
SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5825

State of Washington

68th Legislature

2024 Regular Session

By Senate Law & Justice (originally sponsored by Senators Pedersen and Padden)

1 AN ACT Relating to guardianship and conservatorship; amending RCW
2 11.130.090, 11.130.100, 11.130.270, 11.130.280, 11.130.315,
3 11.130.320, 11.130.345, 11.130.365, 11.130.380, 11.130.425,
4 11.130.430, 11.130.435, and 11.130.530; adding a new section to
5 chapter 11.130 RCW; and adding a new section to chapter 2.72 RCW.

6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

7 **Sec. 1.** RCW 11.130.090 and 2019 c 437 s 118 are each amended to
8 read as follows:

9 (1) Any suitable person over the age of (~~twenty-one~~) 21 years,
10 or any parent under the age of (~~twenty-one~~) 21 years or, if the
11 petition is for appointment of a professional guardian or
12 conservator, any individual or guardianship or conservatorship
13 service that meets any certification requirements established by the
14 administrator for the courts, may, if not otherwise disqualified, be
15 appointed guardian or conservator of a person subject to
16 guardianship, conservatorship, or both. A financial institution
17 subject to the jurisdiction of the department of financial
18 institutions and authorized to exercise trust powers, and a federally
19 chartered financial institution when authorized to do so, may be
20 appointed to act as a guardian or conservator of a person subject to
21 guardianship, conservatorship, or both without having to meet the

1 certification requirements established by the administrator for the
2 courts. No person is qualified to serve as a guardian or conservator
3 who is:

4 (a) Under (~~eighteen~~) 18 years of age except as otherwise
5 provided herein;

6 (b)(i) Except as provided otherwise in (b)(ii) of this
7 subsection, convicted of a crime involving dishonesty, neglect, or
8 use of physical force or other crime relevant to the functions the
9 individual would assume as guardian;

10 (ii) A court may, upon consideration of the facts, find that a
11 relative convicted of a crime is qualified to serve as a guardian or
12 conservator;

13 (c) A nonresident of this state who has not appointed a resident
14 agent to accept service of process in all actions or proceedings with
15 respect to the estate and caused such appointment to be filed with
16 the court;

17 (d) A corporation not authorized to act as a fiduciary, guardian,
18 or conservator in the state;

19 (e) A person whom the court finds unsuitable.

20 (2) If a guardian, or conservator is not a certified professional
21 guardian, conservator, or financial institution authorized under this
22 section, the guardian or conservator must complete any standardized
23 training video or web cast for lay guardians or conservators made
24 available by the administrative office of the courts and the superior
25 court where the petition is filed unless granted a waiver by the
26 court. The training video or web cast must be provided at no cost to
27 the guardian, or conservator.

28 (a) If a petitioner requests the appointment of a specific
29 individual to act as a guardian or conservator, the petition for
30 guardianship or conservatorship must include evidence of the
31 successful completion of the required training video or web cast by
32 the proposed guardian or conservator. The superior court may defer
33 the completion of the training requirement to a date no later than
34 ninety days after appointment if the petitioner requests expedited
35 appointment due to emergent circumstances.

36 (b) If no person is identified to be appointed guardian or
37 conservator at the time the petition is filed, then the court must
38 require that the petitioner identify within (~~fourteen~~) 14 days from
39 the filing of the petition a specific individual to act as guardian
40 or conservator subject to the training requirements set forth herein.

1 If the petitioner fails to identify a guardian or conservator within
2 14 days of filing, the court shall dismiss the guardianship or
3 conservatorship.

4 **Sec. 2.** RCW 11.130.100 and 2020 c 312 s 304 are each amended to
5 read as follows:

6 (1) Unless otherwise compensated or reimbursed, an attorney for a
7 respondent in a proceeding under this chapter is entitled to
8 reasonable compensation for services and reimbursement of reasonable
9 expenses from the property of the respondent.

10 (2) Unless otherwise compensated or reimbursed, an attorney, or
11 other person whose services resulted in an order beneficial to an
12 individual subject to guardianship or conservatorship or for whom a
13 protective arrangement under Article 5 of this chapter was ordered,
14 is entitled to reasonable compensation for services and reimbursement
15 of reasonable expenses from the property of the individual.

16 (3) Where the person subject to guardianship or conservatorship
17 is a department of social and health services client, or health care
18 authority client, and is required to contribute a portion of their
19 income towards the cost of long-term care services or room and board,
20 the amount of compensation or reimbursement shall not exceed the
21 amount allowed by the department of social and health services or
22 health care authority by rule.

23 (4) Where the person subject to guardianship or conservatorship
24 receives guardianship, conservatorships, or other protective services
25 from the office of public guardianship and conservatorship, the
26 amount of compensation or reimbursement shall not exceed the amount
27 allowed by the office of public guardianship and conservatorship.

28 (5) The court must approve compensation and expenses payable
29 under this section before payment. Approval is not required before a
30 service is provided or an expense is incurred.

31 (6) If the court dismisses a petition under this chapter and
32 determines the petition was filed in bad faith or without the
33 requisite investigation necessary to constitute good faith, the court
34 may assess the cost of any court-ordered professional evaluation,
35 court-appointed attorney, or court visitor against the petitioner.

36 **Sec. 3.** RCW 11.130.270 and 2019 c 437 s 302 are each amended to
37 read as follows:

1 (1) A person interested in an adult's welfare, including the
2 adult for whom the order is sought, may petition for appointment of a
3 guardian for the adult.

4 (2) A person interested in the welfare of a minor who, within 45
5 days of the filing of the petition, will attain the age of majority,
6 may petition for appointment of a guardian for the minor. The minor
7 may petition on the minor's own behalf.

