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HOUSE BILL 1536

State of Washington 69th Legislature 2025 Regular Session

By Representatives Hackney and Barkis

- AN ACT Relating to offenses involving unlawful possession of a firearm by a juvenile; amending RCW 9.41.040 and 13.40.0357; creating
- 3 a new section; and prescribing penalties.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. (1) Firearm violence disproportionately impacts marginalized young people, including BIPOC and low-income communities, both as victims and as respondents. Intervening early when a young person is found to be in possession of a firearm is a critical opportunity to avoid juveniles becoming a future victim of gun violence or committing a more serious crime that will further entrench them in the criminal justice system.
- 12 (2) The legislature intends to enhance legal interventions 13 available to provide necessary accountability for young people found 14 to possess firearms and to incentivize behavior change, including 15 through evidence-based behavioral health interventions, so these 16 young people do not commit greater harm to themselves or the 17 community.
- 18 **Sec. 2.** RCW 9.41.040 and 2024 c 290 s 5 are each amended to read 19 as follows:

p. 1 HB 1536

(1) (a) A person, whether an adult or juvenile, is guilty of the crime of unlawful possession of a firearm in the first degree, if the person owns, accesses, has in the person's custody, control, or possession, or receives any firearm after having previously been convicted or found not guilty by reason of insanity in this state or elsewhere of any serious offense.

- (b) A juvenile is guilty of the crime of unlawful possession of a firearm in the first degree if the juvenile owns, accesses, has in the juvenile's custody, control, or possession, or receives any firearm after having previously been adjudicated, convicted, or found not guilty by reason of insanity in this state of subsection (2) (a) (v) of this section or a comparable out-of-state offense.
- (c) Unlawful possession of a firearm in the first degree is a class B felony punishable according to chapter 9A.20 RCW.
- (2) (a) A person, whether an adult or juvenile, is guilty of the crime of unlawful possession of a firearm in the second degree, if the person does not qualify under subsection (1) of this section for the crime of unlawful possession of a firearm in the first degree and the person owns, accesses, has in the person's custody, control, or possession, or receives any firearm:
- (i) After having previously been convicted or found not guilty by reason of insanity in this state or elsewhere of:
- (A) Any felony not specifically listed as prohibiting firearm possession under subsection (1) of this section;
- (B) Any of the following crimes when committed by one family or household member against another or by one intimate partner against another, as those terms are defined by the statutes in effect at the time of the commission of the crime, committed on or after July 1, 1993: Assault in the fourth degree, coercion, stalking, reckless endangerment, criminal trespass in the first degree, or violation of the provisions of a protection order or no-contact order restraining the person or excluding the person from a residence (RCW 10.99.040 or any of the former RCW 26.50.060, 26.50.070, and 26.50.130);
- (C) Harassment when committed by one family or household member against another or by one intimate partner against another, as those terms are defined by the statutes in effect at the time of the commission of the crime, committed on or after June 7, 2018;
- (D) Any of the following misdemeanor or gross misdemeanor crimes not included under (a)(i) (B) or (C) of this subsection, committed on or after July 23, 2023: Domestic violence (RCW 10.99.020); stalking;

p. 2 HB 1536

cyberstalking; cyber harassment, excluding cyber harassment committed solely pursuant to the element set forth in RCW 9A.90.120(1)(a)(i); harassment; aiming or discharging a firearm (RCW 9.41.230); unlawful carrying or handling of a firearm (RCW 9.41.270); animal cruelty in the second degree committed under RCW 16.52.207(1); or any prior offense as defined in RCW 46.61.5055(14) if committed within seven years of a conviction for any other prior offense under RCW 46.61.5055;

- (E) A violation of the provisions of a protection order under chapter 7.105 RCW restraining the person or excluding the person from a residence, when committed by one family or household member against another or by one intimate partner against another, committed on or after July 1, 2022; or
- (F) A violation of the provisions of an order to surrender and prohibit weapons, an extreme risk protection order, or the provisions of any other protection order or no-contact order not included under (a)(i) (B) or (E) of this subsection restraining the person or excluding the person from a residence, committed on or after July 23, 2023;
- (ii) During any period of time that the person is subject to a protection order, no-contact order, or restraining order by a court issued under chapter 7.105, 9A.40, 9A.44, 9A.46, 9A.88, 10.99, 26.09, 26.26A, or 26.26B RCW or any of the former chapters 7.90, 7.92, 10.14, and 26.50 RCW that:
- (A) Was issued after a hearing for which the person received actual notice, and at which the person had an opportunity to participate, whether the court then issues a full order or reissues a temporary order. If the court enters an agreed order by the parties without a hearing, such an order meets the requirements of this subsection;
- (B) Restrains the person from harassing, stalking, or threatening the person protected under the order or child of the person or protected person, or others identified in the order, or engaging in other conduct that would place the protected person in reasonable fear of bodily injury to the protected person or child or others identified in the order; and
- (C)(I) Includes a finding that the person represents a credible threat to the physical safety of the protected person or child or others identified in the order, or by its terms explicitly prohibits the use, attempted use, or threatened use of physical force against

p. 3 HB 1536

the protected person or child or other persons that would reasonably be expected to cause bodily injury; or

