H-2145.1

## SECOND SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1885

State of Washington 64th Legislature 2015 Regular Session

By House Appropriations (originally sponsored by Representatives Klippert, Hudgins, Chandler, Hunter, MacEwen, Goodman, Ormsby, Tarleton, Fitzgibbon, Kagi, Ryu, Reykdal, Stanford, and Walkinshaw)

READ FIRST TIME 02/27/15.

AN ACT Relating to addressing and mitigating the impacts of 1 2 property crimes in Washington state; amending RCW 9.94A.030, 3 9.94A.501, 9.94A.505, 9.94A.506, 9.94A.585, 9.94A.702, 9.94A.171, and 9.94A.860; reenacting and amending RCW 9.94A.515 and 9.94A.701; 4 5 adding new sections to chapter 9.94A RCW; creating new sections; repealing 2015 c ... ss 1-25; prescribing penalties; and providing an 6 effective date.

- 8 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 9 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** (1) The legislature finds that:
- 10 (a) Washington has the highest property crime rate in the 11 country.
- 12 (b) Washington's crime victims' compensation program does not 13 provide victims with financial assistance for expenses associated 14 with property crime.
- 15 (c) Funding for programs that notify victims when offenders are 16 released from jail in three large counties is set to expire in 2016.
- 17 increasing (d) In recent years, an number of individuals convicted of 18 property crimes have been sentenced to prison. 19 Supervision paired with treatment including, but not limited to, 20 chemical dependency services and mental health and cognitive
- 21 behavioral treatment and services, which can have a significant

p. 1 2SHB 1885

impact on reducing the likelihood of reoffending, is not available as a sentencing option for most people convicted of property offenses.

- (e) Supervision practices in Washington are promising and the department of corrections continues to refine its approach to community supervision, but there is an opportunity to further strengthen the quality of supervision and extend it to property crime offenders.
- (f) Pretrial detainees take up a significant portion of county jail space and a portion of these individuals will be rearrested upon release. Only a fraction of counties in Washington utilize risk assessments to inform decision making regarding pretrial release.
- (g) Sustained policy development in juvenile and criminal justice would benefit from a more concerted, consistent, and visible form of governance.
- (2) It is the intent of the legislature to respond to the findings of the Washington state justice reinvestment task force, which are outlined in subsection (1) of this section, by changing sentencing policy to require supervision of certain people convicted of property offenses; by providing treatment, if needed, and programs to reduce recidivism; and by providing additional support to local governments and victims of property crime. The legislature adopts this act with the goal of reducing property crime by at least fifteen percent by fiscal year 2021.
- **Sec. 2.** RCW 9.94A.030 and 2012 c 143 s 1 are each amended to 25 read as follows:
  - Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter.
- 28 (1) "Board" means the indeterminate sentence review board created 29 under chapter 9.95 RCW.
  - (2) "Collect," or any derivative thereof, "collect and remit," or "collect and deliver," when used with reference to the department, means that the department, either directly or through a collection agreement authorized by RCW 9.94A.760, is responsible for monitoring and enforcing the offender's sentence with regard to the legal financial obligation, receiving payment thereof from the offender, and, consistent with current law, delivering daily the entire payment to the superior court clerk without depositing it in a departmental account.
    - (3) "Commission" means the sentencing guidelines commission.

p. 2 2SHB 1885

- 1 (4) "Community corrections officer" means an employee of the 2 department who is responsible for carrying out specific duties in 3 supervision of sentenced offenders and monitoring of sentence 4 conditions.
- 5 (5) "Community custody" means that portion of an offender's 6 sentence of confinement in lieu of earned release time or imposed as 7 part of a sentence under this chapter and served in the community 8 subject to controls placed on the offender's movement and activities 9 by the department.
- 10 (6) "Community protection zone" means the area within eight 11 hundred eighty feet of the facilities and grounds of a public or 12 private school.
- 13 (7) "Community restitution" means compulsory service, without 14 compensation, performed for the benefit of the community by the 15 offender.
  - (8) "Confinement" means total or partial confinement.

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- (9) "Conviction" means an adjudication of guilt pursuant to Title 10 or 13 RCW and includes a verdict of guilty, a finding of guilty, and acceptance of a plea of guilty.
  - (10) "Crime-related prohibition" means an order of a court prohibiting conduct that directly relates to the circumstances of the crime for which the offender has been convicted, and shall not be construed to mean orders directing an offender affirmatively to participate in rehabilitative programs or to otherwise perform affirmative conduct. However, affirmative acts necessary to monitor compliance with the order of a court may be required by the department.
  - (11) "Criminal history" means the list of a defendant's prior convictions and juvenile adjudications, whether in this state, in federal court, or elsewhere.
- (a) The history shall include, where known, for each conviction(i) whether the defendant has been placed on probation and the length and terms thereof; and (ii) whether the defendant has been incarcerated and the length of incarceration.
- 35 (b) A conviction may be removed from a defendant's criminal 36 history only if it is vacated pursuant to RCW 9.96.060, 9.94A.640, 37 9.95.240, or a similar out-of-state statute, or if the conviction has 38 been vacated pursuant to a governor's pardon.
- 39 (c) The determination of a defendant's criminal history is 40 distinct from the determination of an offender score. A prior

p. 3 2SHB 1885

conviction that was not included in an offender score calculated pursuant to a former version of the sentencing reform act remains part of the defendant's criminal history.

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- (12) "Criminal street gang" means any ongoing organization, 4 association, or group of three or more persons, whether formal or 5 6 informal, having a common name or common identifying sign or symbol, 7 having as one of its primary activities the commission of criminal acts, and whose members or associates individually or collectively 8 engage in or have engaged in a pattern of criminal street gang activity. This definition does not apply to employees engaged in 10 11 concerted activities for their mutual aid and protection, or to the 12 activities of labor and bona fide nonprofit organizations or their 13 members or agents.
  - (13) "Criminal street gang associate or member" means any person who actively participates in any criminal street gang and who intentionally promotes, furthers, or assists in any criminal act by the criminal street gang.
  - (14) "Criminal street gang-related offense" means any felony or misdemeanor offense, whether in this state or elsewhere, that is committed for the benefit of, at the direction of, or in association with any criminal street gang, or is committed with the intent to promote, further, or assist in any criminal conduct by the gang, or is committed for one or more of the following reasons:
    - (a) To gain admission, prestige, or promotion within the gang;
  - (b) To increase or maintain the gang's size, membership, prestige, dominance, or control in any geographical area;
- (c) To exact revenge or retribution for the gang or any member of 27 28 the gang;
- 29 (d) To obstruct justice, or intimidate or eliminate any witness against the gang or any member of the gang; 30
- 31 (e) To directly or indirectly cause any benefit, aggrandizement, gain, profit, or other advantage for the gang, its reputation, 32 influence, or membership; or 33
  - (f) To provide the gang with any advantage in, or any control or dominance over any criminal market sector, including, but not limited to, manufacturing, delivering, or selling any controlled substance (chapter 69.50 RCW); arson (chapter 9A.48 RCW); trafficking in stolen property (chapter 9A.82 RCW); promoting prostitution (chapter 9A.88 RCW); human trafficking (RCW 9A.40.100); promoting commercial sexual

p. 4 2SHB 1885

- abuse of a minor (RCW 9.68A.101); or promoting pornography (chapter 9.68 RCW).
  - (15) "Day fine" means a fine imposed by the sentencing court that equals the difference between the offender's net daily income and the reasonable obligations that the offender has for the support of the offender and any dependents.
  - (16) "Day reporting" means a program of enhanced supervision designed to monitor the offender's daily activities and compliance with sentence conditions, and in which the offender is required to report daily to a specific location designated by the department or the sentencing court.
  - (17) "Department" means the department of corrections.

- (18) "Determinate sentence" means a sentence that states with exactitude the number of actual years, months, or days of total confinement, of partial confinement, of community custody, the number of actual hours or days of community restitution work, or dollars or terms of a legal financial obligation. The fact that an offender through earned release can reduce the actual period of confinement shall not affect the classification of the sentence as a determinate sentence.
- (19) "Disposable earnings" means that part of the earnings of an offender remaining after the deduction from those earnings of any amount required by law to be withheld. For the purposes of this definition, "earnings" means compensation paid or payable for personal services, whether denominated as wages, salary, commission, bonuses, or otherwise, and, notwithstanding any other provision of law making the payments exempt from garnishment, attachment, or other process to satisfy a court-ordered legal financial obligation, specifically includes periodic payments pursuant to pension or retirement programs, or insurance policies of any type, but does not include payments made under Title 50 RCW, except as provided in RCW 50.40.020 and 50.40.050, or Title 74 RCW.
- 33 (20) "Domestic violence" has the same meaning as defined in RCW 10.99.020 and 26.50.010.
- 35 (21) "Drug offender sentencing alternative" is a sentencing 36 option available to persons convicted of a felony offense other than 37 a violent offense or a sex offense and who are eligible for the 38 option under RCW 9.94A.660.
  - (22) "Drug offense" means:

p. 5 2SHB 1885

- 1 (a) Any felony violation of chapter 69.50 RCW except possession 2 of a controlled substance (RCW 69.50.4013) or forged prescription for 3 a controlled substance (RCW 69.50.403);
- 4 (b) Any offense defined as a felony under federal law that 5 relates to the possession, manufacture, distribution, or 6 transportation of a controlled substance; or
  - (c) Any out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a drug offense under (a) of this subsection.
- 10 (23) "Earned release" means earned release from confinement as 11 provided in RCW 9.94A.728.
- 12 (24) "Escape" means:

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- (a) Sexually violent predator escape (RCW 9A.76.115), escape in the first degree (RCW 9A.76.110), escape in the second degree (RCW 9A.76.120), willful failure to return from furlough (RCW 72.66.060), willful failure to return from work release (RCW 72.65.070), or willful failure to be available for supervision by the department while in community custody (RCW 72.09.310); or
- 19 (b) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that 20 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as an 21 escape under (a) of this subsection.
  - (25) "Felony traffic offense" means:
- (a) Vehicular homicide (RCW 46.61.520), vehicular assault (RCW 46.61.522), eluding a police officer (RCW 46.61.024), felony hit-and-run injury-accident (RCW 46.52.020(4)), felony driving while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug (RCW 46.61.502(6)), or felony physical control of a vehicle while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug (RCW 46.61.504(6)); or
- 29 (b) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that 30 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a felony 31 traffic offense under (a) of this subsection.
- 32 (26) "Fine" means a specific sum of money ordered by the 33 sentencing court to be paid by the offender to the court over a 34 specific period of time.
- 35 (27) "First-time offender" means any person who has no prior 36 convictions for a felony and is eligible for the first-time offender 37 waiver under RCW 9.94A.650.
- 38 (28) "Home detention" means a program of partial confinement 39 available to offenders wherein the offender is confined in a private 40 residence subject to electronic surveillance.