8 (3) A petition under subsection (1) or (2) of this section must
9 state the petitioner's name, principal residence, current street
10 address, if different, relationship to the respondent, interest in
11 the appointment, the name and address of any attorney representing
12 the petitioner, and, to the extent known, the following:

13 (a) The respondent's name, age, principal residence, current
14 street address, if different, and, if different, address of the
15 dwelling in which it is proposed the respondent will reside if the
16 petition is granted;

17 (b) The name and address of the respondent's:

18 (i) Spouse or domestic partner or, if the respondent has none, an
19 adult with whom the respondent has shared household responsibilities
20 for more than six months in the (~~twelve~~) 12-month period
21 immediately before the filing of the petition;

22 (ii) Adult children or, if none, each parent and adult sibling of
23 the respondent, or, if none, at least one adult nearest in kinship to
24 the respondent who can be found with reasonable diligence; (~~and~~)

25 (iii) Adult stepchildren whom the respondent actively parented
26 during the stepchildren's minor years and with whom the respondent
27 had an ongoing relationship in the two-year period immediately before
28 the filing of the petition; and

29 (iv) Parents, if living and involved in the respondent's life;

30 (c) The name and current address of each of the following, if
31 applicable:

32 (i) A person responsible for care of the respondent;

33 (ii) Any attorney currently representing the respondent;

34 (iii) Any representative payee appointed by the social security
35 administration for the respondent;

36 (iv) A guardian or conservator acting for the respondent in this
37 state or in another jurisdiction;

38 (v) A trustee or custodian of a trust or custodianship of which
39 the respondent is a beneficiary;

1 (vi) Any fiduciary for the respondent appointed by the department
2 of veterans affairs;

3 (vii) An agent designated under a power of attorney for health
4 care in which the respondent is identified as the principal;

5 (viii) An agent designated under a power of attorney for finances
6 in which the respondent is identified as the principal;

7 (ix) A person nominated as guardian by the respondent;

8 (x) A person nominated as guardian by the respondent's parent or
9 spouse or domestic partner in a will or other signed record;

10 (xi) A proposed guardian and the reason the proposed guardian
11 should be selected; and

12 (xii) A person known to have routinely assisted the respondent
13 with decision making during the six months immediately before the
14 filing of the petition;

15 (d) The reason a guardianship is necessary, including a brief
16 description of:

17 (i) The nature and extent of the respondent's alleged need;

18 (ii) Any protective arrangement instead of guardianship or other
19 less restrictive alternatives for meeting the respondent's alleged
20 need which have been considered or implemented;

21 (iii) If no protective arrangement instead of guardianship or
22 other less restrictive alternatives have been considered or
23 implemented, the reason they have not been considered or implemented;
24 and

25 (iv) The reason a protective arrangement instead of guardianship
26 or other less restrictive alternative is insufficient to meet the
27 respondent's alleged need;

28 (e) Whether the petitioner seeks a limited guardianship or full
29 guardianship;

30 (f) If the petitioner seeks a full guardianship, the reason a
31 limited guardianship or protective arrangement instead of
32 guardianship is not appropriate;

33 (g) If a limited guardianship is requested, the powers to be
34 granted to the guardian;

35 (h) The name and current address, if known, of any person with
36 whom the petitioner seeks to limit the respondent's contact;

37 (i) If the respondent has property other than personal effects, a
38 general statement of the respondent's property, with an estimate of
39 its value, including any insurance or pension, and the source and
40 amount of other anticipated income or receipts; and

1 (j) Whether the respondent needs an interpreter, translator, or
2 other form of support to communicate effectively with the court or
3 understand court proceedings.

4 **Sec. 4.** RCW 11.130.280 and 2020 c 312 s 309 are each amended to
5 read as follows:

6 (1) On receipt of a petition under RCW 11.130.270 for appointment
7 of a guardian for an adult, the court shall appoint a court visitor.
8 The court visitor must be an individual with training or experience
9 in the type of abilities, limitations, and needs alleged in the
10 petition.

11 (2) The court, in the order appointing a court visitor, shall
12 specify the hourly rate the court visitor may charge for his or her
13 services, and shall specify the maximum amount the court visitor may
14 charge without additional court review and approval. The fee shall be
15 charged to the person subject to a guardianship or conservatorship
16 proceeding unless the court finds that such payment would result in
17 substantial hardship upon such person, in which case the county shall
18 be responsible for such costs: PROVIDED, That the court may charge
19 such fee to the petitioner, the person subject to a guardianship or
20 conservatorship proceeding, or any person who has appeared in the
21 action; or may allocate the fee, as it deems just. If the petition is
22 found to be frivolous or not brought in good faith, the court visitor
23 fee shall be charged to the petitioner. The court shall not be
24 required to provide for the payment of a fee to any salaried employee
25 of a public agency.

26 (3)(a) The court visitor appointed under subsection (1) of this
27 section shall within five days of receipt of notice of appointment
28 file with the court and serve, either personally or by certified mail
29 with return receipt, the respondent or his or her legal counsel, the
30 petitioner or his or her legal counsel, and any interested party
31 entitled to notice under RCW 11.130.080 with a statement including:
32 His or her training relating to the duties as a court visitor; his or
33 her criminal history as defined in RCW 9.94A.030 for the period
34 covering (~~ten~~) 10 years prior to the appointment; his or her hourly
35 rate, if compensated; whether the court visitor has had any contact
36 with a party to the proceeding prior to his or her appointment; and
37 whether he or she has an apparent conflict of interest. Within three
38 days of the later of the actual service or filing of the court
39 visitor's statement, any party may set a hearing and file and serve a

1 motion for an order to show cause why the court visitor should not be
2 removed for one of the following three reasons:

3 (i) Lack of expertise necessary for the proceeding;

4 (ii) An hourly rate higher than what is reasonable for the
5 particular proceeding; or

6 (iii) A conflict of interest.