- (II) Includes an order under RCW 9.41.800 requiring the person to surrender all firearms and prohibiting the person from accessing, having in his or her custody or control, possessing, purchasing, receiving, or attempting to purchase or receive, firearms;
- (iii) After having previously been involuntarily committed based on a mental disorder under RCW 71.05.240, 71.05.320, 71.34.740, 71.34.750, chapter 10.77 RCW, or equivalent statutes of another jurisdiction, unless his or her right to possess a firearm has been restored as provided in RCW 9.41.047;
- (iv) After dismissal of criminal charges based on incompetency to stand trial under RCW 10.77.086, or after dismissal of criminal charges based on incompetency to stand trial under RCW 10.77.088 when the court has made a finding indicating that the defendant has a history of one or more violent acts, unless his or her right to possess a firearm has been restored as provided in RCW 9.41.047;
- (v) If the person is under 18 years of age, except as provided in RCW 9.41.042; and/or
- (vi) If the person is free on bond or personal recognizance pending trial for a serious offense as defined in RCW 9.41.010.
- (b) Unlawful possession of a firearm in the second degree is a class C felony punishable according to chapter 9A.20 RCW.
- (3) A person shall not be precluded from possession of a firearm if the conviction has been the subject of a pardon, annulment, certificate of rehabilitation, or other equivalent procedure based on a finding of the rehabilitation of the person convicted or the conviction or disposition has been the subject of a pardon, annulment, or other equivalent procedure based on a finding of innocence. Where no record of the court's disposition of the charges can be found, there shall be a rebuttable presumption that the person was not convicted of the charge.
- (4) Notwithstanding subsection (1) or (2) of this section, a person convicted or found not guilty by reason of insanity of an offense prohibiting the possession of a firearm under this section other than murder, manslaughter, robbery, rape, indecent liberties, arson, assault, kidnapping, extortion, burglary, or violations with respect to controlled substances under RCW 69.50.401 and 69.50.410, who received a probationary sentence under RCW 9.95.200, and who received a dismissal of the charge under RCW 9.95.240, shall not be

p. 4 HB 1536

precluded from possession of a firearm as a result of the conviction or finding of not guilty by reason of insanity.

- (5) In addition to any other penalty provided for by law, if a person under the age of 18 years is found by a court to have possessed a firearm in a vehicle in violation of subsection (1) or (2) of this section or to have committed an offense while armed with a firearm during which offense a motor vehicle served an integral function, the court shall notify the department of licensing within 24 hours and the person's privilege to drive shall be revoked under RCW 46.20.265, unless the offense is the juvenile's first offense in violation of this section and has not committed an offense while armed with a firearm, an unlawful possession of a firearm offense, or an offense in violation of chapter 66.44, 69.52, 69.41, or 69.50 RCW.
- (6) Nothing in chapter 129, Laws of 1995 shall ever be construed or interpreted as preventing an offender from being charged and subsequently convicted for the separate felony crimes of theft of a firearm or possession of a stolen firearm, or both, in addition to being charged and subsequently convicted under this section for unlawful possession of a firearm in the first or second degree. Notwithstanding any other law, if the offender is convicted under this section for unlawful possession of a firearm in the first or second degree and for the felony crimes of theft of a firearm or possession of a stolen firearm, or both, then the offender shall serve consecutive sentences for each of the felony crimes of conviction listed in this subsection.
- (7)(a) A person, whether an adult or a juvenile, commits the civil infraction of unlawful possession of a firearm if the person has in the person's possession or has in the person's control a firearm after the person files a voluntary waiver of firearm rights under RCW 9.41.350 and the form has been accepted by the clerk of the court and the voluntary waiver has not been lawfully revoked.
- (b) The civil infraction of unlawful possession of a firearm is a class 4 civil infraction punishable according to chapter 7.80 RCW.
- (c) Each firearm unlawfully possessed under this subsection (7) shall be a separate infraction.
- (d) The court may, in its discretion, order performance of up to two hours of community restitution in lieu of a monetary penalty prescribed for a civil infraction under this subsection (7).
- 39 (8) Each firearm unlawfully possessed under this section shall be 40 a separate offense.

p. 5 HB 1536

1 (9) A person may petition to restore the right to possess a firearm as provided in RCW 9.41.041.

3 **Sec. 3.** RCW 13.40.0357 and 2023 c 295 s 8 are each amended to 4 read as follows:

