



30 ownership, that entitles the person to a proportionate share of water in a water company.

31 (b) "Water company" means, except as described in Subsection (1)(c), any company,  
32 operating for profit or not for profit, where a shareholder has the right to receive a  
33 proportionate share, based on that shareholder's ownership interest, of water delivered by the  
34 company.

35 (c) "Water company" does not include a public water supplier, as defined in Section  
36 73-1-4.

37 (2) (a) A shareholder who seeks to file a change application under Section 73-3-3 to  
38 make a change to some or all of the water rights represented by the shareholder's shares in a  
39 water company shall:

- 40 (i) prepare a proposed change application on forms furnished by the state engineer; and
- 41 (ii) provide the proposed change application to the water company by personal delivery  
42 with a signed receipt, certified mail, or electronic mail with confirmation of receipt.

43 (b) The water company and the shareholder shall cooperate in supplying information  
44 relevant to preparation or correction of the shareholder's change application.

45 (c) In addition to the information required under Section 73-3-3, the proposed change  
46 application shall include:

- 47 (i) the certificate number of the stock affected by the change;
- 48 (ii) a description of the land proposed to be retired from irrigation in accordance with  
49 Section 73-3-3, if the proposed change in place or nature of use of the water involves a  
50 situation where the water was previously used for irrigation;
- 51 (iii) an agreement by the shareholder to continue to pay all applicable corporate  
52 assessments on the share affected by the change; and
- 53 (iv) any other information that the water company may reasonably need to evaluate the  
54 proposed change application.

55 (3) (a) The water company shall respond to the proposed change application described  
56 in Subsection (2) within~~[-(i) for a permanent change application,]~~ 120 days after the day on  
57 which the water company receives the proposed change application~~[-or]~~.

58           ~~[(ii) for a temporary change application, 60 days after the day on which the water~~  
59 ~~company receives the proposed change application.]~~

60           (b) The water company's response to the proposed change application shall be in  
61 writing and shall:

62           (i) consent to the proposed change;

63           (ii) consent to the proposed change, subject to certain conditions described by the water  
64 company; or

65           (iii) decline to consent to the proposed change, describing the reasons for declining to  
66 consent.

67           (c) If the water company fails to timely respond, as described in Subsection (3)(a), the  
68 failure to respond shall be considered the water company's consent to the proposed change  
69 application and the shareholder may file the change application with the state engineer.

70           (4) (a) In reviewing a shareholder's proposed change application, a water company may  
71 consider:

72           (i) whether an increased cost to the water company or ~~[its]~~ the water company's  
73 shareholders results from the proposed change;

74           (ii) whether the proposed change will interfere with the water company's ability to  
75 manage and distribute water for the benefit of all shareholders;

76           (iii) whether the proposed change represents more water than the shareholder's  
77 proportionate share of the water company's right;

78           (iv) whether the proposed change would create preferential access to use of particular  
79 company water rights to the detriment of other shareholders;

80           (v) whether the proposed change will impair the quantity or quality of water delivered  
81 to other shareholders under the existing water rights of the water company, including rights to  
82 carrier water;

83           (vi) whether the proposed change violates a statute, ordinance, regulation, or order of a  
84 court or government agency;

85           (vii) if applicable, whether the shareholder has or can arrange for the beneficial use of

86 water to be retired from irrigation within the water company's service area under the proposed  
87 change; and

88 (viii) the cumulative effects that the approval of the change application may have on  
89 other shareholders or water company operations.

90 (b) The water company may not withhold consent if any potential damage, liability, or  
91 impairment to the water company, or ~~its~~ the water company's shareholders, can be reasonably  
92 mitigated without cost to the water company.

93 (c) The water company may require the shareholder to pay all reasonable and necessary  
94 costs associated with the change application, but may not impose unreasonable exactions.

95 (5) (a) If the water company declines to consent to the proposed change application,  
96 stating its reasons, the shareholder may file an action in district court, seeking court review of  
97 the reasonableness of the conditions imposed for giving consent or the reasons stated for  
98 declining consent and a final order allowing the shareholder to file the proposed change  
99 application with the state engineer.

100 (b) If the water company consents to the proposed change application subject to  
101 conditions to which the shareholder does not agree, the shareholder may file the change  
102 application with the state engineer as provided in Subsection (6), without waiving the  
103 shareholder's right to contest conditions set by the water company under Subsection (3)(b)(ii).