7 (b) Notice of the hearing shall be provided to the court visitor
8 and all parties. If, after a hearing, the court enters an order
9 replacing the court visitor, findings shall be included, expressly
10 stating the reasons for the removal. If the court visitor is not
11 removed, the court has the authority to assess to the moving party
12 attorneys' fees and costs related to the motion. The court shall
13 assess attorneys' fees and costs for frivolous motions.

14 (4) A court visitor appointed under subsection (1) of this
15 section shall interview the respondent in person and, in a manner the
16 respondent is best able to understand:

17 (a) Explain to the respondent the substance of the petition, the
18 nature, purpose, and effect of the proceeding, the respondent's
19 rights at the hearing on the petition, the right to counsel of choice
20 and to a jury trial, and the general powers and duties of a guardian;

21 (b) Determine whether the respondent would like to request the
22 appointment of an attorney, and determine the respondent's views
23 about the appointment sought by the petitioner, including views about
24 a proposed guardian, the guardian's proposed powers and duties, and
25 the scope and duration of the proposed guardianship; and

26 (c) Inform the respondent that all costs and expenses of the
27 proceeding, including the respondent's attorney's fees, may be paid
28 from the respondent's assets.

29 (5) If the respondent objects to the petition or requests
30 appointment of an attorney, the court visitor shall petition the
31 court to have an attorney appointed within five days of meeting the
32 respondent.

33 (6) The court visitor appointed under subsection (1) of this
34 section shall:

35 (a) Interview the petitioner and proposed guardian, if any;

36 (b) Visit the respondent's present dwelling and any dwelling in
37 which it is reasonably believed the respondent will live if the
38 appointment is made;

1 (c) Obtain information from any physician or other person known
2 to have treated, advised, or assessed the respondent's relevant
3 physical or mental condition; and

4 (d) Investigate the allegations in the petition and any other
5 matter relating to the petition the court directs.

6 ~~((+6))~~ (7) A court visitor appointed under subsection (1) of
7 this section shall file a report in a record with the court and
8 provide a copy of the report to the respondent, petitioner, and any
9 interested party entitled to notice under RCW 11.130.080 at least
10 ~~((fifteen))~~ 15 days prior to the hearing on the petition filed under
11 RCW 11.130.270, which must include:

12 (a) A summary of self-care and independent living tasks the
13 respondent can manage without assistance or with existing supports,
14 could manage with the assistance of appropriate supportive services,
15 technological assistance, or supported decision making, and cannot
16 manage;

17 (b) A recommendation regarding the appropriateness of
18 guardianship, including whether a protective arrangement instead of
19 guardianship or other less restrictive alternative for meeting the
20 respondent's needs is available and:

21 (i) If a guardianship is recommended, whether it should be full
22 or limited; and

23 (ii) If a limited guardianship is recommended, the powers to be
24 granted to the guardian;

25 (c) A statement of the qualifications of the proposed guardian
26 and whether the respondent approves or disapproves of the proposed
27 guardian;

28 (d) A statement whether the proposed dwelling meets the
29 respondent's needs and whether the respondent has expressed a
30 preference as to residence;

31 (e) A statement whether the respondent declined a professional
32 evaluation under RCW 11.130.290 and what other information is
33 available to determine the respondent's needs and abilities without
34 the professional evaluation;

35 (f) A statement whether the respondent is able to attend a
36 hearing at the location court proceedings typically are held;

37 (g) A statement whether the respondent is able to participate in
38 a hearing and which identifies any technology or other form of
39 support that would enhance the respondent's ability to participate;
40 and

1 (h) Any other matter the court directs.

2 ~~((7))~~ (8) The appointment of a court visitor has no effect on
3 the determination of the adult respondent's legal capacity and does
4 not overcome the presumption of legal capacity or full legal and
5 civil rights of the adult respondent.

6 **Sec. 5.** RCW 11.130.315 and 2019 c 437 s 311 are each amended to
7 read as follows:

8 ~~((1) A guardian appointed under RCW 11.130.305 shall give the
9 adult subject to guardianship and all other persons given notice
10 under RCW 11.130.275 a copy of the order of appointment, together
11 with notice of the right to request termination or modification. The
12 order and notice must be given not later than fourteen days after the
13 appointment.~~

14 ~~(2))~~ Not later than ~~((thirty))~~ 14 days after appointment of a
15 guardian under RCW 11.130.305, the guardian shall give to the adult
16 subject to guardianship and any other person entitled to notice under
17 RCW 11.130.310 (5) or (6) or a subsequent order a statement of the
18 rights of the adult subject to guardianship and procedures to seek
19 relief if the adult is denied those rights. The statement must be in
20 at least sixteen-point font, in plain language, and, to the extent
21 feasible, in a language in which the adult subject to guardianship is
22 proficient. The statement must notify the adult subject to
23 guardianship of the right to:

24 ~~((a))~~ (1) Seek termination or modification of the guardianship,
25 or removal of the guardian, and choose an attorney to represent the
26 adult in these matters;

27 ~~((b))~~ (2) Be involved in decisions affecting the adult,
28 including decisions about the adult's care, dwelling, activities, or
29 social interactions, to the extent reasonably feasible;

30 ~~((c))~~ (3) Be involved in health care decision making to the
31 extent reasonably feasible and supported in understanding the risks
32 and benefits of health care options to the extent reasonably
33 feasible;