5	DES	SCRIPTION AND OFFENSE CATEGO	RY
6		JUVENILE D	ISPOSITION
7	JUVENILE	CAT	EGORY FOR
8	DISPOSITION	ATTEMPT	, BAILJUMP,
9	OFFENSE	CONS	PIRACY, OR
10	CATEGORY	DESCRIPTION (RCW CITATION) SO	LICITATION
11		Arson and Malicious Mischief	
12	Α	Arson 1 (9A.48.020)	B+
13	В	Arson 2 (9A.48.030)	C
14	C	Reckless Burning 1 (9A.48.040)	D
15	D	Reckless Burning 2 (9A.48.050)	E
16	В	Malicious Mischief 1 (9A.48.070)	C
17	C	Malicious Mischief 2 (9A.48.080)	D
18	D	Malicious Mischief 3 (9A.48.090)	E
19	E	Tampering with Fire Alarm Apparatus	E
20		(9.40.100)	
21	Е	Tampering with Fire Alarm Apparatus	E
22		with Intent to Commit Arson (9.40.105)	
23	A	Possession of Incendiary Device	B+
24		(9.40.120)	
25		Assault and Other Crimes Involving	
26		Physical Harm	
27	A	Assault 1 (9A.36.011)	B+
28	B+	Assault 2 (9A.36.021)	C+
29	C+	Assault 3 (9A.36.031)	D+
30	D+	Assault 4 (9A.36.041)	E
31	B+	Drive-By Shooting (9A.36.045)	C+
32		committed at age 15 or under	
33	A++	Drive-By Shooting (9A.36.045)	A
34		committed at age 16 or 17	
35	D+	Reckless Endangerment (9A.36.050)	E
36	C+	Promoting Suicide Attempt (9A.36.060)	D+

p. 6 HB 1536

1	D+	Coercion (9A.36.070)	E
2	C+	Custodial Assault (9A.36.100)	D+
3		Burglary and Trespass	
4	B+	Burglary 1 (9A.52.020) committed at	C+
5		age 15 or under	
6	A-	Burglary 1 (9A.52.020) committed at	B+
7		age 16 or 17	
8	В	Residential Burglary (9A.52.025)	C
9	В	Burglary 2 (9A.52.030)	C
10	D	Burglary Tools (Possession of)	E
11		(9A.52.060)	
12	D	Criminal Trespass 1 (9A.52.070)	E
13	E	Criminal Trespass 2 (9A.52.080)	E
14	C	Mineral Trespass (78.44.330)	C
15	C	Vehicle Prowling 1 (9A.52.095)	D
16	D	Vehicle Prowling 2 (9A.52.100)	E
17		Drugs	
18	E	Possession/Consumption of Alcohol	E
19		(66.44.270)	
20	C	Illegally Obtaining Legend Drug	D
20 21	C	Illegally Obtaining Legend Drug (69.41.020)	D
	C C+		D D+
21		(69.41.020)	D+
2122		(69.41.020) Sale, Delivery, Possession of Legend	D+
212223	C+	(69.41.020) Sale, Delivery, Possession of Legend Drug with Intent to Sell (69.41.030(2)(a)	D+
21222324	C+	(69.41.020) Sale, Delivery, Possession of Legend Drug with Intent to Sell (69.41.030(2)(a) Possession of Legend	D+
2122232425	C+ E	(69.41.020) Sale, Delivery, Possession of Legend Drug with Intent to Sell (69.41.030(2)(a) Possession of Legend Drug (69.41.030(2)(b))	D+)) E
212223242526	C+ E	(69.41.020) Sale, Delivery, Possession of Legend Drug with Intent to Sell (69.41.030(2)(a) Possession of Legend Drug (69.41.030(2)(b)) Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Narcotic, Methamphetamine, or Flunitrazepam	D+)) E
 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 	C+ E	(69.41.020) Sale, Delivery, Possession of Legend Drug with Intent to Sell (69.41.030(2)(a) Possession of Legend Drug (69.41.030(2)(b)) Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Narcotic,	D+)) E
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	C+ E	(69.41.020) Sale, Delivery, Possession of Legend Drug with Intent to Sell (69.41.030(2)(a) Possession of Legend Drug (69.41.030(2)(b)) Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Narcotic, Methamphetamine, or Flunitrazepam Sale (69.50.401(2) (a) or (b)) Violation of Uniform Controlled	D+)) E
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	C+ E B+	(69.41.020) Sale, Delivery, Possession of Legend Drug with Intent to Sell (69.41.030(2)(a) Possession of Legend Drug (69.41.030(2)(b)) Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Narcotic, Methamphetamine, or Flunitrazepam Sale (69.50.401(2) (a) or (b)) Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Nonnarcotic Sale	D+ E B+
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	C+ E B+	(69.41.020) Sale, Delivery, Possession of Legend Drug with Intent to Sell (69.41.030(2)(a) Possession of Legend Drug (69.41.030(2)(b)) Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Narcotic, Methamphetamine, or Flunitrazepam Sale (69.50.401(2) (a) or (b)) Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Nonnarcotic Sale (69.50.401(2)(c))	D+ E B+
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	C+ E B+	(69.41.020) Sale, Delivery, Possession of Legend Drug with Intent to Sell (69.41.030(2)(a) Possession of Legend Drug (69.41.030(2)(b)) Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Narcotic, Methamphetamine, or Flunitrazepam Sale (69.50.401(2) (a) or (b)) Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Nonnarcotic Sale (69.50.401(2)(c)) Possession of Cannabis <40 grams	D+ E B+
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33	C+ E B+ C	(69.41.020) Sale, Delivery, Possession of Legend Drug with Intent to Sell (69.41.030(2)(a) Possession of Legend Drug (69.41.030(2)(b)) Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Narcotic, Methamphetamine, or Flunitrazepam Sale (69.50.401(2) (a) or (b)) Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Nonnarcotic Sale (69.50.401(2)(c)) Possession of Cannabis <40 grams (69.50.4014)	D+ E B+ C
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	C+ E B+	(69.41.020) Sale, Delivery, Possession of Legend Drug with Intent to Sell (69.41.030(2)(a) Possession of Legend Drug (69.41.030(2)(b)) Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Narcotic, Methamphetamine, or Flunitrazepam Sale (69.50.401(2) (a) or (b)) Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Nonnarcotic Sale (69.50.401(2)(c)) Possession of Cannabis <40 grams	D+ E B+

