## SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1043

State of Washington 65th Legislature 2017 Regular Session

By House Health Care & Wellness (originally sponsored by Representatives Robinson, Harris, Clibborn, Riccelli, Cody, Jinkins, Tharinger, Appleton, and Sawyer; by request of Insurance Commissioner)

- 1 AN ACT Relating to nonpublic personal health information;
- 2 reenacting and amending RCW 42.56.400; and adding a new section to
- 3 chapter 48.02 RCW.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 5 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 1.** A new section is added to chapter 48.02 6 RCW to read as follows:
- 7 (1) All nonpublic personal health information obtained by,
- 8 disclosed to, or in the custody of the commissioner, regardless of
- 9 the form or medium, is confidential and is not subject to public
- 10 disclosure under chapter 42.56 RCW. The commissioner shall not
- 11 disclose nonpublic personal health information except in the
- 12 furtherance of regulatory or legal action brought as a part of the
- 13 commissioner's official duties.
- 14 (2) The following definitions apply only for the purposes of this 15 section:
- 16 (a) "Health information" means any information or data, except
- 17 age or gender, whether oral or recorded in any form or medium,
- 18 created by or derived from a health care provider or a patient, or a
- 19 policyholder or enrollee, that relates to:
- 20 (i) The past, present, or future physical, mental, or behavioral
- 21 health or condition of an individual;

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(ii) The provision of health care to an individual; or

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- 2 (iii) Payment for the provision of health care to an individual.
- "Health care" means preventive, diagnostic, therapeutic, 3 4 rehabilitative, maintenance, or palliative care, services, procedures, tests, or counseling that: 5
- 6 (i) Relates to the physical, mental, or behavioral condition of 7 an individual;
- (ii) Affects the structure or function of the human body or any 8 9 part of the human body, including the banking of blood, sperm, organs, or any other tissue; or 10
- (iii) Prescribes, dispenses, or furnishes to an individual drugs 11 or biologicals, or medical devices or health care equipment and 12 13 supplies.
- 14 (C) "Nonpublic personal health information" means health 15 information:
- 16 (i) That identifies an individual who is the subject of the 17 information; or
  - (ii) With respect to which there is a reasonable basis to believe that the information could be used to identify an individual.
- (d) "Patient" means an individual who is receiving, has received, 20 21 or has sought health care. The term includes a deceased individual who has received health care. 22
  - (e) "Policyholder" or "enrollee" means a person who is covered by, enrolled in, has applied for, or purchased, an insurance policy, a health plan as defined in RCW 48.43.005, a group plan, or any other product regulated by the insurance commissioner. "Policyholder" or "enrollee" may include, without limitation, a subscriber, member, annuitant, beneficiary, spouse, or dependent.
    - (3) The commissioner may:
  - (a) Share documents, materials, or other information, including the confidential documents, materials, or information subject to subsection (1) of this section, with (i) the national association of insurance commissioners and its affiliates and subsidiaries, and (ii) regulatory and law enforcement officials of this and other states and nations, the federal government, and international authorities, if the recipient agrees to maintain the confidentiality and privileged status of the document, material, or other information;
- (b) Receive documents, materials, or information, 38 otherwise either confidential or privileged documents, materials, or 39 information, from (i) the national association of insurance

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- commissioners and its affiliates and subsidiaries, and (ii)
  regulatory and law enforcement officials of this and other states and
  nations, the federal government, and international authorities and
  must maintain as confidential or privileged any document, material,
  or information received that is either confidential or privileged, or
  both, under the laws of the jurisdiction that is the source of the
  document, material, or information; and
- 8 (c) Enter into agreements governing the sharing and use of 9 information consistent with this subsection.
- 10 (4) No waiver of an existing claim of confidentiality or 11 privilege in the documents, materials, or information may occur as a 12 result of disclosure to the commissioner under this section or as a 13 result of sharing as authorized in subsection (3) of this section.
- 14 **Sec. 2.** RCW 42.56.400 and 2016 c 142 s 20, 2016 c 142 s 19, and 2016 c 122 s 4 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
- The following information relating to insurance and financial institutions is exempt from disclosure under this chapter:

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- (1) Records maintained by the board of industrial insurance appeals that are related to appeals of crime victims' compensation claims filed with the board under RCW 7.68.110;
- (2) Information obtained and exempted or withheld from public inspection by the health care authority under RCW 41.05.026, whether retained by the authority, transferred to another state purchased health care program by the authority, or transferred by the authority to a technical review committee created to facilitate the development, acquisition, or implementation of state purchased health care under chapter 41.05 RCW;
- (3) The names and individual identification data of either all owners or all insureds, or both, received by the insurance commissioner under chapter 48.102 RCW;
  - (4) Information provided under RCW 48.30A.045 through 48.30A.060;
- 32 (5) Information provided under RCW 48.05.510 through 48.05.535, 33 48.43.200 through 48.43.225, 48.44.530 through 48.44.555, and 34 48.46.600 through 48.46.625;
- 35 (6) Examination reports and information obtained by the 36 department of financial institutions from banks under RCW 30A.04.075, 37 from savings banks under RCW 32.04.220, from savings and loan 38 associations under RCW 33.04.110, from credit unions under RCW 39 31.12.565, from check cashers and sellers under RCW 31.45.030(3), and