34 ~~((d))~~ (4) Be notified at least fourteen days before a change in
35 the adult's primary dwelling or permanent move to a nursing home,
36 mental health facility, or other facility that places restrictions on
37 the individual's ability to leave or have visitors unless the change
38 or move is proposed in the guardian's plan under RCW 11.130.340 or
39 authorized by the court by specific order;

1 ~~((e))~~ (5) Object to a change or move described in ~~((d) of~~
2 ~~this))~~ subsection (4) of this section and the process for objecting;
3 ~~((f))~~ (6) Communicate, visit, or interact with others,
4 including receiving visitors, and making or receiving telephone
5 calls, personal mail, or electronic communications, including through
6 social media, unless:
7 ~~((i))~~ (a) The guardian has been authorized by the court by
8 specific order to restrict communications, visits, or interactions;
9 ~~((ii))~~ (b) A protective order or protective arrangement instead
10 of guardianship is in effect that limits contact between the adult
11 and a person; or
12 ~~((iii))~~ (c) The guardian has good cause to believe restriction
13 is necessary because interaction with a specified person poses a risk
14 of significant physical, psychological, or financial harm to the
15 adult, and the restriction is:
16 ~~((A))~~ (i) For a period of not more than seven business days if
17 the person has a relative or preexisting social relationship with the
18 adult; or
19 ~~((B))~~ (ii) For a period of not more than sixty days if the
20 person does not have a relative or preexisting social relationship
21 with the adult;
22 ~~((g))~~ (7) Receive a copy of the guardian's plan under RCW
23 11.130.340 and the guardian's report under RCW 11.130.345;
24 ~~((h))~~ (8) Object to the guardian's plan or report; and
25 ~~((i))~~ (9) Associate with persons of their choosing as provided
26 in RCW 11.130.335(5).

27 **Sec. 6.** RCW 11.130.320 and 2020 c 312 s 204 are each amended to
28 read as follows:

29 (1) A person interested in an adult's welfare, including the
30 adult for whom the order is sought, may petition for appointment of
31 an emergency guardian for the adult.

32 (2) An emergency petition under subsection (1) of this section
33 must state the petitioner's name, principal residence, and current
34 street address, if different, and~~((r))~~ to the extent known, the
35 following:

36 (a) The respondent's name, age, principal residence~~((r))~~ and
37 current street address, if different;

38 (b) The name and address of the respondent's:

1 (i) Spouse or domestic partner or, if the respondent has none, an
2 adult with whom the respondent has shared household responsibilities
3 for more than six months in the twelve-month period immediately
4 before the filing of the emergency petition;

5 (ii) Adult children or, if none, each parent and adult sibling of
6 the respondent, or, if none, at least one adult nearest in kinship to
7 the respondent who can be found with reasonable diligence; and

8 (iii) Adult stepchildren whom the respondent actively parented
9 during the stepchildren's minor years and with whom the respondent
10 had an ongoing relationship in the two-year period immediately before
11 the filing of the emergency petition;

12 (c) The name and current address of each of the following, if
13 applicable:

14 (i) A person responsible for care of the respondent;

15 (ii) Any attorney currently representing the respondent;

16 (iii) Any representative payee appointed by the social security
17 administration for the respondent;

18 (iv) A guardian or conservator acting for the respondent in this
19 state or in another jurisdiction;

20 (v) A trustee or custodian of a trust or custodianship of which
21 the respondent is a beneficiary;

22 (vi) Any fiduciary for the respondent appointed by the department
23 of veterans affairs;

24 (vii) Any representative payee or authorized representative or
25 protective payee;

26 (viii) An agent designated under a power of attorney for health
27 care in which the respondent is identified as the principal;

28 (ix) An agent designated under a power of attorney for finances
29 in which the respondent is identified as the principal;

30 (x) A person nominated as guardian by the respondent;

31 (xi) A person nominated as guardian by the respondent's parent or
32 spouse or domestic partner in a will or other signed record;

33 (xii) A proposed emergency guardian, and the reason the proposed
34 emergency guardian should be selected; and

35 (xiii) A person known to have routinely assisted the respondent
36 with decision making during the six months immediately before the
37 filing of the emergency petition;

38 (d) The reason an emergency guardianship is necessary, including
39 a specific description of:

40 (i) The nature and extent of the emergency situation;

1 (ii) The nature and extent of the respondent's alleged emergency
2 need that arose because of the emergency situation;

3 (iii) The substantial and irreparable harm to the respondent's
4 health, safety, welfare, or rights that is likely to be prevented by
5 the appointment of an emergency guardian;

6 (iv) All protective arrangements or other less restrictive
7 alternatives that have been considered or implemented to meet the
8 respondent's alleged emergency need instead of emergency
9 guardianship;

10 (v) If no protective arrangements or other less restrictive
11 alternatives have been considered or implemented instead of emergency
12 guardianship, the reason they have not been considered or
13 implemented; and

14 (vi) The reason a protective arrangement or other less
15 restrictive alternative instead of emergency guardianship is
16 insufficient to meet the respondent's alleged emergency need;

17 (e) The reason the petitioner believes that a basis for
18 appointment of a guardian under RCW 11.130.265 exists;

19 (f) Whether the petitioner intends to also seek guardianship for
20 an adult under RCW 11.130.270;

21 (g) The reason the petitioner believes that no other person
22 appears to have authority and willingness to act to address the
23 respondent's identified needs caused by the emergency circumstances;

24 (h) The specific powers to be granted to the proposed emergency
25 guardian and a description of how those powers will be used to meet
26 the respondent's alleged emergency need;

27 (i) If the respondent has property other than personal effects, a
28 general statement of the respondent's property, with an estimate of
29 its value, including any insurance or pension, and the source and
30 amount of other anticipated income or receipts; and

31 (j) Whether the respondent needs an interpreter, translator, or
32 other form of support to communicate effectively with the court or
33 understand court proceedings.