p. 6 2SHB 1885

- 1 (29) "Homelessness" or "homeless" means a condition where an 2 individual lacks a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence 3 and who has a primary nighttime residence that is:
  - (a) A supervised, publicly or privately operated shelter designed to provide temporary living accommodations;
- 6 (b) A public or private place not designed for, or ordinarily 7 used as, a regular sleeping accommodation for human beings; or
- 8 (c) A private residence where the individual stays as a transient 9 invitee.
- (30) "Legal financial obligation" means a sum of money that is 10 11 ordered by a superior court of the state of Washington for legal 12 financial obligations which may include restitution to the victim, statutorily imposed crime victims' compensation fees as assessed 13 pursuant to RCW 7.68.035, court costs, county or interlocal drug 14 funds, court-appointed attorneys' fees, and costs of defense, fines, 15 16 and any other financial obligation that is assessed to the offender 17 as a result of a felony conviction. Upon conviction for vehicular assault while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug, 18 RCW 46.61.522(1)(b), or vehicular homicide while under the influence 19 of intoxicating liquor or any drug, RCW 46.61.520(1)(a), legal 20 financial obligations may also include payment to a public agency of 21 the expense of an emergency response to the incident resulting in the 22 conviction, subject to RCW 38.52.430. 23
- 24 (31) "Minor child" means a biological or adopted child of the 25 offender who is under age eighteen at the time of the offender's 26 current offense.
  - (32) "Most serious offense" means any of the following felonies or a felony attempt to commit any of the following felonies:
- 29 (a) Any felony defined under any law as a class A felony or 30 criminal solicitation of or criminal conspiracy to commit a class A felony;
  - (b) Assault in the second degree;
  - (c) Assault of a child in the second degree;
- 34 (d) Child molestation in the second degree;
  - (e) Controlled substance homicide;
- 36 (f) Extortion in the first degree;
- 37 (g) Incest when committed against a child under age fourteen;
- 38 (h) Indecent liberties;

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- 39 (i) Kidnapping in the second degree;
- 40 (j) Leading organized crime;

p. 7 2SHB 1885

- 1 (k) Manslaughter in the first degree;
- 2 (1) Manslaughter in the second degree;
- 3 (m) Promoting prostitution in the first degree;
- 4 (n) Rape in the third degree;
- 5 (o) Robbery in the second degree;
- 6 (p) Sexual exploitation;
- 7 (q) Vehicular assault, when caused by the operation or driving of 8 a vehicle by a person while under the influence of intoxicating 9 liquor or any drug or by the operation or driving of a vehicle in a 10 reckless manner;
- (r) Vehicular homicide, when proximately caused by the driving of any vehicle by any person while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug as defined by RCW 46.61.502, or by the operation of any vehicle in a reckless manner;
- 15 (s) Any other class B felony offense with a finding of sexual 16 motivation;
- 17 (t) Any other felony with a deadly weapon verdict under RCW 18 9.94A.825;
- 19 (u) Any felony offense in effect at any time prior to December 2, 20 1993, that is comparable to a most serious offense under this 21 subsection, or any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense 22 that under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a 23 most serious offense under this subsection;
- (v)(i) A prior conviction for indecent liberties under RCW 9A.44.100(1) (a), (b), and (c), chapter 260, Laws of 1975 1st ex. sess. as it existed until July 1, 1979, RCW 9A.44.100(1) (a), (b), and (c) as it existed from July 1, 1979, until June 11, 1986, and RCW 9A.44.100(1) (a), (b), and (d) as it existed from June 11, 1986, until July 1, 1988;
- (ii) A prior conviction for indecent liberties under RCW 30 31 9A.44.100(1)(c) as it existed from June 11, 1986, until July 1, 1988, if: (A) The crime was committed against a child under the age of 32 fourteen; or (B) the relationship between the victim and perpetrator 33 is included in the definition of indecent liberties under RCW 34 9A.44.100(1)(c) as it existed from July 1, 1988, through July 27, 35 36 1997, or RCW 9A.44.100(1) (d) or (e) as it existed from July 25, 37 1993, through July 27, 1997;
- 38 (w) Any out-of-state conviction for a felony offense with a 39 finding of sexual motivation if the minimum sentence imposed was ten 40 years or more; provided that the out-of-state felony offense must be

p. 8 2SHB 1885

- comparable to a felony offense under this title and Title 9A RCW and the out-of-state definition of sexual motivation must be comparable to the definition of sexual motivation contained in this section.
  - (33) "Nonviolent offense" means an offense which is not a violent offense.

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- 6 "Offender" means a person who has committed a felony 7 established by state law and is eighteen years of age or older or is less than eighteen years of age but whose case is under superior 8 court jurisdiction under RCW 13.04.030 or has been transferred by the 9 appropriate juvenile court to a criminal court pursuant to RCW 10 11 13.40.110. In addition, for the purpose of community custody requirements under this chapter, "offender" also means a misdemeanant 12 or gross misdemeanant probationer ordered by a superior court to 13 14 probation pursuant to RCW 9.92.060, 9.95.204, or 9.95.210 15 supervised by the department pursuant to RCW 9.94A.501 and 16 9.94A.5011. Throughout this chapter, the terms "offender" and 17 "defendant" are used interchangeably.
  - (35) "Partial confinement" means confinement for no more than one year in a facility or institution operated or utilized under contract by the state or any other unit of government, or, if home detention or work crew has been ordered by the court or home detention has been ordered by the department as part of the parenting program, in an approved residence, for a substantial portion of each day with the balance of the day spent in the community. Partial confinement includes work release, home detention, work crew, and a combination of work crew and home detention.
    - (36) "Pattern of criminal street gang activity" means:
  - (a) The commission, attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation of, or any prior juvenile adjudication of or adult conviction of, two or more of the following criminal street gang-related offenses:
- 31 (i) Any "serious violent" felony offense as defined in this 32 section, excluding Homicide by Abuse (RCW 9A.32.055) and Assault of a 33 Child 1 (RCW 9A.36.120);
- 34 (ii) Any "violent" offense as defined by this section, excluding 35 Assault of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.36.130);
- 36 (iii) Deliver or Possession with Intent to Deliver a Controlled 37 Substance (chapter 69.50 RCW);
- 38 (iv) Any violation of the firearms and dangerous weapon act 39 (chapter 9.41 RCW);
- 40 (v) Theft of a Firearm (RCW 9A.56.300);

p. 9 2SHB 1885

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        (vi) Possession of a Stolen Firearm (RCW 9A.56.310);
        (vii) Malicious Harassment (RCW 9A.36.080);
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        (viii) Harassment where a subsequent violation or deadly threat
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    is made (RCW 9A.46.020(2)(b));
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        (ix) Criminal Gang Intimidation (RCW 9A.46.120);
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        (x) Any felony conviction by a person eighteen years of age or
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    older with a special finding of involving a juvenile in a felony
    offense under RCW 9.94A.833;
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        (xi) Residential Burglary (RCW 9A.52.025);
        (xii) Burglary 2 (RCW 9A.52.030);
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        (xiii) Malicious Mischief 1 (RCW 9A.48.070);
        (xiv) Malicious Mischief 2 (RCW 9A.48.080);
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        (xv) Theft of a Motor Vehicle (RCW 9A.56.065);
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        (xvi) Possession of a Stolen Motor Vehicle (RCW 9A.56.068);
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        (xvii)
                Taking a Motor Vehicle Without Permission 1
                                                                      (RCW
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    9A.56.070);
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        (xviii)
                Taking a Motor Vehicle Without Permission 2
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    9A.56.075);
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        (xix) Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120);
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        (xx) Extortion 2 (RCW 9A.56.130);
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        (xxi) Intimidating a Witness (RCW 9A.72.110);
        (xxii) Tampering with a Witness (RCW 9A.72.120);
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        (xxiii) Reckless Endangerment (RCW 9A.36.050);
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        (xxiv) Coercion (RCW 9A.36.070);
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        (xxv) Harassment (RCW 9A.46.020); or
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        (xxvi) Malicious Mischief 3 (RCW 9A.48.090);
        (b) That at least one of the offenses listed in (a) of this
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    subsection shall have occurred after July 1, 2008;
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        (c) That the most recent committed offense listed in (a) of this
    subsection occurred within three years of a prior offense listed in
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    (a) of this subsection; and
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- 32 (d) Of the offenses that were committed in (a) of this 33 subsection, the offenses occurred on separate occasions or were 34 committed by two or more persons.
  - (37) "Persistent offender" is an offender who:

- 36 (a)(i) Has been convicted in this state of any felony considered 37 a most serious offense; and
- (ii) Has, before the commission of the offense under (a) of this subsection, been convicted as an offender on at least two separate occasions, whether in this state or elsewhere, of felonies that under

p. 10 2SHB 1885

the laws of this state would be considered most serious offenses and would be included in the offender score under RCW 9.94A.525; provided that of the two or more previous convictions, at least one conviction must have occurred before the commission of any of the other most serious offenses for which the offender was previously convicted; or

(b)(i) Has been convicted of: (A) Rape in the first degree, rape of a child in the first degree, child molestation in the first degree, rape in the second degree, rape of a child in the second degree, or indecent liberties by forcible compulsion; (B) any of the following offenses with a finding of sexual motivation: Murder in the first degree, murder in the second degree, homicide by abuse, kidnapping in the first degree, kidnapping in the second degree, assault in the first degree, assault in the second degree, or burglary in the first degree; or (C) an attempt to commit any crime listed in this subsection (37)(b)(i); and

(ii) Has, before the commission of the offense under (b)(i) of this subsection, been convicted as an offender on at least one occasion, whether in this state or elsewhere, of an offense listed in (b)(i) of this subsection or any federal or out-of-state offense or offense under prior Washington law that is comparable to the offenses listed in (b)(i) of this subsection. A conviction for rape of a child in the first degree constitutes a conviction under (b)(i) of this subsection only when the offender was sixteen years of age or older when the offender committed the offense. A conviction under (b)(i) of this subsection only when the offender was eighteen years of age or older when the offender committed the offense.

