

CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5316

Chapter 48, Laws of 2013

63rd Legislature
2013 Regular Session

CHILD ABUSE OR NEGLECT--K-12 SCHOOLS--INTERVIEWS

EFFECTIVE DATE: 07/28/13 - Except section 2, which becomes effective 12/01/13.

Passed by the Senate March 5, 2013
YEAS 49 NAYS 0

BRAD OWEN

President of the Senate

Passed by the House April 12, 2013
YEAS 94 NAYS 0

FRANK CHOPP

Speaker of the House of Representatives

Approved April 23, 2013, 4:04 p.m.

JAY INSLEE

Governor of the State of Washington

CERTIFICATE

I, Hunter G. Goodman, Secretary of the Senate of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is **SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5316** as passed by the Senate and the House of Representatives on the dates hereon set forth.

HUNTER G. GOODMAN

Secretary

FILED

April 24, 2013

**Secretary of State
State of Washington**

SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5316

Passed Legislature - 2013 Regular Session

State of Washington 63rd Legislature 2013 Regular Session

By Senate Human Services & Corrections (originally sponsored by
Senators Becker and Carrell)

READ FIRST TIME 02/20/13.

1 AN ACT Relating to adopting a model policy to require a third
2 person to be present during interviews; amending RCW 26.44.030;
3 reenacting and amending RCW 26.44.030; providing an effective date; and
4 providing an expiration date.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

6 **Sec. 1.** RCW 26.44.030 and 2012 c 55 s 1 are each amended to read
7 as follows:

8 (1)(a) When any practitioner, county coroner or medical examiner,
9 law enforcement officer, professional school personnel, registered or
10 licensed nurse, social service counselor, psychologist, pharmacist,
11 employee of the department of early learning, licensed or certified
12 child care providers or their employees, employee of the department,
13 juvenile probation officer, placement and liaison specialist,
14 responsible living skills program staff, HOPE center staff, or state
15 family and children's ombudsman or any volunteer in the ombudsman's
16 office has reasonable cause to believe that a child has suffered abuse
17 or neglect, he or she shall report such incident, or cause a report to
18 be made, to the proper law enforcement agency or to the department as
19 provided in RCW 26.44.040.

1 (b) When any person, in his or her official supervisory capacity
2 with a nonprofit or for-profit organization, has reasonable cause to
3 believe that a child has suffered abuse or neglect caused by a person
4 over whom he or she regularly exercises supervisory authority, he or
5 she shall report such incident, or cause a report to be made, to the
6 proper law enforcement agency, provided that the person alleged to have
7 caused the abuse or neglect is employed by, contracted by, or
8 volunteers with the organization and coaches, trains, educates, or
9 counsels a child or children or regularly has unsupervised access to a
10 child or children as part of the employment, contract, or voluntary
11 service. No one shall be required to report under this section when he
12 or she obtains the information solely as a result of a privileged
13 communication as provided in RCW 5.60.060.

14 Nothing in this subsection (1)(b) shall limit a person's duty to
15 report under (a) of this subsection.

16 For the purposes of this subsection, the following definitions
17 apply:

18 (i) "Official supervisory capacity" means a position, status, or
19 role created, recognized, or designated by any nonprofit or for-profit
20 organization, either for financial gain or without financial gain,
21 whose scope includes, but is not limited to, overseeing, directing, or
22 managing another person who is employed by, contracted by, or
23 volunteers with the nonprofit or for-profit organization.

24 (ii) "Regularly exercises supervisory authority" means to act in
25 his or her official supervisory capacity on an ongoing or continuing
26 basis with regards to a particular person.

27 (c) The reporting requirement also applies to department of
28 corrections personnel who, in the course of their employment, observe
29 offenders or the children with whom the offenders are in contact. If,
30 as a result of observations or information received in the course of
31 his or her employment, any department of corrections personnel has
32 reasonable cause to believe that a child has suffered abuse or neglect,
33 he or she shall report the incident, or cause a report to be made, to
34 the proper law enforcement agency or to the department as provided in
35 RCW 26.44.040.