34 (3) The requirements of RCW 11.130.090 apply to an emergency
35 guardian appointed for an adult with the following exceptions for any
36 proposed emergency guardian required to complete the training under
37 RCW 11.130.090:

38 (a) The proposed emergency guardian shall present evidence of the
39 successful completion of the required training video or web cast to

1 the court no later than the hearing on the petition for appointment
2 of an emergency guardian for an adult; and

3 (b) The superior court may defer the completion of the training
4 requirement to a date no later than fourteen days after appointment
5 if the petitioner requests an extension of time to complete the
6 training due to emergent circumstances beyond the control of
7 (~~the~~) the petitioner.

8 (4) On its own after a petition has been filed under RCW
9 11.130.270, or on petition for appointment of an emergency guardian
10 for an adult, the court may appoint an emergency guardian for the
11 adult if the court makes specific findings based on clear and
12 convincing evidence that:

13 (a) An emergency exists such that appointment of an emergency
14 guardian is likely to prevent substantial and irreparable harm to the
15 adult's physical health, safety, or welfare;

16 (b) The respondent's identified needs caused by the emergency
17 cannot be met by a protective arrangement or other less restrictive
18 alternative instead of emergency guardianship;

19 (c) No other person appears to have authority and willingness to
20 act to address the respondent's identified needs caused by the
21 emergency circumstances; and

22 (d) There is reason to believe that a basis for appointment of a
23 guardian under RCW 11.130.265 exists.

24 (5) If the court acts on its own to appoint an emergency guardian
25 after a petition has been filed under RCW 11.130.270, all
26 requirements of this section shall be met.

27 (6) A court order appointing an emergency guardian for an adult
28 shall:

29 (a) Grant only the specific powers necessary to meet the adult's
30 identified emergency need and to prevent substantial and irreparable
31 harm to the adult's physical health, safety, or welfare;

32 (b) Include a specific finding that clear and convincing evidence
33 established that an emergency exists such that appointment of an
34 emergency guardian is likely to prevent substantial and irreparable
35 harm to the respondent's health, safety, or welfare;

36 (c) Include a specific finding that the identified emergency need
37 of the respondent cannot be met by a protective arrangement instead
38 of guardianship or other less restrictive alternative, including any
39 relief available under chapter 74.34 RCW or use of appropriate

1 supportive services, technological assistance, or supported decision
2 making;

3 (d) Include a specific finding that clear and convincing evidence
4 established the respondent was given proper notice of the hearing on
5 the petition;

6 (e) State that the adult subject to emergency guardianship
7 retains all rights the adult enjoyed prior to the emergency
8 guardianship with the exception of the rights not retained during the
9 period of emergency guardianship;

10 (f) Include the date that the sixty-day period of emergency
11 guardianship ends, and the date the emergency guardian's report,
12 required by this section, is due to the court; and

13 (g) Identify any person or notice party that subsequently is
14 entitled to:

15 (i) Notice of the rights of the adult;

16 (ii) Notice of a change in the primary dwelling of the adult;

17 (iii) Notice of the removal of the guardian;

18 (iv) A copy of the emergency guardian's plan and the emergency
19 guardian's report under this section;

20 (v) Access to court records relating to the emergency
21 guardianship;

22 (vi) Notice of the death or significant change in the condition
23 of the adult;

24 (vii) Notice that the court has limited or modified the powers of
25 the emergency guardian; and

26 (viii) Notice of the removal of the emergency guardian.

27 (7) A spouse, a domestic partner, and adult children of an adult
28 subject to emergency guardianship are entitled to notice under this
29 section unless the court orders otherwise based on good cause. Good
30 cause includes the court's determination that notice would be
31 contrary to the preferences or prior directions of the adult subject
32 to emergency guardianship or not in the best interest of the adult
33 subject to the emergency guardianship.

34 (8) The duration of authority of an emergency guardian for an
35 adult may not exceed sixty days, and the emergency guardian may
36 exercise only the powers specified in the order of appointment. Upon
37 a motion by the petitioner, adult subject to emergency guardianship,
38 court visitor, or the emergency guardian, with notice served upon all
39 applicable notice parties, the emergency guardian's authority may be
40 extended once for not more than sixty days if the court finds that

1 the conditions for appointment of an emergency guardian in subsection
2 (4) of this section continue.

3 (9) Immediately on filing of a petition for appointment of an
4 emergency guardian for an adult, the court shall appoint an attorney
5 to represent the respondent in the proceeding. Except as otherwise
6 provided in subsection (10) of this section, an order appointing an
7 emergency guardian for the respondent may not be entered unless the
8 respondent, the respondent's attorney, and the court visitor
9 appointed under subsection (11) of this section have received a
10 minimum of fourteen days' notice of the date, time, and place of a
11 hearing on the petition. ((A)) The petitioner must personally serve a
12 copy of the emergency petition and notice of a hearing on the
13 petition (~~((must be served personally))~~) on the respondent, the
14 respondent's attorney, and the court visitor not more than two court
15 days after the petition has been filed. The notice must inform the
16 respondent of the respondent's rights at the hearing, including the
17 right to an attorney and to attend the hearing. The notice must
18 include a description of the nature, purpose, and consequences of
19 granting the emergency petition. The court shall not grant the
20 emergency petition if notice substantially complying with this
21 subsection is not served on the respondent.