(38) "Predatory" means: (a) The perpetrator of the crime was a stranger to the victim, as defined in this section; (b) the perpetrator established or promoted a relationship with the victim prior to the offense and the victimization of the victim was a significant reason the perpetrator established or promoted the relationship; or (c) the perpetrator was: (i) A teacher, counselor, volunteer, or other person in authority in any public or private school and the victim was a student of the school under his or her authority or supervision. For purposes of this subsection, "school" does not include home-based instruction as defined in RCW 28A.225.010; (ii) a coach, trainer, volunteer, or other person in authority in any recreational activity and the victim was a

p. 11 2SHB 1885

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participant in the activity under his or her authority
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    supervision; (iii) a pastor, elder, volunteer, or other person in
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    authority in any church or religious organization, and the victim was
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    a member or participant of the organization under his or her
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    authority; or (iv) a teacher, counselor, volunteer, or other person
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    in authority providing home-based instruction and the victim was a
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    student receiving home-based instruction while under his or her
    authority or supervision. For purposes of this subsection: (A) "Home-
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    based instruction" has the same meaning as defined in
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    28A.225.010; and (B) "teacher, counselor, volunteer, or other person
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    in authority" does not include the parent or legal guardian of the
12
    victim.
        (39) "Private school" means a school regulated under chapter
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    28A.195 or 28A.205 RCW.
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        (40) "Property offense" means:
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        (a)(i) Counterfeiting (RCW 9.16.035(4));
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        (ii) Identity Theft 1 (RCW 9.35.020(2));
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        (iii) Theft of Livestock 1 (RCW 9A.56.080);
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        (iv) Trafficking in Stolen Property 1 (RCW 9A.82.050);
        (v) Unlawful Factoring of a Credit Card or Payment Card
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    Transaction (RCW 9A.56.290(4)(b));
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        (vi) Burglary 2 (RCW 9A.52.030);
        (vii) Organized Retail Theft 1 (RCW 9A.56.350(2));
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        (viii) Retail Theft with Special Circumstances 1 (RCW
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    9A.56.360(2));
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        (ix) Theft of Livestock 2 (RCW 9A.56.083);
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        (x) Theft with the Intent to Resell 1 (RCW 9A.56.340(2));
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        (xi) Trafficking in Stolen Property 2 (RCW 9A.82.055);
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        (xii) Unlawful Hunting of Big Game 1 (RCW 77.15.410(3)(b));
        (xiii) Commercial Fishing Without a License 1 (RCW
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    77.15.500(3)(b));
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        (xiv) Counterfeiting (RCW 9.16.035(3));
        (xv) Engaging in Fish Dealing Activity Unlicensed 1 (RCW
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    77.15.620(3)(b));
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        (xvi) Health Care False Claims (RCW 48.80.030);
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        (xvii) Identity Theft 2 (RCW 9.35.020(3));
        (xviii) Malicious Mischief 1 (RCW 9A.48.070);
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        (xix) Organized Retail Theft 2 (RCW 9A.56.350(3));
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        (xx) Possession of Stolen Property 1 (RCW 9A.56.150);
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        (xxi) Possession of a Stolen Vehicle (RCW 9A.56.068);
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p. 12 2SHB 1885

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        (xxii) Retail Theft with Special Circumstances 2 (RCW
 2
    9A.56.360(3));
        (xxiii) Scrap Processing, Recycling, or Supplying Without a
 3
    License (second or subsequent offense) (RCW 19.290.100(2)(b));
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        (xxiv) Theft 1 (RCW 9A.56.030);
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 6
        (xxv) Theft of a Motor Vehicle (RCW 9A.56.065);
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        (xxvi) Theft of Rental, Leased, Lease-purchased, or Loaned
    Property (valued at five thousand dollars or more) (RCW
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    9A.56.096(5)(a));
        (xxvii) Theft with the Intent to Resell 2 (RCW 9A.56.340(3));
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        (xxviii) Trafficking in Insurance Claims (RCW 48.30A.015);
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        (xxix) Unlawful Factoring of a Credit Card or Payment Card
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    Transaction (RCW 9A.56.290(4)(a));
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        (xxx) False Verification for Welfare (RCW 74.08.055);
        (xxxi) Forgery (RCW 9A.60.020);
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        (xxxii) Malicious Mischief 2 (RCW 9A.48.080);
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        (xxxiii) Possession of Stolen Property 2 (RCW 9A.56.160);
        (xxxiv) Reckless Burning 1 (RCW 9A.48.040);
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        (xxxv) Taking Motor Vehicle Without Permission 2 (RCW 9A.56.075);
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        (xxxvi) Theft 2 (RCW 9A.56.040);
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        (xxxvii) Theft of Rental, Leased, Lease-purchased, or Loaned
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    Property (valued at seven hundred fifty dollars or more but less than
    five thousand dollars) (RCW 9A.56.096(5)(b));
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        (xxxviii) Unlawful Issuance of Checks or Drafts (RCW 9A.56.060);
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        (xxxix) Unlawful Possession of Fictitious Identification (RCW
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    9A.56.320(4));
27
        (x1) Unlawful Possession of Instruments of Financial Fraud (RCW
    9A.56.320(5));
28
        (xli) Unlawful Possession of Payment Instruments
29
                                                                    (RCW
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    9A.56.320(2));
        (xlii) Unlawful Possession of a Personal Identification Device
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32
    (RCW 9A.56.320(3));
        (xliii) Unlawful Production of Payment Instruments (RCW
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34
    9A.56.320(1));
        (xliv) Unlawful Trafficking in Food Stamps (RCW 9.91.142);
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        (xlv) Unlawful Use of Food Stamps (RCW 9.91.144);
        (b) An attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to
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commit a property offense under (a) of this subsection; or

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p. 13 2SHB 1885

- 1 (c) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that
  2 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a
  3 property offense under (a) or (b) of this subsection.
  - (41) "Public school" has the same meaning as in RCW 28A.150.010.
- 5 (((41))) (42) "Repetitive domestic violence offense" means any:

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- 6 (a)(i) Domestic violence assault that is not a felony offense 7 under RCW 9A.36.041;
- 8 (ii) Domestic violence violation of a no-contact order under 9 chapter 10.99 RCW that is not a felony offense;
- 10 (iii) Domestic violence violation of a protection order under 11 chapter 26.09, 26.10, 26.26, or 26.50 RCW that is not a felony 12 offense;
- 13 (iv) Domestic violence harassment offense under RCW 9A.46.020 14 that is not a felony offense; or
- 15 (v) Domestic violence stalking offense under RCW 9A.46.110 that 16 is not a felony offense; or
  - (b) Any federal, out-of-state, tribal court, military, county, or municipal conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be classified as a repetitive domestic violence offense under (a) of this subsection.
  - ((42)) (43) "Restitution" means a specific sum of money ordered by the sentencing court to be paid by the offender to the court over a specified period of time as payment of damages. The sum may include both public and private costs.
  - ((43))) (44) "Risk assessment" means the application of the risk instrument recommended to the department by the Washington state institute for public policy as having the highest degree of predictive accuracy for assessing an offender's risk of reoffense.
    - ((44))) (45) "Serious traffic offense" means:
- 30 (a) Nonfelony driving while under the influence of intoxicating 31 liquor or any drug (RCW 46.61.502), nonfelony actual physical control 32 while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug (RCW 33 46.61.504), reckless driving (RCW 46.61.500), or hit-and-run an 34 attended vehicle (RCW 46.52.020(5)); or
- 35 (b) Any federal, out-of-state, county, or municipal conviction 36 for an offense that under the laws of this state would be classified 37 as a serious traffic offense under (a) of this subsection.
- 38  $((\frac{45}{)})$   $\underline{46}$  "Serious violent offense" is a subcategory of violent offense and means:
- 40 (a)(i) Murder in the first degree;

p. 14 2SHB 1885

- 1 (ii) Homicide by abuse;
- 2 (iii) Murder in the second degree;
- 3 (iv) Manslaughter in the first degree;
- 4 (v) Assault in the first degree;
- 5 (vi) Kidnapping in the first degree;
- 6 (vii) Rape in the first degree;
- 7 (viii) Assault of a child in the first degree; or
- 8 (ix) An attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to 9 commit one of these felonies; or
- 10 (b) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that 11 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a 12 serious violent offense under (a) of this subsection.
- 13  $((\frac{46}{}))$  <u>(47)</u> "Sex offense" means:
- 14 (a)(i) A felony that is a violation of chapter 9A.44 RCW other 15 than RCW 9A.44.132;
- 16 (ii) A violation of RCW 9A.64.020;
- 17 (iii) A felony that is a violation of chapter 9.68A RCW other 18 than RCW 9.68A.080;
- 19 (iv) A felony that is, under chapter 9A.28 RCW, a criminal 20 attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to commit such 21 crimes; or
- (v) A felony violation of RCW 9A.44.132(1) (failure to register) if the person has been convicted of violating RCW 9A.44.132(1) (failure to register) on at least one prior occasion;
- 25 (b) Any conviction for a felony offense in effect at any time 26 prior to July 1, 1976, that is comparable to a felony classified as a 27 sex offense in (a) of this subsection;
- 28 (c) A felony with a finding of sexual motivation under RCW 29 9.94A.835 or 13.40.135; or
- 30 (d) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that 31 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a sex 32 offense under (a) of this subsection.
- (((47+))) (48) "Sexual motivation" means that one of the purposes for which the defendant committed the crime was for the purpose of his or her sexual gratification.
- (((48))) (49) "Standard sentence range" means the sentencing court's discretionary range in imposing a nonappealable sentence.
- (((49))) (50) "Statutory maximum sentence" means the maximum length of time for which an offender may be confined as punishment for a crime as prescribed in chapter 9A.20 RCW, RCW 9.92.010, the

p. 15 2SHB 1885

- statute defining the crime, or other statute defining the maximum penalty for a crime.
- 3 (((50))) (51) "Stranger" means that the victim did not know the offender twenty-four hours before the offense.
- 5 ((<del>(51)</del>)) <u>(52)</u> "Total confinement" means confinement inside the 6 physical boundaries of a facility or institution operated or utilized 7 under contract by the state or any other unit of government for 8 twenty-four hours a day, or pursuant to RCW 72.64.050 and 72.64.060.
- 9 ((<del>(52)</del>)) (<u>53)</u> "Transition training" means written and verbal 10 instructions and assistance provided by the department to the 11 offender during the two weeks prior to the offender's successful 12 completion of the work ethic camp program. The transition training 13 shall include instructions in the offender's requirements and 14 obligations during the offender's period of community custody.
- 15  $((\frac{53}{10}))$   $(\frac{54}{10})$  "Victim" means any person who has sustained 16 emotional, psychological, physical, or financial injury to person or 17 property as a direct result of the crime charged.
  - $((\frac{54}{5}))$  <u>(55)</u> "Violent offense" means:
- 19 (a) Any of the following felonies:
- 20 (i) Any felony defined under any law as a class A felony or an 21 attempt to commit a class A felony;
- 22 (ii) Criminal solicitation of or criminal conspiracy to commit a 23 class A felony;
  - (iii) Manslaughter in the first degree;
  - (iv) Manslaughter in the second degree;
- 26 (v) Indecent liberties if committed by forcible compulsion;
- 27 (vi) Kidnapping in the second degree;
- 28 (vii) Arson in the second degree;
- 29 (viii) Assault in the second degree;
- 30 (ix) Assault of a child in the second degree;
- 31 (x) Extortion in the first degree;
- 32 (xi) Robbery in the second degree;
- 33 (xii) Drive-by shooting;
- 34 (xiii) Vehicular assault, when caused by the operation or driving 35 of a vehicle by a person while under the influence of intoxicating 36 liquor or any drug or by the operation or driving of a vehicle in a
- 37 reckless manner; and