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- 1 from securities brokers and investment advisers under RCW 21.20.100,
- 2 all of which is confidential and privileged information;
- 3 (7) Information provided to the insurance commissioner under RCW 48.110.040(3);
- 5 (8) Documents, materials, or information obtained by the 6 insurance commissioner under RCW 48.02.065, all of which are 7 confidential and privileged;
- 8 (9) Documents, materials, or information obtained by the 9 insurance commissioner under RCW 48.31B.015(2) (1) and (m), 10 48.31B.025, 48.31B.030, and 48.31B.035, all of which are confidential 11 and privileged;
- 12 (10) Data filed under RCW 48.140.020, 48.140.030, 48.140.050, and 13 7.70.140 that, alone or in combination with any other data, may 14 reveal the identity of a claimant, health care provider, health care 15 facility, insuring entity, or self-insurer involved in a particular 16 claim or a collection of claims. For the purposes of this subsection:
  - (a) "Claimant" has the same meaning as in RCW 48.140.010(2).

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- 18 (b) "Health care facility" has the same meaning as in RCW 19 48.140.010(6).
- 20 (c) "Health care provider" has the same meaning as in RCW 21 + 48.140.010(7).
- 22 (d) "Insuring entity" has the same meaning as in RCW 48.140.010(8).
- (e) "Self-insurer" has the same meaning as in RCW 48.140.010(11);
- 25 (11) Documents, materials, or information obtained by the 26 insurance commissioner under RCW 48.135.060;
- 27 (12) Documents, materials, or information obtained by the 28 insurance commissioner under RCW 48.37.060;
- 29 (13) Confidential and privileged documents obtained or produced 30 by the insurance commissioner and identified in RCW 48.37.080;
- 31 (14) Documents, materials, or information obtained by the 32 insurance commissioner under RCW 48.37.140;
- 33 (15) Documents, materials, or information obtained by the insurance commissioner under RCW 48.17.595;
- 35 (16) Documents, materials, or information obtained by the 36 insurance commissioner under RCW 48.102.051(1) and 48.102.140 (3) and 37 (7)(a)(ii);
- 38 (17) Documents, materials, or information obtained by the 39 insurance commissioner in the commissioner's capacity as receiver 40 under RCW 48.31.025 and 48.99.017, which are records under the

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- 1 jurisdiction and control of the receivership court. The commissioner
- 2 is not required to search for, log, produce, or otherwise comply with
- 3 the public records act for any records that the commissioner obtains
- $4\,$  under chapters 48.31 and 48.99 RCW in the commissioner's capacity as
- 5 a receiver, except as directed by the receivership court;
- 6 (18) Documents, materials, or information obtained by the 7 insurance commissioner under RCW 48.13.151;
- 8 (19) Data, information, and documents provided by a carrier 9 pursuant to section 1, chapter 172, Laws of 2010;
- 10 (20) Information in a filing of usage-based insurance about the usage-based component of the rate pursuant to RCW 48.19.040(5)(b);
- 12 (21) Data, information, and documents, other than those described 13 in RCW 48.02.210(2), that are submitted to the office of the 14 insurance commissioner by an entity providing health care coverage 15 pursuant to RCW 28A.400.275 and 48.02.210;
- 16 (22) Data, information, and documents obtained by the insurance 17 commissioner under RCW 48.29.017;
- 18 (23) Information not subject to public inspection or public 19 disclosure under RCW 48.43.730(5);
- 20 (24) Documents, materials, or information obtained by the 21 insurance commissioner under chapter 48.05A RCW; ((and))
- 22 (25) Documents, materials, or information obtained by the 23 insurance commissioner under RCW 48.74.025, 48.74.028, 48.74.100(6), 24 48.74.110(2) (b) and (c), and 48.74.120 to the extent such documents, 25 materials, or information independently qualify for exemption from 26 disclosure as documents, materials, or information in possession of
- 27 the commissioner pursuant to a financial conduct examination and
- 28 exempt from disclosure under RCW 48.02.065; and
- 29 (26) Nonpublic personal health information obtained by, disclosed
- 30 to, or in the custody of the insurance commissioner, as provided in
- 31 section 1 of this act.

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