22 (10) The court may appoint an emergency guardian for an adult
23 without notice to the adult and any attorney for the adult only if
24 the court finds from an affidavit or testimony that the respondent's
25 physical health, safety, or welfare will be substantially harmed
26 before a hearing with notice on the appointment can be held. If the
27 court appoints an emergency guardian without giving notice under
28 subsection (9) of this section, the court must:

29 (a) Give notice of the appointment not later than forty-eight
30 hours after the appointment to:

31 (i) The respondent;

32 (ii) The respondent's attorney; and

33 (iii) Any other person the court determines; and

34 (b) (~~((Hold))~~) Schedule and hold a hearing on the appropriateness
35 of the appointment not later than five days after the appointment.

36 (11) On receipt of a petition for appointment of emergency
37 guardian for an adult, the court shall appoint a court visitor.
38 Notice of appointment of the court visitor must be served upon the
39 court visitor within two days of appointment by the petitioner. The
40 court visitor must be an individual with training or experience in

1 the type of abilities, limitations, and needs alleged in the
2 emergency petition. The court, in the order appointing a court
3 visitor, shall specify the hourly rate the (~~the court~~) court visitor
4 may charge for his or her services, and shall specify the maximum
5 amount the court visitor may charge without additional court review
6 and approval.

7 (a) The court visitor shall within two days of service of notice
8 of appointment file with the court and serve, either personally or by
9 certified mail with return receipt, the respondent or the
10 respondent's legal counsel, the petitioner or the petitioner's legal
11 counsel, and any notice party with a statement including the court
12 visitor's: Training relating to the duties as a court visitor;
13 criminal history as defined in RCW 9.94A.030 for the period covering
14 ten years prior to the appointment; hourly rate, if compensated;
15 contact, if any, with a party to the proceeding prior to appointment;
16 and apparent or actual conflicts of interest.

17 (b) A court visitor appointed under this section shall use due
18 diligence to attempt to interview the respondent in person and, in a
19 manner the respondent is best able to understand:

20 (i) Explain to the respondent the substance of the emergency
21 petition, the nature, purpose, and effect of the proceeding, the
22 respondent's rights at the hearing on the petition, and the proposed
23 specific powers and duties of the proposed guardian as stated in the
24 emergency petition;

25 (ii) Determine the respondent's views about the emergency
26 appointment sought by the petitioner, including views about a
27 proposed emergency guardian, the emergency guardian's proposed powers
28 and duties, and the scope and duration of the proposed emergency
29 guardianship; and

30 (iii) Inform the respondent that all costs and expenses of the
31 proceeding, including but not limited to the respondent's attorneys'
32 fees, the appointed guardian's fees, and the appointed guardian's
33 attorneys' fees, will be paid from the respondent's assets upon
34 approval by the court.

35 (c) The court visitor appointed under this section shall:

36 (i) Interview the petitioner and proposed emergency guardian;

37 (ii) Use due diligence to attempt to visit the respondent's
38 present dwelling;

1 (iii) Use due diligence to attempt to obtain information from any
2 physician or other person known to have treated, advised, or assessed
3 the respondent's relevant physical or mental condition; and

4 (iv) Investigate the allegations in the emergency petition and
5 any other matter relating to the emergency petition the court
6 directs.

7 (d) A court visitor appointed under this section shall file a
8 report in a record with the court and provide a copy of the report to
9 the respondent, petitioner, and any notice party at least seven days
10 prior to the hearing on the emergency petition, which must include:

11 (i) A summary of self-care and independent living tasks the
12 respondent can manage without assistance or with existing supports,
13 could manage with the assistance of appropriate supportive services,
14 technological assistance, or supported decision making, and cannot
15 manage;

16 (ii) A recommendation regarding the appropriateness of emergency
17 guardianship, including whether a protective arrangement instead of
18 guardianship or other less restrictive alternative for meeting the
19 respondent's needs is available, and if an emergency guardianship is
20 recommended;

21 (iii) A detailed summary of the alleged emergency and the
22 substantial and irreparable harm to the respondent's health, safety,
23 welfare, or rights that is likely to be prevented by the appointment
24 of an emergency guardian;

25 (iv) A statement as to whether the alleged emergency and the
26 respondent's alleged needs are likely to require an extension of
27 sixty days as authorized under this section;

28 (v) The specific powers to be granted to the emergency guardian
29 and how the specific powers will address the alleged emergency and
30 the respondent's alleged need;

31 (vi) A recommendation regarding the appropriateness of an ongoing
32 guardianship for an adult, including whether a protective arrangement
33 instead of guardianship or other less restrictive alternative for
34 meeting the respondent's needs is available;

35 (vii) A statement of the qualifications of the proposed emergency
36 guardian and whether the respondent approves or disapproves of the
37 proposed emergency guardian, and the reasons for such approval or
38 disapproval;

39 (viii) A recommendation whether a professional evaluation under
40 RCW 11.130.290 is necessary;

1 (ix) A statement whether the respondent is able to attend a
2 hearing at the location court proceedings typically are held;

3 (x) A statement whether the respondent is able to participate in
4 a hearing which identifies any technology or other form of support
5 that would enhance the respondent's ability to participate;

6 (xi) A statement, as needed when the petition seeks emergency
7 authority to change the respondent's place of dwelling, as to whether
8 the proposed dwelling meets the respondent's needs and whether the
9 respondent has expressed a preference as to residence; and

10 (xii) Any other matter the court directs.

11 (12) An emergency guardian shall:

12 (a) Comply with the requirements of RCW 11.130.325, the
13 requirements regarding the adult's right to association under RCW
14 11.130.335, and the requirements of this chapter that pertain to the
15 rights of an adult subject to guardianship;

16 (b) Not have authority to make decisions or take actions that a
17 guardian for an adult is prohibited by law from having; and

18 (c) Be subject to the same special limitations on a guardian's
19 power that apply to a guardian for an adult.