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38 (xiv) Vehicular homicide, when proximately caused by the driving 39 of any vehicle by any person while under the influence of

p. 16 2SHB 1885

- intoxicating liquor or any drug as defined by RCW 46.61.502, or by the operation of any vehicle in a reckless manner;
  - (b) Any conviction for a felony offense in effect at any time prior to July 1, 1976, that is comparable to a felony classified as a violent offense in (a) of this subsection; and
- 6 (c) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that 7 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a 8 violent offense under (a) or (b) of this subsection.
- 9 ((<del>(55)</del>)) <u>(56)</u> "Work crew" means a program of partial confinement 10 consisting of civic improvement tasks for the benefit of the 11 community that complies with RCW 9.94A.725.
- 12 ((<del>(56)</del>)) (57)"Work ethic camp" means an alternative incarceration program as provided in RCW 9.94A.690 designed to reduce 13 14 recidivism and lower the cost of corrections by requiring offenders to complete a comprehensive array of real-world job and vocational 15 experiences, character-building work ethics training, life management 16 17 skills development, substance abuse rehabilitation, counseling, literacy training, and basic adult education. 18
- 19 (((57))) (58) "Work release" means a program of partial 20 confinement available to offenders who are employed or engaged as a 21 student in a regular course of study at school.
- 22 **Sec. 3.** RCW 9.94A.501 and 2013 2nd sp.s. c 35 s 15 are each 23 amended to read as follows:
- (1) The department shall supervise the following offenders who are sentenced to probation in superior court, pursuant to RCW 9.92.060, 9.95.204, or 9.95.210:
  - (a) Offenders convicted of:
- (i) Sexual misconduct with a minor second degree;
  - (ii) Custodial sexual misconduct second degree;
- 30 (iii) Communication with a minor for immoral purposes; and
- 31 (iv) Violation of RCW 9A.44.132(2) (failure to register); and
- 32 (b) Offenders who have:

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- 33 (i) A current conviction for a repetitive domestic violence 34 offense where domestic violence has been plead and proven after 35 August 1, 2011; and
- 36 (ii) A prior conviction for a repetitive domestic violence 37 offense or domestic violence felony offense where domestic violence 38 has been plead and proven after August 1, 2011.

p. 17 2SHB 1885

1 (2) Misdemeanor and gross misdemeanor offenders supervised by the 2 department pursuant to this section shall be placed on community 3 custody.

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- (3) The department shall supervise every felony offender sentenced to community custody pursuant to RCW 9.94A.701 or 9.94A.702 whose risk assessment classifies the offender as one who is at a high risk to reoffend.
- 8 (4) Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, the 9 department shall supervise an offender sentenced to community custody 10 regardless of risk classification if the offender:
  - (a) Has a current conviction for a sex offense or a serious violent offense and was sentenced to a term of community custody pursuant to RCW 9.94A.701, 9.94A.702, or 9.94A.507;
- 14 (b) Has been identified by the department as a dangerous mentally 15 ill offender pursuant to RCW 72.09.370;
- 16 (c) Has an indeterminate sentence and is subject to parole 17 pursuant to RCW 9.95.017;
  - (d) Has a current conviction for violating RCW 9A.44.132(1) (failure to register) and was sentenced to a term of community custody pursuant to RCW 9.94A.701;
    - (e) Has a current conviction for a domestic violence felony offense where domestic violence has been plead and proven after August 1, 2011, and a prior conviction for a repetitive domestic violence offense or domestic violence felony offense where domestic violence has been plead and proven after August 1, 2011;
- 26 (f) Was sentenced under RCW 9.94A.650, 9.94A.655, 9.94A.660, or 9.94A.670;
  - (g) Is subject to supervision pursuant to RCW 9.94A.745; ((or))
- (h) Was convicted and sentenced under RCW 46.61.520 (vehicular homicide), RCW 46.61.522 (vehicular assault), RCW 46.61.502(6) (felony DUI), or RCW 46.61.504(6) (felony physical control); or
- (i) Has a current conviction for a property offense as defined in RCW 9.94A.030, and has an offender score of two points or more.
  - (5) The department is not authorized to, and may not, supervise any offender sentenced to a term of community custody or any probationer unless the offender or probationer is one for whom supervision is required under this section or RCW 9.94A.5011.
- 38 (6) The department shall conduct a risk assessment for every 39 felony offender sentenced to a term of community custody who may be 40 subject to supervision under this section or RCW 9.94A.5011.

p. 18 2SHB 1885

- 1 **Sec. 4.** RCW 9.94A.505 and 2010 c 224 s 4 are each amended to 2 read as follows:
- 3 (1) When a person is convicted of a felony, the court shall 4 impose punishment as provided in this chapter.
- 5 (2)(a) The court shall impose a sentence as provided in the 6 following sections and as applicable in the case:
- 7 (i) Unless another term of confinement applies, a sentence within 8 the standard sentence range established in RCW 9.94A.510 ((or)), 9.94A.517, or section 7 of this act;
  - (ii) RCW 9.94A.701 and 9.94A.702, relating to community custody;
- 11 (iii) RCW 9.94A.570, relating to persistent offenders;

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- 12 (iv) RCW 9.94A.540, relating to mandatory minimum terms;
- 13 (v) RCW 9.94A.650, relating to the first-time offender waiver;
- 14 (vi) RCW 9.94A.660, relating to the drug offender sentencing 15 alternative;
- 16 (vii) RCW 9.94A.670, relating to the special sex offender 17 sentencing alternative;
- 18 (viii) RCW 9.94A.655, relating to the parenting sentencing 19 alternative;
- 20 (ix) RCW 9.94A.507, relating to certain sex offenses;
- 21 (x) RCW 9.94A.535, relating to exceptional sentences;
- 22 (xi) RCW 9.94A.589, relating to consecutive and concurrent 23 sentences;
- (xii) RCW 9.94A.603, relating to felony driving while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug and felony physical control of a vehicle while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug.
  - (b) If a standard sentence range has not been established for the offender's crime, the court shall impose a determinate sentence which may include not more than one year of confinement; community restitution work; a term of community custody under RCW 9.94A.702 not to exceed one year; and/or other legal financial obligations. The court may impose a sentence which provides more than one year of confinement and a community custody term under RCW 9.94A.701 if the court finds reasons justifying an exceptional sentence as provided in RCW 9.94A.535.
- 37 (3) If the court imposes a sentence requiring confinement of 38 thirty days or less, the court may, in its discretion, specify that 39 the sentence be served on consecutive or intermittent days. A 40 sentence requiring more than thirty days of confinement shall be

p. 19 2SHB 1885

served on consecutive days. Local jail administrators may schedule court-ordered intermittent sentences as space permits.

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- 3 (4) If a sentence imposed includes payment of a legal financial 4 obligation, it shall be imposed as provided in RCW 9.94A.750, 5 9.94A.753, 9.94A.760, and 43.43.7541.
- (5) Except as provided under RCW 9.94A.750(4) and 9.94A.753(4), a court may not impose a sentence providing for a term of confinement or community custody that exceeds the statutory maximum for the crime as provided in chapter 9A.20 RCW.
- 10 (6) The sentencing court shall give the offender credit for all confinement time served before the sentencing if that confinement was solely in regard to the offense for which the offender is being sentenced.
- 14 (7) The court shall order restitution as provided in RCW 15 9.94A.750 and 9.94A.753.
- 16 (8) As a part of any sentence, the court may impose and enforce 17 crime-related prohibitions and affirmative conditions as provided in 18 this chapter.
- 19 (9) In any sentence of partial confinement, the court may require 20 the offender to serve the partial confinement in work release, in a 21 program of home detention, on work crew, or in a combined program of 22 work crew and home detention.
- 23 **Sec. 5.** RCW 9.94A.506 and 2011 1st sp.s. c 40 s 26 are each 24 amended to read as follows:
  - The standard sentence ranges of total and partial confinement under this chapter, except as provided in RCW 9.94A.517 <u>and section 7</u> of this act, are subject to the following limitations:
  - (1) If the maximum term in the range is one year or less, the minimum term in the range shall be no less than one-third of the maximum term in the range, except that if the maximum term in the range is ninety days or less, the minimum term may be less than one-third of the maximum;
- 133 (2) If the maximum term in the range is greater than one year, 34 the minimum term in the range shall be no less than seventy-five 35 percent of the maximum term in the range, except that for murder in 36 the second degree in seriousness level XIV under RCW 9.94A.510, the 37 minimum term in the range shall be no less than fifty percent of the 38 maximum term in the range; and

p. 20 2SHB 1885

2	statutory maximum for the crime as provided in RCW 9A.20.021.
3 4 5	Sec. 6. RCW 9.94A.515 and 2013 c 322 s 26, 2013 c 290 s 8, 2013 c 267 s 2, and 2013 c 153 s 2 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
6	TABLE 2
7	CRIMES INCLUDED WITHIN
8	EACH SERIOUSNESS LEVEL
9	XVI Aggravated Murder 1 (RCW
10	10.95.020)
11	XV Homicide by abuse (RCW 9A.32.055)
12	Malicious explosion 1 (RCW
13	70.74.280(1))
14	Murder 1 (RCW 9A.32.030)
15	XIV Murder 2 (RCW 9A.32.050)
16	Trafficking 1 (RCW 9A.40.100(1))
17	XIII Malicious explosion 2 (RCW
18	70.74.280(2))
19	Malicious placement of an explosive 1
20	(RCW 70.74.270(1))
21	XII Assault 1 (RCW 9A.36.011)
22	Assault of a Child 1 (RCW 9A.36.120)
23	Malicious placement of an imitation
24	device 1 (RCW 70.74.272(1)(a))
25	Promoting Commercial Sexual Abuse
26	of a Minor (RCW 9.68A.101)
27	Rape 1 (RCW 9A.44.040)
28	Rape of a Child 1 (RCW 9A.44.073)
29	Trafficking 2 (RCW 9A.40.100(( <del>(2)</del> )))
30	<u>(3)</u> )
31	XI Manslaughter 1 (RCW 9A.32.060)
32	Rape 2 (RCW 9A.44.050)
33	Rape of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.44.076)

