
SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5610

State of Washington

68th Legislature

2023 Regular Session

By Senate Law & Justice (originally sponsored by Senators Keiser, Frame, Hunt, Kuderer, Pedersen, Stanford, Trudeau, and C. Wilson; by request of Attorney General)

1 AN ACT Relating to enacting the used motor vehicles express
2 warranties act; adding a new chapter to Title 46 RCW; and providing
3 an effective date.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** The definitions in this section apply
6 throughout this chapter unless the context clearly requires
7 otherwise.

8 (1) "Manufacturer's warranty" includes an express warranty issued
9 by the manufacturer of a motor vehicle.

10 (2) "Purchase price" includes the total paid for the purchase of
11 the vehicle as listed in the sale agreement, plus any commissions
12 related to financing or finance charges retained by the selling
13 dealer, unused and refundable registration fees, payments made for
14 credit life, accident, health, and damage insurance, refundable
15 portions of service contracts, and the value of a trade-in not
16 applied to the purchase price of the vehicle and not included as an
17 over allowance of value on the trade-in.

18 (3) "Reasonable allowance for use" is 15 cents for each mile the
19 used motor vehicle has been operated between its sale and the
20 dealer's repurchase.

1 (4) "Repurchase price" includes the purchase price, as defined in
2 subsection (2) of this section, less any cash award that was made by
3 the used motor vehicle dealer in an attempt to resolve the dispute
4 and was accepted by the consumer, any refunds or rebates to which the
5 consumer is entitled, the reasonable value of damage to the vehicle
6 after purchase not covered by this section, plus the reasonable costs
7 of towing from point of breakdown up to 30 miles to obtain required
8 repairs or return the vehicle.

9 (5) "Used motor vehicle" or "used vehicle," for the purposes of
10 this chapter only, includes any vehicle driven more than the limited
11 use necessary in moving or road testing a new vehicle prior to
12 delivery to a consumer, including a demonstrator or executive use
13 vehicle, except that it does not include motor homes, vehicles built
14 primarily for off-road use, or any vehicle used primarily for
15 business purposes.

16 (6) "Used motor vehicle dealer" includes any person, firm,
17 association, corporation, or trust, not excluded by RCW
18 46.70.011(18), buying, selling, listing, exchanging, offering,
19 brokering, leasing with an option to purchase, auctioning,
20 soliciting, or advertising the sale of a used vehicle, or arranging
21 or offering or attempting to solicit or negotiate on behalf of
22 others, a sale, purchase, or exchange of an interest in a used motor
23 vehicle, irrespective of whether the used motor vehicles are owned by
24 that person.

25 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 2.** The express warranties required in this
26 section are of the following durations:

27 (1) For a used motor vehicle which, at the time of sale, has been
28 operated less than 40,000 miles, 90 days or 3,750 miles, whichever
29 occurs first.

30 (2) For a used motor vehicle which, at the time of sale, has been
31 operated 40,000 miles or more, but less than 80,000 miles, 60 days or
32 2,500 miles, whichever occurs first.

33 (3) For a used motor vehicle which, at the time of sale, has been
34 operated 80,000 miles or more, but less than 125,000 miles, 30 days
35 or 1,250 miles, whichever occurs first.

36 (4) If the used motor vehicle's true mileage is not known, the
37 warranty period is determined by the age of the used motor vehicle in
38 the following manner: A used motor vehicle three years old or less
39 shall have a warranty as provided in subsection (1) of this section;

1 a used motor vehicle more than three, but less than six years old,
2 shall have a warranty as provided in subsection (2) of this section;
3 and a used motor vehicle six years old but less than 20 years old
4 shall have a warranty as provided in subsection (3) of this section.
5 A used motor vehicle's age is determined by subtracting the date of
6 first sale, or the model year if unknown, from the date the warranty
7 holder purchased said used vehicle. In calculating time under this
8 subsection, a day on which the warranty is breached is excluded and
9 all subsequent days in which the used motor vehicle fails to conform
10 with the express warranty are also excluded. In calculating distance
11 under this subsection, the miles driven to obtain or in connection
12 with the repair or testing of the used motor vehicle that fails to
13 conform with the express warranty are excluded.

14 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 3.** For the purposes of this chapter, the
15 express warranty is met if a used motor vehicle is substantially free
16 of any defects that significantly limit the use of the used motor
17 vehicle for the ordinary purpose of transportation on any public
18 highway for the durations set forth in section 2 of this act. The
19 parts covered by the express warranty are:

20 (1) Engine. All lubricated parts, water pump, fuel pump,
21 manifolds, engine block, cylinder head, rotary engine housings, and
22 flywheel;

23 (2) Transmission. The transmission case, internal parts, and the
24 torque converter;

25 (3) Drive axle. Front and rear drive axle housings and internal
26 parts, axle shafts, propeller shafts, and universal joints;

27 (4) Brakes. Master cylinder, vacuum assist booster, wheel
28 cylinders, hydraulic lines and fittings, and disc brake calipers;

29 (5) Radiator;

30 (6) Steering. The steering gear housing and all internal parts,
31 power steering pump, valve body, piston, and rack;

32 (7) Alternator, generator, starter, and ignition system,
33 excluding the battery;

34 (8) Rechargeable battery used to power electric or hybrid
35 vehicles;

36 (9) Additional parts deemed integral to the safe and reliable
37 operation of the vehicle adopted by rule by the attorney general.

1 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 4.** If the used motor vehicle remains subject
2 to a manufacturer's warranty at time of sale, and the warranty has
3 been duly assigned or transferred to the buyer, the duration of the
4 express warranty set forth in section 2 of this act is reduced by the
5 remaining duration of the manufacturer's warranty.