p. 7 HB 1536

1 2	C+	Sale of Controlled Substance for Profit (69.50.410)	C+
3	E	Unlawful Inhalation (9.47A.020)	E
4	В	Violation of Uniform Controlled	В
5		Substances Act - Narcotic,	
6		Methamphetamine, or Flunitrazepam	
7		Counterfeit Substances (69.50.4011(2)	
8		(a) or (b))	
9	C	Violation of Uniform Controlled	C
10		Substances Act - Nonnarcotic Counterfei	t
11		Substances (69.50.4011(2) (c), (d), or (e))
12	E	Violation of Uniform Controlled	E
13		Substances Act - Possession of a	
14		Controlled Substance (69.50.4013)	
15	C	Violation of Uniform Controlled	C
16		Substances Act - Possession of a	
17		Controlled Substance (69.50.4012)	
18		Firearms and Weapons	
19	В	Theft of Firearm (9A.56.300)	C
20	В	Possession of Stolen Firearm	C
21		(9A.56.310)	
22	E	Carrying Loaded Pistol Without Permit	E
23		(9.41.050)	
24	C	Possession of Firearms by Minor (<18)	C
25		(9.41.040(2)(a) (v))	
26	<u>B+</u>	Possession of Firearms by Minor (with	<u>C+</u>
27		<u>prior)</u> (9.41.040(1)(b))	
28	D+	Possession of Dangerous Weapon	E
29		(9.41.250)	
30	D	Intimidating Another Person by use of	E
31		Weapon (9.41.270)	
32		Homicide	
33	A+	Murder 1 (9A.32.030)	A
34	A+	Murder 2 (9A.32.050)	\mathbf{B} +
35	B+	Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060)	C+
36	C+	Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070)	D+
37	B+	Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)	C+

р. 8 НВ 1536

1		Kidnapping	
2	A	Kidnap 1 (9A.40.020)	B+
3	B+	Kidnap 2 (9A.40.030)	C+
4	C+	Unlawful Imprisonment (9A.40.040)	D+
5		Obstructing Governmental Operation	
6	D	Obstructing a Law Enforcement Officer	E
7		(9A.76.020)	
8	E	Resisting Arrest (9A.76.040)	E
9	В	Introducing Contraband 1 (9A.76.140)	C
10	C	Introducing Contraband 2 (9A.76.150)	D
11	E	Introducing Contraband 3 (9A.76.160)	E
12	B+	Intimidating a Public Servant	C+
13		(9A.76.180)	
14	B+	Intimidating a Witness (9A.72.110)	C+
15		Public Disturbance	
16	C+	Criminal Mischief with Weapon	D+
17		(9A.84.010(2)(b))	
18	D+	Criminal Mischief Without Weapon	E
19		(9A.84.010(2)(a))	
20	E	Failure to Disperse (9A.84.020)	E
21	E	Disorderly Conduct (9A.84.030)	E
22		Sex Crimes	
23	A	Rape 1 (9A.44.040)	B+
24	B++	Rape 2 (9A.44.050) committed at age 14	B+
25		or under	
26	A-	Rape 2 (9A.44.050) committed at age 15	B+
27		through age 17	
28	C+	Rape 3 (9A.44.060)	D+
29	B++	Rape of a Child 1 (9A.44.073)	B+
30		committed at age 14 or under	
31	A-	Rape of a Child 1 (9A.44.073)	B+
32		committed at age 15	
33	B+	Rape of a Child 2 (9A.44.076)	C+
34	В	Incest 1 (9A.64.020(1))	C
35	C	Incest 2 (9A.64.020(2))	D