20 (13) Appointment of an emergency guardian under this section is
21 not a determination that a basis exists for appointment of a guardian
22 under RCW 11.130.265.

23 (14) The court may remove an emergency guardian appointed under
24 this section at any time.

25 (15) The emergency guardian shall file a report in a record with
26 the court and provide a copy of the report to the adult subject to
27 emergency guardianship, and any notice party no later than forty-five
28 days after appointment. The report shall include specific and updated
29 information regarding the emergency alleged in the emergency
30 petition, the adult's emergency needs, all actions and decisions by
31 the emergency guardian, and a recommendation as to whether a guardian
32 for an adult should be appointed. If the appointment of the emergency
33 guardian is extended for an additional sixty days, the emergency
34 guardian shall file a second report in a record with the court and
35 provide a copy of the report to the adult subject to emergency
36 guardianship, and any notice party no later than forty-five days
37 after extension of the appointment is granted by the court, which
38 shall include the same information required for the first report. The
39 emergency guardian shall make any other report the court requires.

1 (16) The court shall issue letters of emergency guardianship to
2 the emergency guardian in compliance with RCW 11.130.040. Such
3 letters shall be issued on an expedited basis.

4 **Sec. 7.** RCW 11.130.345 and 2020 c 312 s 208 are each amended to
5 read as follows:

6 (1) A guardian for an adult shall file with the court by the date
7 established by the court a report in a record regarding the condition
8 of the adult and accounting for funds and other property in the
9 guardian's possession or subject to the guardian's control. The
10 guardian shall provide a copy of the report to the adult subject to
11 guardianship and any other notice party.

12 (2) A report under subsection (1) of this section must state or
13 contain:

14 (a) The mental, physical, and social condition of the adult;

15 (b) The living arrangements of the adult during the reporting
16 period;

17 (c) A summary of the supported decision making, technological
18 assistance, medical services, educational and vocational services,
19 and other supports and services provided to the adult and the
20 guardian's opinion as to the adequacy of the adult's care;

21 (d) A summary of the guardian's visits with the adult, including
22 the dates of the visits;

23 (e) Action taken on behalf of the adult;

24 (f) The extent to which the adult has participated in decision
25 making;

26 (g) If the adult is living in a care setting, whether the
27 guardian considers the facility's current plan for support, care,
28 treatment, or habilitation consistent with the adult's preferences,
29 values, prior directions, and best interests;

30 (h) Anything of more than de minimis value which the guardian,
31 any individual who resides with the guardian, or the spouse, domestic
32 partner, parent, child, or sibling of the guardian has received from
33 an individual providing goods or services to the adult. A
34 professional guardian must abide by the standards of practice
35 regarding the acceptance of gifts;

36 (i) If the guardian delegated a power to an agent, the power
37 delegated and the reason for the delegation;

1 (j) Any business relation the guardian has with a person the
2 guardian has paid or that has benefited from the property of the
3 adult;

4 (k) A copy of the guardian's most recently approved plan under
5 RCW 11.130.340 and a statement whether the guardian has deviated from
6 the plan and, if so, how the guardian has deviated and why;

7 (l) Plans for future care and support of the adult;

8 (m) A recommendation as to the need for continued guardianship
9 and any recommended change in the scope of the guardianship; and

10 (n) Whether any co-guardian or successor guardian appointed to
11 serve when a designated event occurs is alive and able to serve.

12 (3) The court may appoint a court visitor to review a report
13 submitted under this section or a guardian's plan submitted under RCW
14 11.130.340, interview the guardian or adult subject to guardianship,
15 or investigate any other matter involving the guardianship.

16 (4) Notice of the filing under this section of a guardian's
17 report, together with a copy of the report, must be given to the
18 adult subject to guardianship and any other notice party. The notice
19 and report must be given not later than fourteen days after the
20 filing.

21 (5) The court shall establish procedures for monitoring a report
22 submitted under this section and review each report to determine
23 whether:

24 (a) The report provides sufficient information to establish the
25 guardian has complied with the guardian's duties;

26 (b) The guardianship should continue; and

27 (c) The guardian's requested fees, if any, should be approved.

28 (6) If the court determines there is reason to believe a guardian
29 for an adult has not complied with the guardian's duties or the
30 guardianship should be modified or terminated, the court:

31 (a) Shall notify the adult, the guardian, and any other person
32 entitled to notice under RCW 11.130.310(5) or a subsequent order;

33 (b) May require additional information from the guardian;

34 (c) May appoint a court visitor to interview the adult or
35 guardian or investigate any matter involving the guardianship; and

36 (d) Consistent with this section and RCW 11.130.350, may hold a
37 hearing to consider removal of the guardian, termination of the
38 guardianship, or a change in the powers granted to the guardian or
39 terms of the guardianship.

1 (7) If the court has reason to believe fees requested by a
2 guardian for an adult are not reasonable, the court shall hold a
3 hearing to determine whether to adjust the requested fees.

4 (8) A guardian for an adult must petition the court for approval
5 of a report filed under this section. The court after review may
6 approve the report. If the court approves the report, there is a
7 rebuttable presumption the report is accurate as to a matter
8 adequately disclosed in the report.

9 (9) If the court approves a report filed under this section, the
10 order approving the report shall set the due date for the filing of
11 the next report to be filed under this section. The court may set the
12 review interval at annual, biennial, or triennial with the report due
13 date to be within ninety days of the anniversary date of appointment.
14 When determining the report interval, the court can consider: The
15 length of time the guardian has been serving the person under
16 guardianship; whether the guardian has timely filed all required
17 reports with the court; whether the guardian is monitored by other
18 state or local agencies; and whether there have been any allegations
19 of abuse, neglect, or a breach of fiduciary duty against the
20 guardian.

