## FINAL BILL REPORT SSB 5919

- **Brief Description:** Concerning the sale of biogenic carbon dioxide and other coproducts of biogas processing.
- **Sponsors:** Senate Committee on Environment, Energy & Technology (originally sponsored by Senator King).

## Senate Committee on Environment, Energy & Technology House Committee on Environment & Energy

**Background:** <u>Biogas Products.</u> Biogas refers to the gasses produced from the decomposition of organic material. This process produces emissions of gasses such as methane and carbon dioxide. Capture of biogas is a method employed to reduce emissions from organic waste and simultaneously acquire commercially useful products.

One example of a biogas product in the State of Washington is renewable natural gas, a gas consisting largely of methane and commonly used in the generation of electricity. Biogenic carbon dioxide can also be captured and sold, often for use in manufacturing processes or the production of food and beverages.

<u>Public Utility Districts.</u> Public Utility Districts (PUDs) are engaged in the provision of energy, water, sewer, and solid waster services. Several PUDs in Washington State operate solid waste and waste water facilities that generate biogas products. PUDs currently possess the authority to produce and sell renewable natural gas produced by landfills, water treatment facilities, and anaerobic digesters. There is currently no language expressly authorizing the capture or sale of biogenic carbon dioxide.

**Summary:** <u>Biogenic Carbon Dioxide.</u> PUDs are authorized to sell to an end-use customer or at wholesale biogenic carbon dioxide and other marketable coproducts resulting from the processing of biogas from landfills, anaerobic digesters, and wastewater treatment facilities.

The act provides a definition of biogenic carbon dioxide that includes carbon dioxide produced from the decomposition or oxidation of organic materials, decomposition or processing of biomass, and as a byproduct from biological processes in an industrial or manufacturing facility. Carbon dioxide produced from the combustion or processing of

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fossil fuels is excluded and does not constitute biogenic carbon dioxide.

## **Votes on Final Passage:**

Senate	49	0
House	96	0

Effective: Ninety days after adjournment of session in which bill is passed.