36 (d) The reporting requirement shall also apply to any adult who has
37 reasonable cause to believe that a child who resides with them, has
38 suffered severe abuse, and is able or capable of making a report. For

1 the purposes of this subsection, "severe abuse" means any of the
2 following: Any single act of abuse that causes physical trauma of
3 sufficient severity that, if left untreated, could cause death; any
4 single act of sexual abuse that causes significant bleeding, deep
5 bruising, or significant external or internal swelling; or more than
6 one act of physical abuse, each of which causes bleeding, deep
7 bruising, significant external or internal swelling, bone fracture, or
8 unconsciousness.

9 (e) The reporting requirement also applies to guardians ad litem,
10 including court-appointed special advocates, appointed under Titles 11,
11 13, and 26 RCW, who in the course of their representation of children
12 in these actions have reasonable cause to believe a child has been
13 abused or neglected.

14 (f) The reporting requirement in (a) of this subsection also
15 applies to administrative and academic or athletic department
16 employees, including student employees, of institutions of higher
17 education, as defined in RCW 28B.10.016, and of private institutions of
18 higher education.

19 (g) The report must be made at the first opportunity, but in no
20 case longer than forty-eight hours after there is reasonable cause to
21 believe that the child has suffered abuse or neglect. The report must
22 include the identity of the accused if known.

23 (2) The reporting requirement of subsection (1) of this section
24 does not apply to the discovery of abuse or neglect that occurred
25 during childhood if it is discovered after the child has become an
26 adult. However, if there is reasonable cause to believe other children
27 are or may be at risk of abuse or neglect by the accused, the reporting
28 requirement of subsection (1) of this section does apply.

29 (3) Any other person who has reasonable cause to believe that a
30 child has suffered abuse or neglect may report such incident to the
31 proper law enforcement agency or to the department of social and health
32 services as provided in RCW 26.44.040.

33 (4) The department, upon receiving a report of an incident of
34 alleged abuse or neglect pursuant to this chapter, involving a child
35 who has died or has had physical injury or injuries inflicted upon him
36 or her other than by accidental means or who has been subjected to
37 alleged sexual abuse, shall report such incident to the proper law
38 enforcement agency. In emergency cases, where the child's welfare is

1 endangered, the department shall notify the proper law enforcement
2 agency within twenty-four hours after a report is received by the
3 department. In all other cases, the department shall notify the law
4 enforcement agency within seventy-two hours after a report is received
5 by the department. If the department makes an oral report, a written
6 report must also be made to the proper law enforcement agency within
7 five days thereafter.

8 (5) Any law enforcement agency receiving a report of an incident of
9 alleged abuse or neglect pursuant to this chapter, involving a child
10 who has died or has had physical injury or injuries inflicted upon him
11 or her other than by accidental means, or who has been subjected to
12 alleged sexual abuse, shall report such incident in writing as provided
13 in RCW 26.44.040 to the proper county prosecutor or city attorney for
14 appropriate action whenever the law enforcement agency's investigation
15 reveals that a crime may have been committed. The law enforcement
16 agency shall also notify the department of all reports received and the
17 law enforcement agency's disposition of them. In emergency cases,
18 where the child's welfare is endangered, the law enforcement agency
19 shall notify the department within twenty-four hours. In all other
20 cases, the law enforcement agency shall notify the department within
21 seventy-two hours after a report is received by the law enforcement
22 agency.

23 (6) Any county prosecutor or city attorney receiving a report under
24 subsection (5) of this section shall notify the victim, any persons the
25 victim requests, and the local office of the department, of the
26 decision to charge or decline to charge a crime, within five days of
27 making the decision.

28 (7) The department may conduct ongoing case planning and
29 consultation with those persons or agencies required to report under
30 this section, with consultants designated by the department, and with
31 designated representatives of Washington Indian tribes if the client
32 information exchanged is pertinent to cases currently receiving child
33 protective services. Upon request, the department shall conduct such
34 planning and consultation with those persons required to report under
35 this section if the department determines it is in the best interests
36 of the child. Information considered privileged by statute and not
37 directly related to reports required by this section must not be
38 divulged without a valid written waiver of the privilege.