(3) The maximum term of confinement in a range may not exceed the

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p. 21 2SHB 1885

1		Vehicular Homicide, by being under
2		the influence of intoxicating liquor
3		or any drug (RCW 46.61.520)
4	X	Child Molestation 1 (RCW 9A.44.083)
5		Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW
6		9A.42.020)
7		Indecent Liberties (with forcible
8		compulsion) (RCW
9		9A.44.100(1)(a))
10		Kidnapping 1 (RCW 9A.40.020)
11		Leading Organized Crime (RCW
12		9A.82.060(1)(a))
13		Malicious explosion 3 (RCW
14		70.74.280(3))
15		Sexually Violent Predator Escape
16		(RCW 9A.76.115)
17	IX	Abandonment of Dependent Person 1
18		(RCW 9A.42.060)
19		Assault of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.36.130)
20		Explosive devices prohibited (RCW
21		70.74.180)
22		Hit and Run—Death (RCW
23		46.52.020(4)(a))
24		Homicide by Watercraft, by being
25		under the influence of intoxicating
26		liquor or any drug (RCW
27		79A.60.050)
28		Inciting Criminal Profiteering (RCW
29		9A.82.060(1)(b))
30		Malicious placement of an explosive 2
31		(RCW 70.74.270(2))
32		Robbery 1 (RCW 9A.56.200)
33		Sexual Exploitation (RCW 9.68A.040)
34	VIII	Arson 1 (RCW 9A.48.020)

p. 22 2SHB 1885

1		Commercial Sexual Abuse of a Minor
2		(RCW 9.68A.100)
3		Homicide by Watercraft, by the
4		operation of any vessel in a
5		reckless manner (RCW
6		79A.60.050)
7		Manslaughter 2 (RCW 9A.32.070)
8		Promoting Prostitution 1 (RCW
9		9A.88.070)
10		Theft of Ammonia (RCW 69.55.010)
11		Vehicular Homicide, by the operation
12		of any vehicle in a reckless
13		manner (RCW 46.61.520)
14	VII	Burglary 1 (RCW 9A.52.020)
15		Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086)
16		Civil Disorder Training (RCW
17		9A.48.120)
18		Dealing in depictions of minor engaged
19		in sexually explicit conduct 1
20		(RCW 9.68A.050(1))
21		Drive-by Shooting (RCW 9A.36.045)
22		Homicide by Watercraft, by disregard
23		for the safety of others (RCW
24		79A.60.050)
25		Indecent Liberties (without forcible
26		compulsion) (RCW 9A.44.100(1)
27		(b) and (c))
28		Introducing Contraband 1 (RCW
29		9A.76.140)
30		Malicious placement of an explosive 3
31		(RCW 70.74.270(3))
32		Negligently Causing Death By Use of a
33		Signal Preemption Device (RCW
34		46.37.675)

p. 23 2SHB 1885

1	Sending, bringing into state depictions
2	of minor engaged in sexually
3	explicit conduct 1 (RCW
4	9.68A.060(1))
5	Unlawful Possession of a Firearm in
6	the first degree (RCW
7	9.41.040(1))
8	Use of a Machine Gun in Commission
9	of a Felony (RCW 9.41.225)
10	Vehicular Homicide, by disregard for
11	the safety of others (RCW
12	46.61.520)
13	VI Bail Jumping with Murder 1 (RCW
14	9A.76.170(3)(a))
15	Bribery (RCW 9A.68.010)
16	Incest 1 (RCW 9A.64.020(1))
17	Intimidating a Judge (RCW 9A.72.160)
18	Intimidating a Juror/Witness (RCW
19	9A.72.110, 9A.72.130)
20	Malicious placement of an imitation
21	device 2 (RCW 70.74.272(1)(b))
22	Possession of Depictions of a Minor
23	Engaged in Sexually Explicit
24	Conduct 1 (RCW 9.68A.070(1))
25	Rape of a Child 3 (RCW 9A.44.079)
26	Theft of a Firearm (RCW 9A.56.300)
27	Unlawful Storage of Ammonia (RCW
28	69.55.020)
29	V Abandonment of Dependent Person 2
30	(RCW 9A.42.070)
31	Advancing money or property for
32	extortionate extension of credit
33	(RCW 9A.82.030)
34	Bail Jumping with class A Felony
35	(RCW 9A.76.170(3)(b))
36	Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089)

p. 24 2SHB 1885

1	Criminal Mistreatment 2 (RCW
2	9A.42.030)
3	Custodial Sexual Misconduct 1 (RCW
4	9A.44.160)
5	Dealing in Depictions of Minor
6	Engaged in Sexually Explicit
7	Conduct 2 (RCW 9.68A.050(2))
8	Domestic Violence Court Order
9	Violation (RCW 10.99.040,
10	10.99.050, 26.09.300, 26.10.220,
11	26.26.138, 26.50.110, 26.52.070,
12	or 74.34.145)
13	Driving While Under the Influence
14	(RCW 46.61.502(6))
15	Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120)
16	Extortionate Extension of Credit (RCW
17	9A.82.020)
18	Extortionate Means to Collect
19	Extensions of Credit (RCW
20	9A.82.040)
21	Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2))
22	Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030)
23	Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020)
24	Persistent prison misbehavior (RCW
25	9.94.070)
26	Physical Control of a Vehicle While
27	Under the Influence (RCW
28	46.61.504(6))
29	Possession of a Stolen Firearm (RCW
30	9A.56.310)
31	Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060)
32	Rendering Criminal Assistance 1
33	(RCW 9A.76.070)

p. 25 2SHB 1885

1	Sending, Bringing into State
2	Depictions of Minor Engaged in
3	Sexually Explicit Conduct 2
4	(RCW 9.68A.060(2))
5	Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1
6	(RCW 9A.44.093)
7	Sexually Violating Human Remains
8	(RCW 9A.44.105)
9	Stalking (RCW 9A.46.110)
10	Taking Motor Vehicle Without
11	Permission 1 (RCW 9A.56.070)
12	IV Arson 2 (RCW 9A.48.030)
13	Assault 2 (RCW 9A.36.021)
14	Assault 3 (of a Peace Officer with a
15	Projectile Stun Gun) (RCW
16	9A.36.031(1)(h))
17	Assault by Watercraft (RCW
18	79A.60.060)
19	Bribing a Witness/Bribe Received by
20	Witness (RCW 9A.72.090,
21	9A.72.100)
22	Cheating 1 (RCW 9.46.1961)
23	Commercial Bribery (RCW
24	9A.68.060)
25	((Counterfeiting (RCW 9.16.035(4))))
26	Endangerment with a Controlled
27	Substance (RCW 9A.42.100)
28	Escape 1 (RCW 9A.76.110)
29	Hit and Run—Injury (RCW
30	46.52.020(4)(b))
31	Hit and Run with Vessel—Injury
32	Accident (RCW 79A.60.200(3))
33	((Identity Theft 1 (RCW 9.35.020(2))))

p. 26 2SHB 1885

1	Indecent Exposure to Person Under
2	Age Fourteen (subsequent sex
3	offense) (RCW 9A.88.010)
4	Influencing Outcome of Sporting Event
5	(RCW 9A.82.070)
6	Malicious Harassment (RCW
7	9A.36.080)
8	Possession of Depictions of a Minor
9	Engaged in Sexually Explicit
10	Conduct 2 (RCW 9.68A.070(2))
11	Residential Burglary (RCW
12	9A.52.025)
13	Robbery 2 (RCW 9A.56.210)
14	((Theft of Livestock 1 (RCW
15	<del>9A.56.080)</del> ))
16	Threats to Bomb (RCW 9.61.160)
17	((Trafficking in Stolen Property 1
18	(RCW 9A.82.050)
19	Unlawful factoring of a credit card or
20	payment card transaction (RCW
21	9A.56.290(4)(b))))
22	Unlawful transaction of health
23	coverage as a health care service
24	contractor (RCW 48.44.016(3))
25	Unlawful transaction of health
26	coverage as a health maintenance
27	organization (RCW 48.46.033(3))
28	Unlawful transaction of insurance
29	business (RCW 48.15.023(3))
30	Unlicensed practice as an insurance
31	professional (RCW 48.17.063(2))
32	Use of Proceeds of Criminal
33	Profiteering (RCW 9A.82.080 (1)
34	and (2))

p. 27 2SHB 1885

1	Vehicle Prowling 2 (third or
2	subsequent offense) (RCW
3	9A.52.100(3))
4	Vehicular Assault, by being under the
5	influence of intoxicating liquor or
6	any drug, or by the operation or
7	driving of a vehicle in a reckless
8	manner (RCW 46.61.522)
9	Viewing of Depictions of a Minor
10	Engaged in Sexually Explicit
11	Conduct 1 (RCW 9.68A.075(1))
12	Willful Failure to Return from
13	Furlough (RCW 72.66.060)
14	III Animal Cruelty 1 (Sexual Conduct or
15	Contact) (RCW 16.52.205(3))
16	Assault 3 (Except Assault 3 of a Peace
17	Officer With a Projectile Stun
18	Gun) (RCW 9A.36.031 except
19	subsection (1)(h))
20	Assault of a Child 3 (RCW 9A.36.140)
21	Bail Jumping with class B or C Felony
22	(RCW 9A.76.170(3)(c))
23	((Burglary 2 (RCW 9A.52.030)))
24	Communication with a Minor for
25	Immoral Purposes (RCW
26	9.68A.090)
27	Criminal Gang Intimidation (RCW
28	9A.46.120)
29	Custodial Assault (RCW 9A.36.100)
30	Cyberstalking (subsequent conviction
31	or threat of death) (RCW
32	9.61.260(3))
33	Escape 2 (RCW 9A.76.120)
34	Extortion 2 (RCW 9A.56.130)
35	Harassment (RCW 9A.46.020)