p. 9 HB 1536

Section	1	D+	Indecent Exposure (Victim <14)	E
4	2		(9A.88.010)	
5 B+ Promoting Prostitution 1 (9A.88.070) C 6 C+ Promoting Prostitution 2 (9A.88.080) D 7 E O & A (Prostitution) (9A.88.030) E 8 B+ Indecent Liberties (9A.44.100) C 9 B++ Child Molestation 1 (9A.44.083) B 10 committed at age 14 or under 11 A- Child Molestation 1 (9A.44.083) B 12 committed at age 15 through age 17 13 B Child Molestation 2 (9A.44.086) C 14 C Failure to Register as a Sex Offender (9A.44.132) D 15 (9A.44.132) D 16 Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and Forgery D 18 B Theft of Pa.56.030 C 20 D Theft 3 (9A.56.030) C 21 B Theft of Livestock 1 and 2 (9A.56.080 C 22 and 9A.56.083) C 23 C Forgery (9A.60.020) D 24 A Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at age 15 or under A 25 age 15 or under A 26 A+ Robbery	3	E	Indecent Exposure (Victim 14 or over)	E
6 C+ Promoting Prostitution 2 (9A.88.080) D 7 E O & A (Prostitution) (9A.88.030) E 8 B+ Indecent Liberties (9A.44.100) C 9 B++ Child Molestation 1 (9A.44.083) B 10 committed at age 14 or under B 11 A- Child Molestation 1 (9A.44.083) B 12 committed at age 15 through age 17 B 13 B Child Molestation 2 (9A.44.086) C 14 C Failure to Register as a Sex Offender D D 15 (9A.44.132) D 16 Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and Forgery D 18 B Theft 1 (9A.56.030) C 20 D Theft 2 (9A.56.040) D 21 B Theft 1 (9A.56.050) E 22 and 9A.56.083) C 23 C Forgery (9A.60.020) D 24 A Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at age 15 or under A 25 A	4		(9A.88.010)	
7 E O & A (Prostitution) (9A.88.030) E 8 B+ Indecent Liberties (9A.44.100) C 9 B++ Child Molestation 1 (9A.44.083) B 10 committed at age 14 or under B 11 A- Child Molestation 1 (9A.44.083) B 12 committed at age 15 through age 17 B 13 B Child Molestation 2 (9A.44.086) C 14 C Failure to Register as a Sex Offender (9A.44.132) D 15 (9A.44.132) Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and Forgery D 18 B Theft 1 (9A.56.030) C 20 D Theft 2 (9A.56.040) D 20 D Theft 3 (9A.56.050) E 21 B Theft OLivestock 1 and 2 (9A.56.080) C 22 and 9A.56.083) C 23 C Forgery (9A.60.020) D 24 A Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at age 15 or under A 25 age 15 or under A	5	B+	Promoting Prostitution 1 (9A.88.070)	C+
8 B+ Indecent Liberties (9A.44.100) C 9 B++ Child Molestation I (9A.44.083) B 10 committed at age 14 or under B 11 A- Child Molestation I (9A.44.083) B 12 committed at age 15 through age 17 B 13 B Child Molestation 2 (9A.44.086) C 14 C Failure to Register as a Sex Offender (9A.44.132) D 15 (9A.44.132) Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and Forgery D 18 B Theft 1 (9A.56.030) C 19 C Theft 2 (9A.56.040) D 20 D Theft 3 (9A.56.050) E 21 B Theft of Livestock 1 and 2 (9A.56.080) C 22 and 9A.56.083) C 23 C Forgery (9A.60.020) D 24 A Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at age 15 or under A 25 age 15 or under A 26 A++ Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at age 16 or 17	6	C+	Promoting Prostitution 2 (9A.88.080)	D+
9 B++ Child Molestation 1 (9A.44.083) B 10 committed at age 14 or under 11 A- Child Molestation 1 (9A.44.083) B 12 committed at age 15 through age 17 13 B Child Molestation 2 (9A.44.086) C 14 C Failure to Register as a Sex Offender (9A.44.132) D 15 (9A.44.132) Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and Forgery 18 B Theft 1 (9A.56.030) C 19 C Theft 2 (9A.56.040) D 20 D Theft 3 (9A.56.050) E 21 B Theft of Livestock 1 and 2 (9A.56.080) C 22 and 9A.56.083) C 23 C Forgery (9A.60.020) D 24 A Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at age 15 or under A 25 A++ Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at age 16 or 17 A 28 B+ Robbery 2 (9A.56.210) C 29 B+ Extortion 1 (9A.56.120) C	7	E	O & A (Prostitution) (9A.88.030)	E
committed at age 14 or under 11 A- Child Molestation 1 (9A.44.083) B committed at age 15 through age 17 13 B Child Molestation 2 (9A.44.086) C Failure to Register as a Sex Offender (9A.44.132) Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and Forgery B Theft 1 (9A.56.030) C Theft 2 (9A.56.040) D Theft 3 (9A.56.050) E D Theft 3 (9A.56.050) E B Theft of Livestock 1 and 2 (9A.56.080 C and 9A.56.083) C Forgery (9A.60.020) D A Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at age 15 or under A++ Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at age 16 or 17 B+ Robbery 2 (9A.56.210) C B+ Extortion 1 (9A.56.120) C Theft 2 (9A.56.130) D Inproperly Obtaining Financial Information (9.35.010) B Possession of a Stolen Vehicle C	8	B+	Indecent Liberties (9A.44.100)	C+
11	9	B++	Child Molestation 1 (9A.44.083)	B+
12 committed at age 15 through age 17	10		committed at age 14 or under	
B Child Molestation 2 (9A.44.086) C Failure to Register as a Sex Offender (9A.44.132) Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and Forgery B Theft 1 (9A.56.030) C Theft 2 (9A.56.040) D Theft 3 (9A.56.050) E Theft of Livestock 1 and 2 (9A.56.080 C and 9A.56.083) C Forgery (9A.60.020) D Theft 3 (9A.56.200) committed at age 15 or under A Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at age 15 or under A Robbery 2 (9A.56.210) C B Extortion 1 (9A.56.120) C Theft 2 (9A.56.130) D Theft 3 (9A.56.130) D Theft 4 (9A.56.130) D Theft 5 (9A.56.130) D Theft 5 (9A.56.130) D Theft 6 (9A.56.130) D Theft 6 (9A.56.130) D Theft 6 (9A.56.130) D Theft 7	11	A-	Child Molestation 1 (9A.44.083)	B+