1 (8) Any case referred to the department by a physician licensed
2 under chapter 18.57 or 18.71 RCW on the basis of an expert medical
3 opinion that child abuse, neglect, or sexual assault has occurred and
4 that the child's safety will be seriously endangered if returned home,
5 the department shall file a dependency petition unless a second
6 licensed physician of the parents' choice believes that such expert
7 medical opinion is incorrect. If the parents fail to designate a
8 second physician, the department may make the selection. If a
9 physician finds that a child has suffered abuse or neglect but that
10 such abuse or neglect does not constitute imminent danger to the
11 child's health or safety, and the department agrees with the
12 physician's assessment, the child may be left in the parents' home
13 while the department proceeds with reasonable efforts to remedy
14 parenting deficiencies.

15 (9) Persons or agencies exchanging information under subsection (7)
16 of this section shall not further disseminate or release the
17 information except as authorized by state or federal statute.
18 Violation of this subsection is a misdemeanor.

19 (10) Upon receiving a report of alleged abuse or neglect, the
20 department shall make reasonable efforts to learn the name, address,
21 and telephone number of each person making a report of abuse or neglect
22 under this section. The department shall provide assurances of
23 appropriate confidentiality of the identification of persons reporting
24 under this section. If the department is unable to learn the
25 information required under this subsection, the department shall only
26 investigate cases in which:

27 (a) The department believes there is a serious threat of
28 substantial harm to the child;

29 (b) The report indicates conduct involving a criminal offense that
30 has, or is about to occur, in which the child is the victim; or

31 (c) The department has a prior founded report of abuse or neglect
32 with regard to a member of the household that is within three years of
33 receipt of the referral.

34 (11)(a) For reports of alleged abuse or neglect that are accepted
35 for investigation by the department, the investigation shall be
36 conducted within time frames established by the department in rule. In
37 no case shall the investigation extend longer than ninety days from the
38 date the report is received, unless the investigation is being

1 conducted under a written protocol pursuant to RCW 26.44.180 and a law
2 enforcement agency or prosecuting attorney has determined that a longer
3 investigation period is necessary. At the completion of the
4 investigation, the department shall make a finding that the report of
5 child abuse or neglect is founded or unfounded.

6 (b) If a court in a civil or criminal proceeding, considering the
7 same facts or circumstances as are contained in the report being
8 investigated by the department, makes a judicial finding by a
9 preponderance of the evidence or higher that the subject of the pending
10 investigation has abused or neglected the child, the department shall
11 adopt the finding in its investigation.

12 (12)(a) In conducting an investigation of alleged abuse or neglect,
13 the department or law enforcement agency:

14 ((+a)) (i) May interview children. The interviews may be
15 conducted on school premises, at day-care facilities, at the child's
16 home, or at other suitable locations outside of the presence of
17 parents. Parental notification of the interview must occur at the
18 earliest possible point in the investigation that will not jeopardize
19 the safety or protection of the child or the course of the
20 investigation. Prior to commencing the interview the department or law
21 enforcement agency shall determine whether the child wishes a third
22 party to be present for the interview and, if so, shall make reasonable
23 efforts to accommodate the child's wishes. Unless the child objects,
24 the department or law enforcement agency shall make reasonable efforts
25 to include a third party in any interview so long as the presence of
26 the third party will not jeopardize the course of the investigation;
27 and

28 ((+b)) (ii) Shall have access to all relevant records of the child
29 in the possession of mandated reporters and their employees.

30 (b) The Washington state school directors' association shall adopt
31 a model policy addressing protocols when an interview, as authorized by
32 this subsection, is conducted on school premises. In formulating its
33 policy, the association shall consult with the department and the
34 Washington association of sheriffs and police chiefs.

35 (13) If a report of alleged abuse or neglect is founded and
36 constitutes the third founded report received by the department within
37 the last twelve months involving the same child or family, the

1 department shall promptly notify the office of the family and
2 children's ombudsman of the contents of the report. The department
3 shall also notify the ombudsman of the disposition of the report.

4 (14) In investigating and responding to allegations of child abuse
5 and neglect, the department may conduct background checks as authorized
6 by state and federal law.

7 (15) The department shall maintain investigation records and
8 conduct timely and periodic reviews of all founded cases of abuse and
9 neglect. The department shall maintain a log of screened-out
10 nonabusive cases.

11 (16) The department shall use a risk assessment process when
12 investigating alleged child abuse and neglect referrals. The
13 department shall present the risk factors at all hearings in which the
14 placement of a dependent child is an issue. Substance abuse must be a
15 risk factor. The department shall, within funds appropriated for this
16 purpose, offer enhanced community-based services to persons who are
17 determined not to require further state intervention.