6 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 5.** If the express warranty described in this
7 chapter is breached, the purchaser shall give reasonable notice to
8 the used motor vehicle dealer. Before the purchaser exercises any
9 other remedies, the dealer shall have a reasonable opportunity to
10 repair the vehicle or refund the full repurchase price, less a
11 reasonable allowance for use. The purchaser's payment(s) for
12 repair(s) described in this section is one-half of the cost of
13 repairs. At no time, however, shall the purchaser's cumulative
14 payments for repair(s) exceed \$200, subject to subsection (3) of this
15 section.

16 (1) If the used motor vehicle dealer or its agent fails to repair
17 the same defect after three attempts, the dealer shall accept return
18 of the vehicle from the purchaser and refund the full repurchase
19 price, less a reasonable allowance for use.

20 (2) Regardless of the number of defects, if the used motor
21 vehicle is out of service for a total of 45 days during the warranty
22 period, the dealer shall accept return of the vehicle from the
23 consumer and refund the full purchase price, less a reasonable
24 allowance for use. The 45-day period does not include the time from
25 when the defect manifested and when the purchaser notified the used
26 car dealer of same.

27 (3) On September 30, 2023, and on each September 30th thereafter,
28 the attorney general shall calculate an adjusted maximum cumulative
29 payment for repair, reasonable allowance for use, and minimum
30 applicable purchase price by increasing the current year's rates by
31 the rate of inflation. The adjusted maximum rate shall be calculated
32 to the nearest cent using the consumer price index for urban wage
33 earners and clerical workers, CPI-W, or a successor index, for the 12
34 months before each September 1st as calculated by the United States
35 department of labor. Each adjustment calculated under this subsection
36 takes effect on the following January 1st.

37 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 6.** (1) An agreement for the sale of a used
38 motor vehicle by a used motor vehicle dealer is voidable at the

1 option of the purchaser if the warranty is breached and the dealer is
2 notified within 10 business days of the date the purchaser knew of
3 such breach, and the dealer has not provided the following
4 conspicuous statement printed in bold faced 12-point or larger type
5 set off from the body of the agreement or in a separate document at
6 the time of sale:

7 If the vehicle you are purchasing is less than 20 years old,
8 the seller hereby provides an express warranty covering
9 certain costs of both parts and labor necessary to repair any
10 defect that significantly limits the use of this vehicle for
11 the ordinary purpose of transportation on any public highway.
12 The warranty shall apply:

	Used vehicle mileage	Required warranty term
14	< 40,000 miles	90 days or 3,750 miles
15	40,000 – 79,999 miles	60 days or 2,500 miles
16	80,000 – 124,999 miles	30 days or 1,250 miles
17	125,000 miles or more	No statutory warranty

18 **If the vehicle's true mileage is not known:**

	Year purchased – Model Year	Required warranty term
21	3 years	90 days or 3,750 miles
22	3-6 years	60 days or 2,500 miles
23	6-15 years	30 days or 1,250 miles
24	15 years or older	No statutory warranty

25 (2) The used motor vehicle dealer has the burden to prove by a
26 preponderance of the evidence that the dealer complied with this
27 section, if applicable.

28 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 7.** A used motor vehicle dealer shall disclose
29 in writing to purchasers at the time of sale the existence of any
30 open, unremedied recalls. The dealer is deemed to have complied with
31 the disclosure requirement in this section by providing the purchaser
32 a paper or electronic copy of a report obtained from the publicly
33 accessible website safecar.gov, or a successor government website,
34 based on the vehicle identification number search, the receipt of

1 which the purchaser acknowledges with a physical or electronic
2 signature.

3 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 8.** Except as provided in section 9 of this
4 act, any agreement entered into by a consumer for the purchase of a
5 used motor vehicle that the used motor vehicle dealer waives, limits,
6 or disclaims rights set forth in this chapter is void as contrary to
7 public policy. The rights extend to a transferee of the used motor
8 vehicle.

9 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 9.** This chapter does not apply to any used
10 motor vehicle that is more than 20 years old at the time of sale, as
11 determined by subtracting the used motor vehicle's model year from
12 the year in which it was sold by the used motor vehicle dealer, any
13 used motor vehicle sold for a minimum applicable purchase price of
14 \$1,000 or less or a maximum applicable purchase price of \$100,000 or
15 more, subject to section 5(3) of this act, or any vehicle sold at
16 wholesale or at auction. The used motor vehicle dealer has the burden
17 of proof by a preponderance of the evidence that the dealer complied
18 with this section, if applicable.

19 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 10.** This chapter does not apply to any used
20 motor vehicle sold by a used motor vehicle dealer to a consumer if
21 the car is not roadworthy and that fact is disclosed in writing at
22 the time of sale. The used motor vehicle dealer has the burden of
23 proof by a preponderance of the evidence that the dealer complied
24 with this section, if applicable.

25 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 11.** The express warranty described in this
26 chapter does not extend to damage that occurs after the sale of the
27 used motor vehicle and that is the result of any abuse, misuse,
28 neglect, failure to perform regular maintenance, or to maintain
29 adequate oil, coolant, or other required fluid or lubricant or off-
30 road use, racing, or towing. The used motor vehicle dealer has the
31 burden to prove by a preponderance of the evidence if relying on this
32 section.

33 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 12.** This act may be known and cited as the
34 used motor vehicles express warranties act.

1 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 13.** Sections 1 through 12 and 14 of this act
2 constitute a new chapter in Title 46 RCW.

3 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 14.** This act takes effect January 1, 2024.

--- END ---