (4) "County officer" means an individual who holds a county office.
 - (5) (a) Except as provided in Subsection (5)(b), "expenditure" means any of the following made by a reporting entity or an agent of a reporting entity on behalf of the reporting entity:
 - (i) any disbursement from contributions, receipts, or the separate bank account required under Section 17-16-6.5;
 - (ii) a purchase, payment, donation, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, gift of money, or anything of value made for a political purpose;
 - (iii) an express, legally enforceable contract, promise, or agreement to make any purchase, payment, donation, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, gift of money, or anything of value for a political purpose;
 - (iv) compensation paid by a filing entity for personal services rendered by a person without charge to a reporting entity;
 - (v) a transfer of funds between the filing entity and a county office candidate's, or a local school board candidate's, personal campaign committee; or
 - (vi) goods or services provided by the filing entity to or for the benefit of another reporting entity for a political purpose at less than fair market value.
 - (b) "Expenditure" does not include:

| 183 | (1) services provided without compensation by an individual volunteering a portion or |
|-----|--|
| 184 | all of the individual's time on behalf of a reporting entity; |
| 185 | (ii) money lent to a reporting entity by a financial institution in the ordinary course of |
| 186 | business; or |
| 187 | (iii) anything described in Subsection (5)(a) that is given by a reporting entity to a |
| 188 | candidate or officer in another state. |
| 189 | (6) "Filing entity" means: |
| 190 | (a) a county office candidate; |
| 191 | (b) a county officer; |
| 192 | (c) a local school board candidate; |
| 193 | (d) a local school board member; or |
| 194 | (e) a reporting entity that is required to meet a campaign finance disclosure |
| 195 | requirement adopted by a county in accordance with Section 17-16-6.5. |
| 196 | (7) "In-kind contribution" means anything of value, other than money, that is accepted |
| 197 | by or coordinated with a filing entity. |
| 198 | (8) "Local school board candidate" means an individual who: |
| 199 | (a) files a declaration of candidacy for local school board; or |
| 200 | (b) receives a contribution, makes an expenditure, or gives consent for any other person |
| 201 | to receive a contribution or make an expenditure to bring about the individual's nomination or |
| 202 | election to a local school board. |
| 203 | (9) (a) "Personal use expenditure" means an expenditure that: |
| 204 | (i) (A) is not excluded from the definition of personal use expenditure by Subsection |
| 205 | (9)(c); and |
| 206 | (B) primarily furthers a personal interest of a county office candidate, county officer, |
| 207 | local school board candidate, or a local school board member, or a member of a county office |
| 208 | candidate's, county officer's, local school board candidate's, or local school board member's |
| 209 | family; or |
| 210 | (ii) would cause the county office candidate, county officer, local school board |
| 211 | candidate, or local school board member to recognize the expenditure as taxable income under |
| 212 | federal law. |
| 213 | (b) "Personal use expenditure" includes: |

| 214 | (i) a mortgage, rent, utility, or vehicle payment; |
|-----|---|
| 215 | (ii) a household food item or supply; |
| 216 | (iii) clothing, except for clothing: |
| 217 | (A) bearing the county office candidate's or local school board candidate's name or |
| 218 | campaign slogan or logo; and |
| 219 | (B) used in the county office candidate's or local school board member's campaign; |
| 220 | (iv) admission to a sporting, artistic, or recreational event or other form of |
| 221 | entertainment; |
| 222 | (v) dues, fees, or gratuities at a country club, health club, or recreational facility; |
| 223 | (vi) a salary payment made to: |
| 224 | (A) a county office candidate, county officer, local school board candidate, or local |
| 225 | school board member; or |
| 226 | (B) a person who has not provided a bona fide service to a county candidate, county |
| 227 | officer, local school board candidate, or local school board member; |
| 228 | (vii) a vacation; |
| 229 | (viii) a vehicle expense; |
| 230 | (ix) a meal expense; |
| 231 | (x) a travel expense; |
| 232 | (xi) payment of an administrative, civil, or criminal penalty; |
| 233 | (xii) satisfaction of a personal debt; |
| 234 | (xiii) a personal service, including the service of an attorney, accountant, physician, or |
| 235 | other professional person; |
| 236 | (xiv) a membership fee for a professional or service organization; and |
| 237 | (xv) a payment in excess of the fair market value of the item or service purchased. |
| 238 | (c) "Personal use expenditure" does not include an expenditure made: |
| 239 | (i) for a political purpose; |
| 240 | (ii) for candidacy for county office or local school board; |
| 241 | (iii) to fulfill a duty or activity of a county officer or local school board member; |
| 242 | (iv) for a donation to a registered political party; |
| 243 | (v) for a contribution to another candidate's campaign account, including sponsorship |
| 244 | of or attendance at an event, the primary purpose of which is to solicit a contribution for |