18 (17) Upon receipt of a report of alleged abuse or neglect the law
19 enforcement agency may arrange to interview the person making the
20 report and any collateral sources to determine if any malice is
21 involved in the reporting.

22 (18) Upon receiving a report of alleged abuse or neglect involving
23 a child under the court's jurisdiction under chapter 13.34 RCW, the
24 department shall promptly notify the child's guardian ad litem of the
25 report's contents. The department shall also notify the guardian ad
26 litem of the disposition of the report. For purposes of this
27 subsection, "guardian ad litem" has the meaning provided in RCW
28 13.34.030.

29 **Sec. 2.** RCW 26.44.030 and 2012 c 259 s 3 and 2012 c 55 s 1 are
30 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

31 (1)(a) When any practitioner, county coroner or medical examiner,
32 law enforcement officer, professional school personnel, registered or
33 licensed nurse, social service counselor, psychologist, pharmacist,
34 employee of the department of early learning, licensed or certified
35 child care providers or their employees, employee of the department,
36 juvenile probation officer, placement and liaison specialist,
37 responsible living skills program staff, HOPE center staff, or state

1 family and children's ombudsman or any volunteer in the ombudsman's
2 office has reasonable cause to believe that a child has suffered abuse
3 or neglect, he or she shall report such incident, or cause a report to
4 be made, to the proper law enforcement agency or to the department as
5 provided in RCW 26.44.040.

6 (b) When any person, in his or her official supervisory capacity
7 with a nonprofit or for-profit organization, has reasonable cause to
8 believe that a child has suffered abuse or neglect caused by a person
9 over whom he or she regularly exercises supervisory authority, he or
10 she shall report such incident, or cause a report to be made, to the
11 proper law enforcement agency, provided that the person alleged to have
12 caused the abuse or neglect is employed by, contracted by, or
13 volunteers with the organization and coaches, trains, educates, or
14 counsels a child or children or regularly has unsupervised access to a
15 child or children as part of the employment, contract, or voluntary
16 service. No one shall be required to report under this section when he
17 or she obtains the information solely as a result of a privileged
18 communication as provided in RCW 5.60.060.

19 Nothing in this subsection (1)(b) shall limit a person's duty to
20 report under (a) of this subsection.

21 For the purposes of this subsection, the following definitions
22 apply:

23 (i) "Official supervisory capacity" means a position, status, or
24 role created, recognized, or designated by any nonprofit or for-profit
25 organization, either for financial gain or without financial gain,
26 whose scope includes, but is not limited to, overseeing, directing, or
27 managing another person who is employed by, contracted by, or
28 volunteers with the nonprofit or for-profit organization.

29 (ii) "Regularly exercises supervisory authority" means to act in
30 his or her official supervisory capacity on an ongoing or continuing
31 basis with regards to a particular person.

32 (c) The reporting requirement also applies to department of
33 corrections personnel who, in the course of their employment, observe
34 offenders or the children with whom the offenders are in contact. If,
35 as a result of observations or information received in the course of
36 his or her employment, any department of corrections personnel has
37 reasonable cause to believe that a child has suffered abuse or neglect,

1 he or she shall report the incident, or cause a report to be made, to
2 the proper law enforcement agency or to the department as provided in
3 RCW 26.44.040.

4 (d) The reporting requirement shall also apply to any adult who has
5 reasonable cause to believe that a child who resides with them, has
6 suffered severe abuse, and is able or capable of making a report. For
7 the purposes of this subsection, "severe abuse" means any of the
8 following: Any single act of abuse that causes physical trauma of
9 sufficient severity that, if left untreated, could cause death; any
10 single act of sexual abuse that causes significant bleeding, deep
11 bruising, or significant external or internal swelling; or more than
12 one act of physical abuse, each of which causes bleeding, deep
13 bruising, significant external or internal swelling, bone fracture, or
14 unconsciousness.

15 (e) The reporting requirement also applies to guardians ad litem,
16 including court-appointed special advocates, appointed under Titles 11,
17 13, and 26 RCW, who in the course of their representation of children
18 in these actions have reasonable cause to believe a child has been
19 abused or neglected.