p. 28 2SHB 1885

1 2	Intimidating a Public Servant (RCW
	9A.76.180)
3	Introducing Contraband 2 (RCW
4	9A.76.150)
5	Malicious Injury to Railroad Property
6	(RCW 81.60.070)
7	Mortgage Fraud (RCW 19.144.080)
8	Negligently Causing Substantial
9	Bodily Harm By Use of a Signal
10	Preemption Device (RCW
11	46.37.674)
12	((Organized Retail Theft 1 (RCW
13	<del>9A.56.350(2))</del> ))
14	Perjury 2 (RCW 9A.72.030)
15	Possession of Incendiary Device (RCW
16	9.40.120)
17	Possession of Machine Gun or Short-
18	Barreled Shotgun or Rifle (RCW
19	9.41.190)
20	Promoting Prostitution 2 (RCW
21	9A.88.080)
22	((Retail Theft with Special
23	Circumstances 1 (RCW
24	<del>9A.56.360(2))</del> ))
25	Securities Act violation (RCW
26	21.20.400)
27	Tampering with a Witness (RCW
28	9A.72.120)
29	Telephone Harassment (subsequent
30	conviction or threat of death)
31	(RCW 9.61.230(2))
32	((Theft of Livestock 2 (RCW
33	<del>9A.56.083)</del>
34	Theft with the Intent to Resell 1 (RCW
35	<del>9A.56.340(2))</del>

p. 29 2SHB 1885

1	_	en Property 2 (RCW
	<del>9A.82.055)</del>	
3	Unlawful Hunting	_
4	(RCW 77.15.4	<del>/10(3)(b))</del> ))
5	Unlawful Imprisor	nment (RCW
6	9A.40.040)	
7	Unlawful Misbran	ding of Food Fish or
8	Shellfish 1 (R	CW 69.04.938(3))
9	Unlawful possessi	on of firearm in the
10	second degree	(RCW 9.41.040(2))
11	Unlawful Taking o	of Endangered Fish
12	or Wildlife 1	RCW
13	77.15.120(3)(	b))
14	Unlawful Traffick	ing in Fish, Shellfish,
15	or Wildlife 1	
16	77.15.260(3)(	b))
17	Unlawful Use of a	Nondesignated
18	Vessel (RCW	_
19	Vehicular Assault,	by the operation or
20	driving of a ve	ehicle with disregard
21	for the safety	of others (RCW
22	46.61.522)	
23	Willful Failure to	Return from Work
24	Release (RCV	72.65.070)
25	II ((Commercial Fish	ing Without a
26	License 1 (R	CW
27	<del>77.15.500(3)(</del>	<del>9))</del> )))
28	Computer Trespas	s 1 (RCW
29	9A.52.110)	
30	((Counterfeiting (I	RCW 9.16.035(3))
31	Engaging in Fish I	Dealing Activity
32	Unlicensed 1	RCW
33	<del>77.15.620(3))</del>	))
34	Escape from Com	nunity Custody
35	(RCW 72.09.3	

p. 30 2SHB 1885

1	Failure to Register as a Sex Offender
2	(second or subsequent offense)
3	(RCW 9A.44.132)
4	((Health Care False Claims (RCW
5	<del>48.80.030)</del>
6	Identity Theft 2 (RCW 9.35.020(3))))
7	Improperly Obtaining Financial
8	Information (RCW 9.35.010)
9	((Malicious Mischief 1 (RCW
10	<del>9A.48.070)</del>
11	Organized Retail Theft 2 (RCW
12	<del>9A.56.350(3))</del>
13	Possession of Stolen Property 1 (RCW
14	9A.56.150)
15	Possession of a Stolen Vehicle (RCW
16	<del>9A.56.068)</del>
17	Retail Theft with Special
18	Circumstances 2 (RCW
19	<del>9A.56.360(3))</del>
20	Scrap Processing, Recycling, or
21	Supplying Without a License
22	(second or subsequent offense)
23	(RCW 19.290.100)
24	Theft 1 (RCW 9A.56.030)
25	Theft of a Motor Vehicle (RCW
26	9A.56.065)
27	Theft of Rental, Leased, or Lease-
28	purchased Property (valued at one
29	thousand five hundred dollars or
30	more) (RCW-9A.56.096(5)(a))
31	Theft with the Intent to Resell 2 (RCW
32	9A.56.340(3))
33	Trafficking in Insurance Claims (RCW
34	48.30A.015)

p. 31 2SHB 1885

1	Unlawful factoring of a credit card or
2	payment card transaction (RCW
3	9A.56.290(4)(a))))
4	Unlawful Participation of Non-Indians
5	in Indian Fishery (RCW
6	77.15.570(2))
7	Unlawful Practice of Law (RCW
8	2.48.180)
9	Unlawful Purchase or Use of a License
10	(RCW 77.15.650(3)(b))
11	Unlawful Trafficking in Fish, Shellfish,
12	or Wildlife 2 (RCW
13	77.15.260(3)(a))
14	Unlicensed Practice of a Profession or
15	Business (RCW 18.130.190(7))
16	Voyeurism (RCW 9A.44.115)
17 I	Attempting to Elude a Pursuing Police
18	Vehicle (RCW 46.61.024)
19	((False Verification for Welfare (RCW
20	<del>74.08.055)</del>
21	Forgery (RCW 9A.60.020)))
22	Fraudulent Creation or Revocation of a
23	Mental Health Advance Directive
24	(RCW 9A.60.060)
25	((Malicious Mischief 2 (RCW
26	<del>9A.48.080)</del> ))
27	Mineral Trespass (RCW 78.44.330)
28	((Possession of Stolen Property 2
29	(RCW 9A.56.160)
30	Reckless Burning 1 (RCW
31	<del>9A.48.040)</del> )))
32	Spotlighting Big Game 1 (RCW
33	77.15.450(3)(b))
34	Suspension of Department Privileges 1
35	(RCW 77.15.670(3)(b))

p. 32 2SHB 1885

1	((Taking Motor Vehicle Without
2	Permission 2 (RCW-9A.56.075)
3	Theft 2 (RCW 9A.56.040)
4	Theft of Rental, Leased, or Lease-
5	purchased Property (valued at two
6	hundred fifty dollars or more but
7	less than one thousand five
8	hundred dollars) (RCW
9	<del>9A.56.096(5)(b))</del> ))
10	Transaction of insurance business
11	beyond the scope of licensure
12	(RCW 48.17.063)
13	Unlawful Fish and Shellfish Catch
14	Accounting (RCW
15	77.15.630(3)(b))
16	((Unlawful Issuance of Cheeks or
17	Drafts (RCW 9A.56.060)
18	Unlawful Possession of Fictitious
19	Identification (RCW 9A.56.320)
20	Unlawful Possession of Instruments of
21	Financial Fraud (RCW 9A.56.320)
22	Unlawful Possession of Payment
23	Instruments (RCW 9A.56.320)
24	Unlawful Possession of a Personal
25	Identification Device (RCW
26	<del>9A.56.320)</del>
27	Unlawful Production of Payment
28	Instruments (RCW 9A.56.320)
29	Unlawful Release of Deleterious
30	Exotic Wildlife (RCW
31	77.15.250(2)(b))
32	Unlawful Trafficking in Food Stamps
33	(RCW 9.91.142)
34	Unlawful Use of Food Stamps (RCW
35	<del>9.91.144)</del> ))

p. 33 2SHB 1885

1	Unlawful Use of Net to Take Fish 1
2	(RCW 77.15.580(3)(b))
3	Unlawful Use of Prohibited Aquatic
4	Animal Species (RCW
5	77.15.253(3))
6	Unlawfully Releasing, Planting,
7	Possessing, or Placing Deleterious
8	Exotic Wildlife (RCW
9	77.15.250(2)(b)
10	Vehicle Prowl 1 (RCW 9A.52.095)
11	Violating Commercial Fishing Area or
12	Time 1 (RCW 77.15.550(3)(b))

## 13 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 7.**

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TABLE 5 - PROPERTY OFFENSE SENTENCING GRID

16	Seriousness	Offender Score									
17	Level										
18		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 or
19											more
20	4	15-180	30-240	30-300	30-365	12+-16	14-18	16-24	24-30	30-36.5	36.5-42
21		days	days	days	days	months	months	months	months	months	months
22	3	10-90	15-180	20-180	30-240	30-300	60-365	12+-16	14-18	16-24	24-30
23		days	days	days	days	days	days	months	months	months	months
24	2	5-90	10-120	15-180	20-180	30-240	30-300	60-365	12+-16	14-18	16-20
25		days	days	days	days	days	days	days	months	months	months
26	1	5-60	5-90	10-120	20-180	30-240	30-300	30-300	30-365	12+-16	14-18
27		days	days	days	days	days	days	days	days	months	months

References to days and months represent the standard sentence range.