C Failure to Register as a Sex Offender (9A.44.132) Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and Forgery B Theft 1 (9A.56.030) C Theft 2 (9A.56.040) D Theft 3 (9A.56.050) E Theft of Livestock 1 and 2 (9A.56.080) C and 9A.56.083) C Forgery (9A.60.020) D Theft of Livestock 1 and 2 (9A.56.080) C and 9A.56.083) C Forgery (9A.60.020) D Theft of Livestock 1 and 2 (9A.56.080) C and 9A.56.083) B Theft of Livestock 1 and 2 (9A.56.080) C and 9A.56.080 C and 9A.56.083) C Forgery (9A.60.020) D Theft of Livestock 1 and 2 (9A.56.080) C and 9A.56.083) B Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at age 15 or under A++ Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at age 16 or 17 B Robbery 2 (9A.56.210) C Theft of Pa.56.120) C Theft of Livestock 1 and 2 (9A.56.130) D Th	12		committed at age 15 through age 17	
15	13	В	Child Molestation 2 (9A.44.086)	C+
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Forgery 18 B Theft 1 (9A.56.030) C 19 C Theft 2 (9A.56.040) D 20 D Theft 3 (9A.56.050) E 21 B Theft of Livestock 1 and 2 (9A.56.080 C 22 and 9A.56.083) 23 C Forgery (9A.60.020) D 24 A Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at age 15 or under 25 A++ Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at age 16 or 17 28 B+ Robbery 2 (9A.56.210) C 29 B+ Extortion 1 (9A.56.120) C 30 C+ Extortion 2 (9A.56.130) D 31 C Identity Theft 1 (9.35.020(2)) D 32 D Identity Theft 2 (9.35.020(3)) E 33 D Improperly Obtaining Financial E Information (9.35.010) 35 B Possession of a Stolen Vehicle C	15		(9A.44.132)	
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D Theft 3 (9A.56.050) E Theft of Livestock 1 and 2 (9A.56.080) C and 9A.56.083) C Forgery (9A.60.020) D A Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at age 15 or under A++ Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at age 16 or 17 B+ Robbery 2 (9A.56.210) C B+ Extortion 1 (9A.56.120) C C+ Extortion 2 (9A.56.130) D C Identity Theft 1 (9.35.020(2)) D Identity Theft 2 (9.35.020(3)) E Improperly Obtaining Financial E Information (9.35.010) B Possession of a Stolen Vehicle C	18	В	Theft 1 (9A.56.030)	C
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22 and 9A.56.083) C Forgery (9A.60.020) D A Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at B age 15 or under A++ Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at A age 16 or 17 B+ Robbery 2 (9A.56.210) C B+ Extortion 1 (9A.56.120) C C+ Extortion 2 (9A.56.130) D C Identity Theft 1 (9.35.020(2)) D Identity Theft 2 (9.35.020(3)) E D Improperly Obtaining Financial E Information (9.35.010) B Possession of a Stolen Vehicle C	20	D	Theft 3 (9A.56.050)	E
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27 age 16 or 17 28 B+ Robbery 2 (9A.56.210) C 29 B+ Extortion 1 (9A.56.120) C 30 C+ Extortion 2 (9A.56.130) D 31 C Identity Theft 1 (9.35.020(2)) D 32 D Identity Theft 2 (9.35.020(3)) E 33 D Improperly Obtaining Financial E Information (9.35.010) 35 B Possession of a Stolen Vehicle C	25		age 15 or under	
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29 B+ Extortion 1 (9A.56.120) C 30 C+ Extortion 2 (9A.56.130) D 31 C Identity Theft 1 (9.35.020(2)) D 32 D Identity Theft 2 (9.35.020(3)) E 33 D Improperly Obtaining Financial E 34 Information (9.35.010) 35 B Possession of a Stolen Vehicle C		A++	Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at	А
30 C+ Extortion 2 (9A.56.130) D 31 C Identity Theft 1 (9.35.020(2)) D 32 D Identity Theft 2 (9.35.020(3)) E 33 D Improperly Obtaining Financial E 34 Information (9.35.010) 35 B Possession of a Stolen Vehicle C	27	A++	• • •	Α
C Identity Theft 1 (9.35.020(2)) D Identity Theft 2 (9.35.020(3)) D Improperly Obtaining Financial Information (9.35.010) B Possession of a Stolen Vehicle			age 16 or 17	A C+
D Identity Theft 2 (9.35.020(3)) E D Improperly Obtaining Financial E Information (9.35.010) B Possession of a Stolen Vehicle C	28	B+	age 16 or 17 Robbery 2 (9A.56.210)	
D Improperly Obtaining Financial E Information (9.35.010) B Possession of a Stolen Vehicle C	28 29	B+	age 16 or 17 Robbery 2 (9A.56.210) Extortion 1 (9A.56.120)	C+
34 Information (9.35.010) 35 B Possession of a Stolen Vehicle C	28 29 30	B+ B+ C+	age 16 or 17 Robbery 2 (9A.56.210) Extortion 1 (9A.56.120) Extortion 2 (9A.56.130)	C+ C+
B Possession of a Stolen Vehicle C	28 29 30 31	B+ B+ C+ C	age 16 or 17 Robbery 2 (9A.56.210) Extortion 1 (9A.56.120) Extortion 2 (9A.56.130) Identity Theft 1 (9.35.020(2))	C+ C+
	28 29 30 31 32	B+ B+ C+ C	age 16 or 17 Robbery 2 (9A.56.210) Extortion 1 (9A.56.120) Extortion 2 (9A.56.130) Identity Theft 1 (9.35.020(2)) Identity Theft 2 (9.35.020(3))	C+ C+ D+
36 (9A.56.068)	28 29 30 31 32 33	B+ B+ C+ C	age 16 or 17 Robbery 2 (9A.56.210) Extortion 1 (9A.56.120) Extortion 2 (9A.56.130) Identity Theft 1 (9.35.020(2)) Identity Theft 2 (9.35.020(3)) Improperly Obtaining Financial	C+ C+ D+ D
	28 29 30 31 32 33 34	B+ B+ C+ C D	age 16 or 17 Robbery 2 (9A.56.210) Extortion 1 (9A.56.120) Extortion 2 (9A.56.130) Identity Theft 1 (9.35.020(2)) Identity Theft 2 (9.35.020(3)) Improperly Obtaining Financial Information (9.35.010)	C+ C+ D+ D