20 (f) The reporting requirement in (a) of this subsection also
21 applies to administrative and academic or athletic department
22 employees, including student employees, of institutions of higher
23 education, as defined in RCW 28B.10.016, and of private institutions of
24 higher education.

25 (g) The report must be made at the first opportunity, but in no
26 case longer than forty-eight hours after there is reasonable cause to
27 believe that the child has suffered abuse or neglect. The report must
28 include the identity of the accused if known.

29 (2) The reporting requirement of subsection (1) of this section
30 does not apply to the discovery of abuse or neglect that occurred
31 during childhood if it is discovered after the child has become an
32 adult. However, if there is reasonable cause to believe other children
33 are or may be at risk of abuse or neglect by the accused, the reporting
34 requirement of subsection (1) of this section does apply.

35 (3) Any other person who has reasonable cause to believe that a
36 child has suffered abuse or neglect may report such incident to the
37 proper law enforcement agency or to the department of social and health
38 services as provided in RCW 26.44.040.

1 (4) The department, upon receiving a report of an incident of
2 alleged abuse or neglect pursuant to this chapter, involving a child
3 who has died or has had physical injury or injuries inflicted upon him
4 or her other than by accidental means or who has been subjected to
5 alleged sexual abuse, shall report such incident to the proper law
6 enforcement agency. In emergency cases, where the child's welfare is
7 endangered, the department shall notify the proper law enforcement
8 agency within twenty-four hours after a report is received by the
9 department. In all other cases, the department shall notify the law
10 enforcement agency within seventy-two hours after a report is received
11 by the department. If the department makes an oral report, a written
12 report must also be made to the proper law enforcement agency within
13 five days thereafter.

14 (5) Any law enforcement agency receiving a report of an incident of
15 alleged abuse or neglect pursuant to this chapter, involving a child
16 who has died or has had physical injury or injuries inflicted upon him
17 or her other than by accidental means, or who has been subjected to
18 alleged sexual abuse, shall report such incident in writing as provided
19 in RCW 26.44.040 to the proper county prosecutor or city attorney for
20 appropriate action whenever the law enforcement agency's investigation
21 reveals that a crime may have been committed. The law enforcement
22 agency shall also notify the department of all reports received and the
23 law enforcement agency's disposition of them. In emergency cases,
24 where the child's welfare is endangered, the law enforcement agency
25 shall notify the department within twenty-four hours. In all other
26 cases, the law enforcement agency shall notify the department within
27 seventy-two hours after a report is received by the law enforcement
28 agency.

29 (6) Any county prosecutor or city attorney receiving a report under
30 subsection (5) of this section shall notify the victim, any persons the
31 victim requests, and the local office of the department, of the
32 decision to charge or decline to charge a crime, within five days of
33 making the decision.

34 (7) The department may conduct ongoing case planning and
35 consultation with those persons or agencies required to report under
36 this section, with consultants designated by the department, and with
37 designated representatives of Washington Indian tribes if the client
38 information exchanged is pertinent to cases currently receiving child

1 protective services. Upon request, the department shall conduct such
2 planning and consultation with those persons required to report under
3 this section if the department determines it is in the best interests
4 of the child. Information considered privileged by statute and not
5 directly related to reports required by this section must not be
6 divulged without a valid written waiver of the privilege.

7 (8) Any case referred to the department by a physician licensed
8 under chapter 18.57 or 18.71 RCW on the basis of an expert medical
9 opinion that child abuse, neglect, or sexual assault has occurred and
10 that the child's safety will be seriously endangered if returned home,
11 the department shall file a dependency petition unless a second
12 licensed physician of the parents' choice believes that such expert
13 medical opinion is incorrect. If the parents fail to designate a
14 second physician, the department may make the selection. If a
15 physician finds that a child has suffered abuse or neglect but that
16 such abuse or neglect does not constitute imminent danger to the
17 child's health or safety, and the department agrees with the
18 physician's assessment, the child may be left in the parents' home
19 while the department proceeds with reasonable efforts to remedy
20 parenting deficiencies.

21 (9) Persons or agencies exchanging information under subsection (7)
22 of this section shall not further disseminate or release the
23 information except as authorized by state or federal statute.
24 Violation of this subsection is a misdemeanor.