| 245 | another candidate's campaign account; |
|-----|---|
| 246 | (vi) to return all or a portion of a contribution to a contributor; |
| 247 | (vii) for the following items, if made in connection with the candidacy for county |
| 248 | office or local school board, or an activity or duty of a county officer or local school board |
| 249 | member: |
| 250 | (A) a mileage allowance at the rate established by the political subdivision that |
| 251 | provides the mileage allowance; |
| 252 | (B) for motor fuel or special fuel, as defined in Section 59-13-102; |
| 253 | (C) a meal expense; |
| 254 | (D) a travel expense, including an expense incurred for airfare or a rental vehicle; |
| 255 | (E) a payment for a service provided by an attorney or accountant; |
| 256 | (F) a tuition payment or registration fee for participation in a meeting or conference; |
| 257 | (G) a gift; |
| 258 | (H) a payment for rent, utilities, a supply, or furnishings, in connection with an office |
| 259 | space; |
| 260 | (I) a booth at a meeting or event; or |
| 261 | (J) educational material; |
| 262 | (viii) to purchase or mail informational material, a survey, or a greeting card; |
| 263 | (ix) for a donation to a charitable organization, as defined in Section 13-22-2, including |
| 264 | admission to or sponsorship of an event, the primary purpose of which is charitable solicitation, |
| 265 | as defined in Section 13-22-2; |
| 266 | (x) to repay a loan a county office candidate or local school board candidate makes |
| 267 | from the candidate's personal account to the candidate's campaign account; |
| 268 | (xi) to pay membership dues to a national organization whose primary purpose is to |
| 269 | address general public policy; |
| 270 | (xii) for admission to or sponsorship of an event, the primary purpose of which is to |
| 271 | promote the social, educational, or economic well-being of the state or the county candidate's, |
| 272 | county officer's, local school board candidate's, or local school board member's community; |
| 273 | (xiii) for one or more guests of a county office candidate, county officer, local school |
| 274 | board candidate, or local school board member to attend an event, meeting, or conference |
| 275 | described in this Subsection (9)(c); [or] |

| 276 | (xiv) that is connected with the performance of an activity as a county office candidate |
|-----|--|
| 277 | or local school board member, or an activity or duty of a county officer or local school board |
| 278 | member[:]; or |
| 279 | (xv) to pay childcare expenses of a candidate while the candidate is engaged in |
| 280 | campaign activity. |
| 281 | (10) "Political purpose" means an act done with the intent or in a way to influence or |
| 282 | tend to influence, directly or indirectly, any person to refrain from voting or to vote for or |
| 283 | against any candidate or a person seeking an office at any caucus, political convention, or |
| 284 | election. |
| 285 | (11) "Reporting entity": |
| 286 | (a) means the same as that term is defined in Subsection 20A-11-101(52); and |
| 287 | (b) includes a county office candidate, a county office candidate's personal campaign |
| 288 | committee, a county officer, a local school board candidate, a local school board candidate's |
| 289 | personal campaign committee, and a local school board member. |
| 290 | Section 3. Section 20A-11-104 is amended to read: |
| 291 | 20A-11-104. Personal use expenditure Authorized and prohibited uses of |
| 292 | campaign funds Enforcement Penalties. |
| 293 | (1) (a) As used in this chapter, "personal use expenditure" means an expenditure that: |
| 294 | (i) (A) is not excluded from the definition of personal use expenditure by Subsection |
| 295 | (2); and |
| 296 | (B) primarily furthers a personal interest of a candidate or officeholder or a candidate's |
| 297 | or officeholder's family, which interest is not connected with the performance of an activity as |
| 298 | a candidate or an activity or duty of an officeholder; or |
| 299 | (ii) would cause the candidate or officeholder to recognize the expenditure as taxable |
| 300 | income under federal law. |
| 301 | (b) "Personal use expenditure" includes: |
| 302 | (i) a mortgage, rent, utility, or vehicle payment; |
| 303 | (ii) a household food item or supply; |
| 304 | (iii) clothing, except for clothing: |
| 305 | (A) bearing the candidate's name or campaign slogan or logo; and |
| 306 | (B) used in the candidate's campaign; |