p. 10 HB 1536

1	В	Possession of Stolen Property 1	C
2		(9A.56.150)	
3	C	Possession of Stolen Property 2	D
4		(9A.56.160)	
5	D	Possession of Stolen Property 3	E
6		(9A.56.170)	
7	В	Taking Motor Vehicle Without	C
8		Permission 1 (9A.56.070)	
9	C	Taking Motor Vehicle Without	D
10		Permission 2 (9A.56.075)	
11	В	Theft of a Motor Vehicle (9A.56.065)	C
12		Motor Vehicle Related Crimes	
13	E	Driving Without a License (46.20.005)	E
14	B+	Hit and Run - Death (46.52.020(4)(a))	C+
15	C	Hit and Run - Injury (46.52.020(4)(b))	D
16	D	Hit and Run-Attended (46.52.020(5))	E
17	E	Hit and Run-Unattended (46.52.010)	E
18	C	Vehicular Assault (46.61.522)	D
19	C	Attempting to Elude Pursuing Police	D
20		Vehicle (46.61.024)	
21	E	Reckless Driving (46.61.500)	E
22	D	Driving While Under the Influence	E
23		(46.61.502 and 46.61.504)	
24	B+	Felony Driving While Under the	В
25		Influence (46.61.502(6))	
26	B+	Felony Physical Control of a Vehicle	В
27		While Under the Influence (46.61.504(6)))
28		Other	
29	В	Animal Cruelty 1 (16.52.205)	C
30	В	Bomb Threat (9.61.160)	C
31	C	Escape 1 ¹ (9A.76.110)	C
32	C	Escape 2 ¹ (9A.76.120)	C
33	D	Escape 3 (9A.76.130)	E
34	E	Obscene, Harassing, Etc., Phone Calls	E
35		(9.61.230)	

p. 11 HB 1536

1	A		ense Equivalent to	an Adult	B+	
2		Class A Fo	elony			
3	В	Other Offe	ense Equivalent to	an Adult	C	
4		Class B Fe	elony			
5	C	Other Offe	ense Equivalent to	an Adult	D	
6		Class C Fe	elony			
7	D	Other Offe	ense Equivalent to	an Adult	E	
8		Gross Mis	demeanor			
9	E	Other Offe	ense Equivalent to	an Adult	E	
10		Misdemea	nor			
11	V	Violation o	of Order of Restitu	tion,	V	
12		Communi	ty Supervision, or	Confinement		
13		(13.40.200)) ²			
1 4	1- 1 10 174		n 1	1 0	7 1	
14	¹ Escape 1 and 2 and At					Collenses
15	and the standard range	is esta	blished as	IOTTOMS	5:	
16	1st escape or att	empted e	scape duri	.ng 12-m	nonth period	- 28 days
17	confinement					
18	2nd escape or att	empted e	scape duri	.ng 12-m	nonth period	- 8 weeks
19	confinement					
20	3rd and subsequen	_	e or atte	mpted e	scape during	g 12-month
21	period - 12 weeks conf	inement				
22	² If the court finds th	at a res	spondent ha	ıs viola	ted terms of	an order,
23	it may impose a penalt	y of up	to 30 days	of cont	finement.	
24	Jτ	JVENILE S	SENTENCING	STANDAR	DS	
25	This schedule must be	e used	for juveni	le offe	enders. The	court may
26	select sentencing opti	on A, B,	C, or D.			
27				OPTION A		
28			II IVENII E OEE	ENDER SEN	NTENCING GRID	
29						
			STA	ANDARD RA	ANGE	
30	A++		129 to 260 week	s for all cates	gory A++ offenses	
31	A+		180 weeks to age	21 for all car	tegory A+ offenses	
32	Α		103-129 week	s for all cate	gory A offenses	
33	A- 3	0-40 weeks	52-65 weeks	80-100 wee	ks 103-129 weeks	103-129 weeks
34	B++ 1.	5-36 weeks	52-65 weeks	80-100 wee	ks 103-129 weeks	103-129 weeks