(2) The court may utilize any other sanctions or alternatives as authorized by law, including but not limited to the special drug offender sentencing alternative under RCW 9.94A.660 or drug court under RCW 2.28.170.

p. 34 2SHB 1885

3	substance abuse	treatment	<b>.</b> .
4	NEW SECTION.	_ Sec. 8.	
5		TAB	LE 6 - PROPERTY OFFENSES
6		INCLUDED	WITHIN EACH SERIOUSNESS LEVEL
7		IV	Counterfeiting (RCW 9.16.035(4))
8			Identity Theft 1 (RCW 9.35.020(2))
9			Theft of Livestock 1 (RCW 9A.56.080)
10 11			Trafficking in Stolen Property 1 (RCW 9A.82.050)
12			Unlawful Factoring of a Credit Card or
13			Payment Card Transaction (RCW
14			9A.56.290(4)(b))
15		III	Burglary 2 (RCW 9A.52.030)
16			Organized Retail Theft 1 (RCW
17			9A.56.350(2))
18			Retail Theft with Special Circumstances 1
19			(RCW 9A.56.360(2))
20			Theft of Livestock 2 (RCW 9A.56.083)
21			Theft with the Intent to Resell 1 (RCW
22			9A.56.340(2))
23			Trafficking in Stolen Property 2 (RCW
24			9A.82.055)
25 26			Unlawful Hunting of Big Game 1 (RCW 77.15.410(3)(b))
27		п	
28		II	Commercial Fishing Without a License 1 (RCW 77.15.500(3)(b))
29			Counterfeiting (RCW 9.16.035(3))
30			Engaging in Fish Dealing Activity
31			Unlicensed 1 (RCW 77.15.620(3)(b))
32			Health Care False Claims (RCW 48.80.030)
33			Identity Theft 2 (RCW 9.35.020(3))
34			Malicious Mischief 1 (RCW 9A.48.070)

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(3) Nothing in this section creates an entitlement for a criminal

defendant to any specific sanction, alternative, sentence option, or

p. 35 2SHB 1885

1		Organized Retail Theft 2 (RCW
2		9A.56.350(3))
3		Possession of Stolen Property 1 (RCW
4		9A.56.150)
5		Possession of a Stolen Vehicle (RCW
6		9A.56.068)
7		Retail Theft with Special Circumstances 2
8		(RCW 9A.56.360(3))
9		Scrap Processing, Recycling, or Supplying
10		Without a License (second or
11		subsequent offense) (RCW
12		19.290.100(2)(b))
13		Theft 1 (RCW 9A.56.030)
14		Theft of a Motor Vehicle (RCW 9A.56.065)
15		Theft of Rental, Leased, or Lease-
16		purchased, or Loaned Property (valued
17		at five thousand dollars or more) (RCW
18		9A.56.096(5)(a))
19		Theft with the Intent to Resell 2 (RCW
20		9A.56.340(3))
21		Trafficking in Insurance Claims (RCW
22		48.30A.015)
23		Unlawful Factoring of a Credit Card or
24		Payment Card Transaction (RCW
25		9A.56.290(4)(a))
26	I	False Verification for Welfare (RCW
27		74.08.055)
28		Forgery (RCW 9A.60.020)
29		Malicious Mischief 2 (RCW 9A.48.080)
30		Possession of Stolen Property 2 (RCW
31		9A.56.160)
32		Reckless Burning 1 (RCW 9A.48.040)
33		Taking Motor Vehicle Without Permission
34		2 (RCW 9A.56.075)
35		Theft 2 (RCW 9A.56.040)

p. 36 2SHB 1885

1	Theft of Rental, Leased, Lease-purchased,
2	or Loan Property (valued at seven
3	hundred fifty dollars or more but less
4	than five thousand dollars) (RCW
5	9A.56.096(5)(b))
6	Unlawful Issuance of Checks or Drafts
7	(RCW 9A.56.060)
8	Unlawful Possession of Fictitious
9	Identification (RCW 9A.56.320(4))
10	Unlawful Possession of Instruments of
11	Financial Fraud (RCW 9A.56.320(5))
12	Unlawful Possession of Payment
13	Instruments (RCW 9A.56.320(2))
14	Unlawful Possession of a Personal
15	Identification Device (RCW
16	9A.56.320(3))
17	Unlawful Production of Payment
18	Instruments (RCW 9A.56.320(1))
19	Unlawful Trafficking in Food Stamps
20	(RCW 9.91.142)
21	Unlawful Use of Food Stamps (RCW
22	9.91.144)

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- 23 **Sec. 9.** RCW 9.94A.585 and 2002 c 290 s 19 are each amended to 24 read as follows:
  - (1) A sentence within the standard sentence range, under RCW 9.94A.510 ((er)), 9.94A.517, or section 7 of this act, for an offense shall not be appealed. For purposes of this section, a sentence imposed on a first-time offender under RCW 9.94A.650 shall also be deemed to be within the standard sentence range for the offense and shall not be appealed.
  - (2) A sentence outside the standard sentence range for the offense is subject to appeal by the defendant or the state. The appeal shall be to the court of appeals in accordance with rules adopted by the supreme court.
- 35 (3) Pending review of the sentence, the sentencing court or the 36 court of appeals may order the defendant confined or placed on 37 conditional release, including bond.

p. 37 2SHB 1885

- (4) To reverse a sentence which is outside the standard sentence range, the reviewing court must find: (a) Either that the reasons supplied by the sentencing court are not supported by the record which was before the judge or that those reasons do not justify a sentence outside the standard sentence range for that offense; or (b) that the sentence imposed was clearly excessive or clearly too lenient.
- (5) A review under this section shall be made solely upon the record that was before the sentencing court. Written briefs shall not be required and the review and decision shall be made in an expedited manner according to rules adopted by the supreme court.
- (6) The court of appeals shall issue a written opinion in support of its decision whenever the judgment of the sentencing court is reversed and may issue written opinions in any other case where the court believes that a written opinion would provide guidance to sentencing courts and others in implementing this chapter and in developing a common law of sentencing within the state.
- (7) The department may petition for a review of a sentence committing an offender to the custody or jurisdiction of the department. The review shall be limited to errors of law. Such petition shall be filed with the court of appeals no later than ninety days after the department has actual knowledge of terms of the sentence. The petition shall include a certification by the department that all reasonable efforts to resolve the dispute at the superior court level have been exhausted.
- **Sec. 10.** RCW 9.94A.701 and 2010 c 267 s 11 and 2010 c 224 s 5 27 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
  - (1) If an offender is sentenced to the custody of the department for one of the following crimes, the court shall, in addition to the other terms of the sentence, sentence the offender to community custody for three years:
    - (a) A sex offense not sentenced under RCW 9.94A.507; or
    - (b) A serious violent offense.

34 (2) A court shall, in addition to the other terms of the 35 sentence, sentence an offender to community custody for eighteen 36 months when the court sentences the person to the custody of the 37 department for a violent offense that is not considered a serious 38 violent offense.

p. 38 2SHB 1885

- 1 (3) A court shall, in addition to the other terms of the 2 sentence, sentence an offender to community custody for one year when 3 the court sentences the person to the custody of the department for:
  - (a) Any crime against persons under RCW 9.94A.411(2);
  - (b) An offense involving the unlawful possession of a firearm under RCW 9.41.040, where the offender is a criminal street gang member or associate;
- 8 (c) A felony offense under chapter 69.50 or 69.52 RCW, committed 9 on or after July 1, 2000; ( $(\Theta r)$ )
- 10 (d) A felony violation of RCW 9A.44.132(1) (failure to register)
  11 that is the offender's first violation for a felony failure to
  12 register; or
- (e) Any property offense, as defined in RCW 9.94A.030 if the offender has an offender score of two points or more.
  - (4) If an offender is sentenced under the drug offender sentencing alternative, the court shall impose community custody as provided in RCW 9.94A.660.
  - (5) If an offender is sentenced under the special sex offender sentencing alternative, the court shall impose community custody as provided in RCW 9.94A.670.
- 21 (6) If an offender is sentenced to a work ethic camp, the court 22 shall impose community custody as provided in RCW 9.94A.690.
- 23 (7) If an offender is sentenced under the parenting sentencing 24 alternative, the court shall impose a term of community custody as 25 provided in RCW 9.94A.655.
- 26 (8) If a sex offender is sentenced as a nonpersistent offender 27 pursuant to RCW 9.94A.507, the court shall impose community custody 28 as provided in that section.
- 29 (9) The term of community custody specified by this section shall 30 be reduced by the court whenever an offender's standard range term of 31 confinement in combination with the term of community custody exceeds 32 the statutory maximum for the crime as provided in RCW 9A.20.021.
- 33 **Sec. 11.** RCW 9.94A.702 and 2010 c 267 s 12 are each amended to read as follows:
- 35 (1) If an offender is sentenced to a term of confinement for one 36 year or less for one of the following offenses, the court may impose 37 up to one year of community custody:
  - (a) A sex offense;

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39 (b) A violent offense;

p. 39 2SHB 1885

1 (c) A crime against a person under RCW 9.94A.411;

- 2 (d) A felony violation of chapter 69.50 or 69.52 RCW, or an attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation to commit such a crime; or
  - (e) A felony violation of RCW 9A.44.132(1) (failure to register).
- 5 (2) If an offender is sentenced to a term of confinement for one 6 year or less for a property offense, as defined in RCW 9.94A.030, and 7 the offender has an offender score of two points or more, the court 8 shall impose one year of community custody.
- 9 (3) If an offender is sentenced to a first-time offender waiver, 10 the court may impose community custody as provided in RCW 9.94A.650.
- **Sec. 12.** RCW 9.94A.171 and 2011 1st sp.s. c 40 s 1 are each 12 amended to read as follows:
  - (1) A term of confinement ordered in a sentence pursuant to this chapter shall be tolled by any period of time during which the offender has absented himself or herself from confinement without the prior approval of the entity in whose custody the offender has been placed. A term of partial confinement shall be tolled during any period of time spent in total confinement pursuant to a new conviction.
  - (2) Any term of community custody shall be tolled by any period of time during which the offender has absented himself or herself from supervision without prior approval of the entity under whose supervision the offender has been placed.
  - (3)(a) For offenders other than sex offenders serving a sentence for a sex offense as defined in RCW 9.94A.030, any period of community custody shall be tolled during any period of time the offender is in confinement for any reason unless the offender is detained pursuant to RCW 9.94A.740 or 9.94A.631 for the period of time prior to the hearing or for confinement pursuant to sanctions imposed for violation of sentence conditions, in which case, the period of community custody shall not toll. However, sanctions that result in the imposition of the remaining sentence or the original sentence will continue to toll the period of community custody. In addition, inpatient treatment ordered by the court in lieu of jail time shall not toll the period of community custody.
  - (b) For sex offenders serving a sentence for a sex offense as defined in RCW 9.94A.030, any period of community custody shall be tolled during any period of time the sex offender is in confinement for any reason.

p. 40 2SHB 1885

- (c) For offenders serving a sentence for a property offense, as defined in RCW 9.94A.030, any period of community custody shall be tolled during any period of time the offender is in confinement for any reason.
- 5 (4) For terms of confinement or community custody, the date for 6 the tolling of the sentence shall be established by the entity 7 responsible for the confinement or supervision.
- 8 (5) For the purposes of this section, "tolling" means the period 9 of time in which community custody or confinement time is paused and 10 for which the offender does not receive credit towards the term 11 ordered.
- 12 **Sec. 13.** RCW 9.94A.860 and 2011 1st sp.s. c 40 s 36 are each 13 amended to read as follows:

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- (1) The sentencing guidelines commission is hereby created((7 located within the office of financial management. Except as provided in RCW 9.94A.875, the commission shall serve to advise the governor and the legislature as necessary on issues relating to adult and juvenile sentencing)). The commission may meet, as necessary, to accomplish these purposes within funds appropriated. The commission shall be colocated with the caseload forecast council and the caseload forecast council shall provide administrative support services for the commission.
- (2) The commission consists of twenty voting members, one of whom the governor shall designate as chairperson. With the exception of ex officio voting members, the voting members of the commission shall be appointed by the governor, or his or her designee, subject to confirmation by the senate.
  - (3) The voting membership consists of the following:
- 29 (a) The ((head of the state agency having general responsibility
  30 for adult correction programs)) secretary of the department having
  31 general responsibility for adult corrections programs, as an ex
  32 officio member;
- 33 (b) The director of financial management or designee, as an ex 34 officio member;
- 35 (c) The chair of the indeterminate sentence review board, as an 36 ex officio member;
- 37 (d) The head of the state agency, or the agency head's designee, 38 having responsibility for juvenile corrections programs, as an ex 39 officio member;

p. 41 2SHB 1885

1 (e) Two prosecuting attorneys;

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- (f) Two attorneys with particular expertise in defense work;
- (g) ((Four)) Two persons who are superior court judges;
- (h) One person who is the chief law enforcement officer of a county ((ex)) and one person who is the chief law enforcement officer of a city;
- (i) Four members of the public who are not prosecutors, defense attorneys, judges, or law enforcement officers, one of whom is a victim of crime or a crime victims' advocate;
- 10 (j) One person who is an elected official of a county government, 11 other than a prosecuting attorney or sheriff;
  - (k) One person who is an elected official of a city government;
- 13 (1) One person who is an administrator of juvenile court 14 services:
- 15 <u>(m) The chief justice of the supreme court or the chief justice's</u> 16 <u>designee, as an ex officio member</u>.

In making the appointments, the governor shall endeavor to assure that the commission membership includes adequate representation and expertise relating to both the adult criminal justice system and the juvenile justice system. In making the appointments, the governor shall seek the recommendations of Washington prosecutors in respect to the prosecuting attorney members, of the Washington state bar association in respect to the defense attorney members, of the association of superior court judges in respect to the members who are judges, of the Washington association of sheriffs and police chiefs in respect to the member who is a law enforcement officer, of the Washington state association of counties in respect to the member who is a county official, of the association of Washington cities in respect to the member who is a city official, of the office of crime victims' advocacy and other organizations of crime victims in respect to the member who is a victim of crime or a crime victims' advocate, and of the Washington association of juvenile court administrators in respect to the member who is an administrator of juvenile court services.

- (4)(a) All voting members of the commission, except ex officio voting members, shall serve terms of three years and until their successors are appointed and confirmed.
- (b) The governor shall stagger the terms of the members appointed under subsection (3)(j), (k), and (1) of this section by appointing

p. 42 2SHB 1885

- one of them for a term of one year, one for a term of two years, and one for a term of three years.
  - (5) The speaker of the house of representatives and the president of the senate may each appoint two nonvoting members to the commission, one from each of the two largest caucuses in each house. The members so appointed shall serve two-year terms, or until they cease to be members of the house from which they were appointed, whichever occurs first.
- 9 (6) The executive director of the caseload forecast council or 10 his or her designee shall be an ex officio, nonvoting member of the 11 commission.
- 12 <u>(7)</u> The members of the commission may be reimbursed for travel 13 expenses as provided in RCW 43.03.050 and 43.03.060. Legislative 14 members may be reimbursed by their respective houses as provided 15 under RCW 44.04.120. Except for the reimbursement of travel expenses, 16 members shall not be compensated.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 14. Subject to funds appropriated specifically for this purpose:
- 19 (1) Not less than once per biennium, the commission working in 20 conjunction with the caseload forecast council and other entities, as 21 needed, shall review:
  - (a) Property crime rates;

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- 23 (b) The impact on supervision, jail, and prison populations of 24 sentencing under the property crime grid in this chapter;
- 25 (c) Recidivism rates, as measured by rearrest among other 26 outcomes, of supervision, jail, and prison populations;
  - (d) Racial disproportionality impacts; and
- 28 (e) New programs implemented through grant funding established 29 pursuant to sections 16 and 17 of this act.
- 30 (2) No later than January 1st of each odd-numbered year, the 31 commission shall submit a report to the appropriate committees of the 32 legislature that includes:
  - (a) The determinations described in subsection (1) of this section and describes the methodology employed by the commission in reaching those determinations;
- 36 (b) An overview and the effectiveness of the law enforcement 37 grant program under section 16 of this act.
- 38 (3) The commission may request assistance from other state 39 agencies including, but not limited to, the caseload forecast

p. 43 2SHB 1885

- 1 council, the department of corrections, the department of social and
- 2 health services, and other agencies.

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- 3 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 15.** (1) The caseload forecast council shall 4 provide administrative support to the commission.
- 5 (2)(a) All reports, documents, surveys, books, records, files, 6 papers, or written materials in the possession of the office of 7 financial management specifically for the commission shall be 8 delivered to the custody of the caseload forecast council. All funds, 9 credits, or other assets held by the office of financial management 10 specifically for the commission shall be assigned to the caseload 11 forecast council.
  - (b) If any question arises as to the transfer of any personnel, funds, books, documents, records, papers, files, equipment, or other tangible property used or held in the exercise of the powers and the performance of the duties and functions transferred, the director of the office of financial management shall make a determination as to the proper allocation and certify the same to the state agencies concerned.
  - (3) All rules and all pending business before the commission on the effective date of this section shall be continued. All existing contracts and obligations shall remain in full force and shall be performed by the caseload forecast council.
  - (4) The transfer of the powers, duties, functions, and personnel of the commission shall not affect the validity of any act performed before the effective date of this section.
  - (5) If apportionments of budgeted funds are required because of the transfers directed by this section, the director of financial management shall certify the apportionments to the agencies affected, the state auditor, and the state treasurer. Each of these shall make the appropriate transfer and adjustments in funds and appropriation accounts and equipment records in accordance with the certification.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 16. (1) The department of commerce shall establish a law enforcement grant program. To be eligible for a grant, local law enforcement agencies shall submit proposals to the department of commerce that focus on increasing the capacity of the law enforcement agency to address property crime within their jurisdiction through one of the following strategies:

p. 44 2SHB 1885

- (a) Focusing on intervention and enforcement through the use of increased staffing resources, including with overtime funds, to target property crime with evidence driven approaches;
  - (b) Increasing technological capacity to support intervention and enforcement with the purchase of technology for crime prevention and criminal justice problem solving. Technology shall include, but not be limited to, crime mapping software, global positioning systems technology, and smart phone tools;
- (c) Enhancing analytical capacity through the development or expansion of analytical capabilities that focus on crime mapping, analysis of crime trends, and developing data driven strategies that focus on property crime reduction through the employment of civilian crime analysts;
- (d) Engaging with community partners in order to develop projects that focus on preventing property crime in the community. Community partners may include, but are not limited to, public and private service providers, the courts, and probation services;
- (e) Increasing direct services to property crime victims through local law enforcement efforts.
- (2) Preference shall be given to grant applicants that can demonstrate a commitment to regional, multijurisdictional strategies and that can clearly outline a comprehensive plan for municipalities to work with law enforcement, community-based organizations, and government agencies to address property crime.
- (3) The department of commerce shall attempt to utilize national resources and expertise on policing.
- (4) The department of commerce shall utilize an advisory committee to evaluate grant applications and monitor the effectiveness of grant projects in terms of property crime reduction. The advisory committee shall include one representative of each of the following entities:
  - (a) Governor's office;

- (b) Washington state association of counties;
- 34 (c) Washington association of prosecuting attorneys;
  - (d) Administrative office of the courts;
- 36 (e) Washington association of sheriffs and police chiefs;
- 37 (f) Crime victims' compensation program;
  - (g) Department of corrections;
- 39 (h) Washington state patrol;
- 40 (i) Washington auto theft prevention authority; and

p. 45 2SHB 1885

- 1 (j) Washington state criminal justice training commission.
- 2 (5) The department of commerce shall provide an annual report to 3 the commission that provides an overview of the grants distributed 4 and the effectiveness of the grant projects in terms of property 5 crime reduction.
- Sec. 17. (1) Grants awarded under section 16 of б NEW SECTION. this act shall be considered one-time grants and may be renewed for 7 effective programs as determined by the department of commerce. The 8 department of commerce shall consult with counties and local law 9 10 enforcement agencies when determining grant eligibility requirements 11 and criteria. The department of commerce shall publish guidelines and an application for the competitive portion of the grant programs no 12 13 later than January 1, 2016.
- 14 (2) The department of commerce shall monitor and enforce grant 15 compliance, including enforcement by withdrawing grant funds or 16 requiring reimbursement of grant funds.
- 17 (3) The department of commerce may adopt rules and procedures as 18 necessary to carry out section 16 of this act.
- 19 (4) A grantee may not supplant current local funds for law 20 enforcement with funds provided by the department of commerce under 21 section 16 of this act.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 18. The following acts or parts of acts, as now existing or hereafter amended, are each repealed, effective June 30, 2022:
- 25 (1) Section 1 of this act;
- 26 (2) Section 2 of this act;
- 27 (3) Section 3 of this act;
- 28 (4) Section 4 of this act;
- 29 (5) Section 5 of this act;
- 30 (6) Section 6 of this act;
- 31 (7) Section 7 of this act;
- 32 (8) Section 8 of this act;
- 33 (9) Section 9 of this act;
- 34 (10) Section 10 of this act;
- 35 (11) Section 11 of this act;
- 36 (12) Section 12 of this act;
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- 37 (13) Section 13 of this act;
- 38 (14) Section 14 of this act;

p. 46 2SHB 1885

- 1 (15) Section 15 of this act;
- 2 (16) Section 16 of this act; and
- 3 (17) Section 17 of this act.
- 4 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 19.** Sections 7, 8, and 14 through 16 of this
- 5 act are each added to chapter 9.94A RCW.
- 6 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 20.** If any provision of this act or its
- 7 application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the
- 8 remainder of the act or the application of the provision to other
- 9 persons or circumstances is not affected.
- 10 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 21.** If specific funding for the purposes of
- 11 this act, referencing this act by bill or chapter number, is not
- 12 provided by June 30, 2015, in the omnibus appropriations act, this
- 13 act is null and void.

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p. 47 2SHB 1885