| 307 | (iv) an admission to a sporting, artistic, or recreational event or other form of |
|-----|---|
| 308 | entertainment; |
| 309 | (v) dues, fees, or gratuities at a country club, health club, or recreational facility; |
| 310 | (vi) a salary payment made to: |
| 311 | (A) a candidate or officeholder; or |
| 312 | (B) a person who has not provided a bona fide service to a candidate or officeholder; |
| 313 | (vii) a vacation; |
| 314 | (viii) a vehicle expense; |
| 315 | (ix) a meal expense; |
| 316 | (x) a travel expense; |
| 317 | (xi) a payment of an administrative, civil, or criminal penalty; |
| 318 | (xii) a satisfaction of a personal debt; |
| 319 | (xiii) a personal service, including the service of an attorney, accountant, physician, or |
| 320 | other professional person; |
| 321 | (xiv) a membership fee for a professional or service organization; and |
| 322 | (xv) a payment in excess of the fair market value of the item or service purchased. |
| 323 | (2) As used in this chapter, "personal use expenditure" does not mean an expenditure |
| 324 | made: |
| 325 | (a) for a political purpose; |
| 326 | (b) for candidacy for public office; |
| 327 | (c) to fulfill a duty or activity of an officeholder; |
| 328 | (d) for a donation to a registered political party; |
| 329 | (e) for a contribution to another candidate's campaign account, including sponsorship |
| 330 | of or attendance at an event, the primary purpose of which is to solicit a contribution for |
| 331 | another candidate's campaign account; |
| 332 | (f) to return all or a portion of a contribution to a contributor; |
| 333 | (g) for the following items, if made in connection with the candidacy for public office |
| 334 | or an activity or duty of an officeholder: |
| 335 | (i) (A) a mileage allowance at the rate established by the Division of Finance under |
| 336 | Section 63A-3-107; or |
| 337 | (B) for motor fuel or special fuel, as defined in Section 59-13-102; |

| 338 | (ii) a meal expense; |
|-----|---|
| 339 | (iii) a travel expense, including an expense incurred for airfare or a rental vehicle; |
| 340 | (iv) a payment for a service provided by an attorney or accountant; |
| 341 | (v) a tuition payment or registration fee for participation in a meeting or conference; |
| 342 | (vi) a gift; |
| 343 | (vii) a payment for the following items in connection with an office space: |
| 344 | (A) rent; |
| 345 | (B) utilities; |
| 346 | (C) a supply; or |
| 347 | (D) furnishing; |
| 348 | (viii) a booth at a meeting or event; or |
| 349 | (ix) educational material; |
| 350 | (h) to purchase or mail informational material, a survey, or a greeting card; |
| 351 | (i) for a donation to a charitable organization, as defined by Section 13-22-2, including |
| 352 | admission to or sponsorship of an event, the primary purpose of which is charitable solicitation, |
| 353 | as defined in Section 13-22-2; |
| 354 | (j) to repay a loan a candidate makes from the candidate's personal account to the |
| 355 | candidate's campaign account; |
| 356 | (k) to pay membership dues to a national organization whose primary purpose is to |
| 357 | address general public policy; |
| 358 | (l) for admission to or sponsorship of an event, the primary purpose of which is to |
| 359 | promote the social, educational, or economic well-being of the state or the candidate's or |
| 360 | officeholder's community; [or] |
| 361 | (m) for one or more guests of an officeholder or candidate to attend an event, meeting, |
| 362 | or conference described in this Subsection (2)[-]; or |
| 363 | (n) to pay childcare expenses of a candidate while the candidate is engaged in |
| 364 | campaign activity. |
| 365 | (3) (a) The lieutenant governor shall enforce this chapter prohibiting a personal use |
| 366 | expenditure by: |
| 367 | (i) evaluating a financial statement to identify a personal use expenditure; and |
| 368 | (ii) commencing an informal adjudicative proceeding in accordance with Title 63G. |

01-16-19 11:18 AM

H.B. 129

| 369 | Chapter 4, Administrative Procedures Act, if the lieutenant governor has probable cause to |
|-----|--|
| 370 | believe a candidate or officeholder has made a personal use expenditure. |
| 371 | (b) Following the proceeding, the lieutenant governor may issue a signed order |
| 372 | requiring a candidate or officeholder who has made a personal use expenditure to: |
| 373 | (i) remit an administrative penalty of an amount equal to 50% of the personal use |
| 374 | expenditure to the lieutenant governor; and |
| 375 | (ii) deposit the amount of the personal use expenditure in the campaign account from |
| 376 | which the personal use expenditure was disbursed. |
| 377 | (c) The lieutenant governor shall deposit money received under Subsection (3)(b)(i) in |
| 378 | the General Fund. |