104 (c) During or after the completion of the proceeding before the state engineer  
105 commenced under Subsection (6), the shareholder may file an action in district court seeking  
106 court review of the reasonableness of the conditions imposed by the water company for giving  
107 consent.

108 (d) In an action brought under Subsection (5)(a), (b), or (c), the court:

109 (i) shall refer the parties to mediation under Title 78B, Chapter 6, Part 2, Alternative  
110 Dispute Resolution Act, unless one or both parties decline mediation; and

111 (ii) may award costs and reasonable attorney fees to the prevailing party if mediation  
112 does not occur because the other party declined to participate in mediation.

113 (6) If the water company consents to the proposed change, the water company fails to

114 respond as required by Subsection (3)(a), the court has entered an order described in  
115 Subsection (5)(a), or the water company consents to the proposed change subject to conditions  
116 to which the shareholder does not agree, as described in Subsection (5)(b), the shareholder may  
117 commence an administrative proceeding by filing the change application with the state  
118 engineer in accordance with Section 73-3-3 and this section.

119 (7) The shareholder shall include as part of the change application filed with the state  
120 engineer under Subsection (5)(b) or (6):

121 (a) the water company's response to the shareholder's proposed change application;

122 (b) if applicable, an affidavit signed by the shareholder documenting the water  
123 company's failure to respond in the time period described in Subsection (3)(a); or

124 (c) if applicable, the court order described in Subsection (5)(a).

125 (8) (a) The state engineer shall evaluate a shareholder's change application in the same  
126 manner used to evaluate a change application submitted under Section 73-3-3, using the criteria  
127 described in Section 73-3-8.

128 (b) Nothing in this section limits the authority of the state engineer in evaluating and  
129 processing a change application, including the authority to require or allow a shareholder or  
130 water company to submit additional relevant information, if the state engineer finds an absence  
131 of prejudice and allows adequate time and opportunity for the other party to respond.

132 (9) If the state engineer approves a shareholder's change application, the state engineer  
133 may, for shares included in the approval, require that the shareholder requesting the change be  
134 current on all water company assessments and continue to pay all reasonably applicable future  
135 assessments, with credit given to the shareholder for any cost savings to the company resulting  
136 from the change.

137 (10) By mutual agreement only, and when the shares will rely upon a different  
138 diversion and delivery system, the water company and the shareholder may negotiate a buyout  
139 from the water company that may include a pro rata share of the water company's existing  
140 indebtedness assignable to the shares.

141 (11) After an application has been approved by the state engineer, the shareholder may

142 file requests for extensions of time to submit proof of beneficial use under the change  
143 application without further involvement of the water company.

144 (12) If, after a proposed change has been approved and gone into effect, a shareholder  
145 fails to substantially comply with a condition described in Subsection (9), or any condition  
146 reasonably imposed by the water company and agreed to by the shareholder, and neglects to  
147 remedy the failure after written notice from the water company that allows the shareholder a  
148 reasonable opportunity to remedy the failure, no less than 90 days after the day on which the  
149 water company gives notice, the water company may petition the state engineer to order a  
150 reversal of the change application approval.

151 (13) (a) The shareholder requesting the change shall have a cause of action, including  
152 an award of actual damages incurred, against the water company if the water company:

153 (i) unreasonably withholds approval of a requested change;  
154 (ii) imposes unreasonable conditions in [its] the water company's approval; or  
155 (iii) withdraws approval of a change application in a manner other than as provided in  
156 Subsection (12).

157 (b) The court may award costs and reasonable attorney fees:

158 (i) to the shareholder if the court finds that the water company acted in bad faith when  
159 [it] the water company declined to consent to the proposed change or conditioned [its] the  
160 water company's consent on excessive exactions or unreasonable conditions; or

161 (ii) to the water company if [it] the court finds that the shareholder acted in bad faith in  
162 refusing to accept conditions reasonably necessary to protect other shareholders if the  
163 shareholder's change application is approved.

164 Section 2. **Effective date.**

165 If approved by two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, this bill takes effect  
166 upon approval by the governor, or the day following the constitutional time limit of Utah  
167 Constitution, Article VII, Section 8, without the governor's signature, or in the case of a veto,  
168 the date of veto override.

169 Section 3. **Retrospective operation.**

170            The amendments in this bill to Section [73-3-3.5](#) (Effective 03/01/24) have retrospective  
171 operation to March 1, 2024.