25 (10) Upon receiving a report of alleged abuse or neglect, the
26 department shall make reasonable efforts to learn the name, address,
27 and telephone number of each person making a report of abuse or neglect
28 under this section. The department shall provide assurances of
29 appropriate confidentiality of the identification of persons reporting
30 under this section. If the department is unable to learn the
31 information required under this subsection, the department shall only
32 investigate cases in which:

33 (a) The department believes there is a serious threat of
34 substantial harm to the child;

35 (b) The report indicates conduct involving a criminal offense that
36 has, or is about to occur, in which the child is the victim; or

37 (c) The department has a prior founded report of abuse or neglect

1 with regard to a member of the household that is within three years of
2 receipt of the referral.

3 (11)(a) Upon receiving a report of alleged abuse or neglect, the
4 department shall use one of the following discrete responses to reports
5 of child abuse or neglect that are screened in and accepted for
6 departmental response:

- 7 (i) Investigation; or
- 8 (ii) Family assessment.

9 (b) In making the response in (a) of this subsection the department
10 shall:

11 (i) Use a method by which to assign cases to investigation or
12 family assessment which are based on an array of factors that may
13 include the presence of: Imminent danger, level of risk, number of
14 previous child abuse or neglect reports, or other presenting case
15 characteristics, such as the type of alleged maltreatment and the age
16 of the alleged victim. Age of the alleged victim shall not be used as
17 the sole criterion for determining case assignment;

18 (ii) Allow for a change in response assignment based on new
19 information that alters risk or safety level;

20 (iii) Allow families assigned to family assessment to choose to
21 receive an investigation rather than a family assessment;

22 (iv) Provide a full investigation if a family refuses the initial
23 family assessment;

24 (v) Provide voluntary services to families based on the results of
25 the initial family assessment. If a family refuses voluntary services,
26 and the department cannot identify specific facts related to risk or
27 safety that warrant assignment to investigation under this chapter, and
28 there is not a history of reports of child abuse or neglect related to
29 the family, then the department must close the family assessment
30 response case. However, if at any time the department identifies risk
31 or safety factors that warrant an investigation under this chapter,
32 then the family assessment response case must be reassigned to
33 investigation;

34 (vi) Conduct an investigation, and not a family assessment, in
35 response to an allegation that, the department determines based on the
36 intake assessment:

- 37 (A) Poses a risk of "imminent harm" consistent with the definition

1 provided in RCW 13.34.050, which includes, but is not limited to,
2 sexual abuse and sexual exploitation as defined in this chapter;

3 (B) Poses a serious threat of substantial harm to a child;

4 (C) Constitutes conduct involving a criminal offense that has, or
5 is about to occur, in which the child is the victim;

6 (D) The child is an abandoned child as defined in RCW 13.34.030;

7 (E) The child is an adjudicated dependent child as defined in RCW
8 13.34.030, or the child is in a facility that is licensed, operated, or
9 certified for care of children by the department under chapter 74.15
10 RCW, or by the department of early learning.

11 (c) The department may not be held civilly liable for the decision
12 to respond to an allegation of child abuse or neglect by using the
13 family assessment response under this section unless the state or its
14 officers, agents, or employees acted with reckless disregard.

15 (12)(a) For reports of alleged abuse or neglect that are accepted
16 for investigation by the department, the investigation shall be
17 conducted within time frames established by the department in rule. In
18 no case shall the investigation extend longer than ninety days from the
19 date the report is received, unless the investigation is being
20 conducted under a written protocol pursuant to RCW 26.44.180 and a law
21 enforcement agency or prosecuting attorney has determined that a longer
22 investigation period is necessary. At the completion of the
23 investigation, the department shall make a finding that the report of
24 child abuse or neglect is founded or unfounded.

25 (b) If a court in a civil or criminal proceeding, considering the
26 same facts or circumstances as are contained in the report being
27 investigated by the department, makes a judicial finding by a
28 preponderance of the evidence or higher that the subject of the pending
29 investigation has abused or neglected the child, the department shall
30 adopt the finding in its investigation.