p. 12 HB 1536

1	CURRENT	B+	15-36 weeks	15-36 weeks	52-65 weeks	80-100 weeks	103-129 weeks
2	OFFENSE	В	LS	LS	15-36 weeks	15-36 weeks	52-65 weeks
3	CATEGORY	C+	LS	LS	LS	15-36 weeks	15-36 weeks
4		С	LS	LS	LS	LS	15-36 weeks
5		D+	LS	LS	LS	LS	LS
6		D	LS	LS	LS	LS	LS
7		Е	LS	LS	LS	LS	LS
8	PRIOR	-	0	1	2	3	4 or more

9 ADJUDICATIONS

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- NOTE: References in the grid to days or weeks mean periods of confinement. "LS" means "local sanctions" as defined in RCW 13.40.020.
- 13 (1) The vertical axis of the grid is the current offense 14 category. The current offense category is determined by the offense 15 of adjudication.
 - (2) The horizontal axis of the grid is the number of prior adjudications included in the juvenile's criminal history. Each prior felony adjudication shall count as one point. Each prior violation, misdemeanor, and gross misdemeanor adjudication shall count as 1/4 point. Fractional points shall be rounded down.
 - (3) The standard range disposition for each offense is determined by the intersection of the column defined by the prior adjudications and the row defined by the current offense category.
 - (4) RCW 13.40.180 applies if the offender is being sentenced for more than one offense.
 - (5) A current offense that is a violation is equivalent to an offense category of E. However, a disposition for a violation shall not include confinement.

29 **OR**

30 OPTION B 31 SUSPENDED DISPOSITION ALTERNATIVE

(1) If the offender is subject to a standard range disposition involving confinement by the department, the court may impose the standard range and suspend the disposition on condition that the offender comply with one or more local sanctions and any educational or treatment requirement. The treatment programs provided to the

p. 13 HB 1536

- offender must be either research-based best practice programs as identified by the Washington state institute for public policy or the joint legislative audit and review committee, or for chemical dependency treatment programs or services, they must be evidencebased or research-based best practice programs. For the purposes of this subsection:
 - (a) "Evidence-based" means a program or practice that has had multiple site random controlled trials across heterogeneous populations demonstrating that the program or practice is effective for the population; and
 - (b) "Research-based" means a program or practice that has some research demonstrating effectiveness, but that does not yet meet the standard of evidence-based practices.
 - (2) If the offender fails to comply with the suspended disposition, the court may impose sanctions pursuant to RCW 13.40.200 or may revoke the suspended disposition and order the disposition's execution.
 - (3) An offender is ineligible for the suspended disposition option under this section if the offender:
 - (a) Is adjudicated of an A+ or A++ offense;

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- 21 (b) Is fourteen years of age or older and is adjudicated of one 22 or more of the following offenses:
- 23 (i) A class A offense, or an attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation 24 to commit a class A offense;
 - (ii) Manslaughter in the first degree (RCW 9A.32.060);
- (iii) Assault in the second degree (RCW 9A.36.021), extortion in the first degree (RCW 9A.56.120), kidnapping in the second degree (RCW 9A.40.030), drive-by shooting (RCW 9A.36.045), vehicular homicide (RCW 46.61.520), hit and run death (RCW 46.52.020(4)(a)), or manslaughter 2 (RCW 9A.32.070); or
- (iv) Violation of the uniform controlled substances act (RCW 69.50.401(2) (a) and (b)), when the offense includes infliction of bodily harm upon another or when during the commission or immediate withdrawal from the offense the respondent was armed with a deadly weapon;
- 36 (c) Is ordered to serve a disposition for a firearm violation 37 under RCW 13.40.193;
- (d) Is adjudicated of a sex offense as defined in RCW 9.94A.030;
 or
- 40 (e) Has a prior option B disposition.

p. 14 HB 1536

1	OR
2	OPTION C
3	CHEMICAL DEPENDENCY/MENTAL HEALTH DISPOSITION ALTERNATIVE
4	If the juvenile offender is subject to a standard range
5	disposition of local sanctions or 15 to 36 weeks of confinement and
6	has not committed a B++ or B+ offense, the court may impose a
7	disposition under RCW 13.40.160(4) and 13.40.165.
8	OR
9	OPTION D
10	MANIFEST INJUSTICE
11	If the court determines that a disposition under option A, B, or C
12	would effectuate a manifest injustice, the court shall impose a
13	disposition outside the standard range under RCW 13.40.160(2).
	END

p. 15 HB 1536