31 (13) For reports of alleged abuse or neglect that are responded to
32 through family assessment response, the department shall:

33 (a) Provide the family with a written explanation of the procedure
34 for assessment of the child and the family and its purposes;

35 (b) Collaborate with the family to identify family strengths,
36 resources, and service needs, and develop a service plan with the goal
37 of reducing risk of harm to the child and improving or restoring family
38 well-being;

1 (c) Complete the family assessment response within forty-five days
2 of receiving the report; however, upon parental agreement, the family
3 assessment response period may be extended up to ninety days;

4 (d) Offer services to the family in a manner that makes it clear
5 that acceptance of the services is voluntary;

6 (e) Implement the family assessment response in a consistent and
7 cooperative manner;

8 (f) Have the parent or guardian sign an agreement to participate in
9 services before services are initiated that informs the parents of
10 their rights under family assessment response, all of their options,
11 and the options the department has if the parents do not sign the
12 consent form.

13 (14)(a) In conducting an investigation or family assessment of
14 alleged abuse or neglect, the department or law enforcement agency:

15 ((+a)) (i) May interview children. If the department determines
16 that the response to the allegation will be family assessment response,
17 the preferred practice is to request a parent's, guardian's, or
18 custodian's permission to interview the child before conducting the
19 child interview unless doing so would compromise the safety of the
20 child or the integrity of the assessment. The interviews may be
21 conducted on school premises, at day-care facilities, at the child's
22 home, or at other suitable locations outside of the presence of
23 parents. If the allegation is investigated, parental notification of
24 the interview must occur at the earliest possible point in the
25 investigation that will not jeopardize the safety or protection of the
26 child or the course of the investigation. Prior to commencing the
27 interview the department or law enforcement agency shall determine
28 whether the child wishes a third party to be present for the interview
29 and, if so, shall make reasonable efforts to accommodate the child's
30 wishes. Unless the child objects, the department or law enforcement
31 agency shall make reasonable efforts to include a third party in any
32 interview so long as the presence of the third party will not
33 jeopardize the course of the investigation; and

34 ((+b)) (ii) Shall have access to all relevant records of the child
35 in the possession of mandated reporters and their employees.

36 (b) The Washington state school directors' association shall adopt
37 a model policy addressing protocols when an interview, as authorized by

1 this subsection, is conducted on school premises. In formulating its
2 policy, the association shall consult with the department and the
3 Washington association of sheriffs and police chiefs.

4 (15) If a report of alleged abuse or neglect is founded and
5 constitutes the third founded report received by the department within
6 the last twelve months involving the same child or family, the
7 department shall promptly notify the office of the family and
8 children's ombudsman of the contents of the report. The department
9 shall also notify the ombudsman of the disposition of the report.

10 (16) In investigating and responding to allegations of child abuse
11 and neglect, the department may conduct background checks as authorized
12 by state and federal law.

13 (17)(a) The department shall maintain investigation records and
14 conduct timely and periodic reviews of all founded cases of abuse and
15 neglect. The department shall maintain a log of screened-out
16 nonabusive cases.

17 (b) In the family assessment response, the department shall not
18 make a finding as to whether child abuse or neglect occurred. No one
19 shall be named as a perpetrator and no investigative finding shall be
20 entered in the department's child abuse or neglect database.

21 (18) The department shall use a risk assessment process when
22 investigating alleged child abuse and neglect referrals. The
23 department shall present the risk factors at all hearings in which the
24 placement of a dependent child is an issue. Substance abuse must be a
25 risk factor.

26 (19) Upon receipt of a report of alleged abuse or neglect the law
27 enforcement agency may arrange to interview the person making the
28 report and any collateral sources to determine if any malice is
29 involved in the reporting.

30 (20) Upon receiving a report of alleged abuse or neglect involving
31 a child under the court's jurisdiction under chapter 13.34 RCW, the
32 department shall promptly notify the child's guardian ad litem of the
33 report's contents. The department shall also notify the guardian ad
34 litem of the disposition of the report. For purposes of this
35 subsection, "guardian ad litem" has the meaning provided in RCW
36 13.34.030.

1 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 3.** Section 1 of this act expires December 1,
2 2013.

3 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 4.** Section 2 of this act takes effect December
4 1, 2013.

Passed by the Senate March 5, 2013.

Passed by the House April 12, 2013.

Approved by the Governor April 23, 2013.

Filed in Office of Secretary of State April 24, 2013.