21 (10) If the court approves a report filed under this section, the
22 order approving the report shall contain a guardianship summary or be
23 accompanied by a guardianship summary in the form or substantially in
24 the same form as set forth in RCW 11.130.665.

25 (11) If the court approves a report filed under this section, the
26 order approving the report shall direct the clerk of the court to
27 reissue letters of office in the form or substantially in the same
28 form as set forth in RCW 11.130.660 to the guardian containing an
29 expiration date which will be within (~~one hundred twenty~~) 180 days
30 (~~(after the date the court directs the guardian file its next~~
31 ~~report)~~) of the anniversary date of appointment.

32 (12) Any requirement to establish a monitoring program under this
33 section is subject to appropriation.

34 **Sec. 8.** RCW 11.130.365 and 2019 c 437 s 402 are each amended to
35 read as follows:

36 (1) The following may petition for the appointment of a
37 conservator:

38 (a) The individual for whom the order is sought;

1 (b) A person interested in the estate, financial affairs, or
2 welfare of the individual, including a person that would be adversely
3 affected by lack of effective management of property or financial
4 affairs of the individual; or

5 (c) The guardian for the individual.

6 (2) A petition under subsection (1) of this section must state
7 the petitioner's name, principal residence, current street address,
8 if different, relationship to the respondent, interest in the
9 appointment, the name and address of any attorney representing the
10 petitioner, and, to the extent known, the following:

11 (a) The respondent's name, age, principal residence, current
12 street address, if different, and, if different, address of the
13 dwelling in which it is proposed the respondent will reside if the
14 petition is granted;

15 (b) The name and address of the respondent's:

16 (i) Spouse or domestic partner or, if the respondent has none, an
17 adult with whom the respondent has shared household responsibilities
18 for more than six months in the twelve-month period before the filing
19 of the petition;

20 (ii) Adult children or, if none, each parent and adult sibling of
21 the respondent, or, if none, at least one adult nearest in kinship to
22 the respondent who can be found with reasonable diligence; (~~and~~)

23 (iii) Adult stepchildren whom the respondent actively parented
24 during the stepchildren's minor years and with whom the respondent
25 had an ongoing relationship during the two years immediately before
26 the filing of the petition; and

27 (iv) Parents, if living and involved in the respondent's life;

28 (c) The name and current address of each of the following, if
29 applicable:

30 (i) A person responsible for the care or custody of the
31 respondent;

32 (ii) Any attorney currently representing the respondent;

33 (iii) The representative payee appointed by the social security
34 administration for the respondent;

35 (iv) A guardian or conservator acting for the respondent in this
36 state or another jurisdiction;

37 (v) A trustee or custodian of a trust or custodianship of which
38 the respondent is a beneficiary;

39 (vi) The fiduciary appointed for the respondent by the department
40 of veterans affairs;

1 (vii) An agent designated under a power of attorney for health
2 care in which the respondent is identified as the principal;

3 (viii) An agent designated under a power of attorney for finances
4 in which the respondent is identified as the principal;

5 (ix) A person known to have routinely assisted the respondent
6 with decision making in the six-month period immediately before the
7 filing of the petition;

8 (x) Any proposed conservator, including a person nominated by the
9 respondent, if the respondent is twelve years of age or older; and

10 (xi) If the individual for whom a conservator is sought is a
11 minor:

12 (A) An adult not otherwise listed with whom the minor resides;
13 and

14 (B) Each person not otherwise listed that had primary care or
15 custody of the minor for at least sixty days during the two years
16 immediately before the filing of the petition or for at least seven
17 hundred thirty days during the five years immediately before the
18 filing of the petition;

19 (d) A general statement of the respondent's property with an
20 estimate of its value, including any insurance or pension, and the
21 source and amount of other anticipated income or receipts;

22 (e) The reason conservatorship is necessary, including a brief
23 description of:

24 (i) The nature and extent of the respondent's alleged need;

25 (ii) If the petition alleges the respondent is missing, detained,
26 or unable to return to the United States, the relevant circumstances,
27 including the time and nature of the disappearance or detention and
28 any search or inquiry concerning the respondent's whereabouts;

29 (iii) Any protective arrangement instead of conservatorship or
30 other less restrictive alternative for meeting the respondent's
31 alleged need which has been considered or implemented;

32 (iv) If no protective arrangement or other less restrictive
33 alternatives have been considered or implemented, the reason it has
34 not been considered or implemented; and

35 (v) The reason a protective arrangement or other less restrictive
36 alternative is insufficient to meet the respondent's need;

37 (f) Whether the petitioner seeks a limited conservatorship or a
38 full conservatorship;

1 (g) If the petitioner seeks a full conservatorship, the reason a
2 limited conservatorship or protective arrangement instead of
3 conservatorship is not appropriate;

4 (h) If the petition includes the name of a proposed conservator,
5 the reason the proposed conservator should be appointed;

6 (i) If the petition is for a limited conservatorship, a
7 description of the property to be placed under the conservator's
8 control and any requested limitation on the authority of the
9 conservator;

10 (j) Whether the respondent needs an interpreter, translator, or
11 other form of support to communicate effectively with the court or
12 understand court proceedings; and

13 (k) The name and address of an attorney representing the
14 petitioner, if any.

15 **Sec. 9.** RCW 11.130.380 and 2020 c 312 s 310 are each amended to
16 read as follows:

17 (1) If the respondent in a proceeding to appoint a conservator is
18 a minor, the court may appoint a court visitor to investigate a
19 matter related to the petition or inform the minor or a parent of the
20 minor about the petition or a related matter.

21 (2) If the respondent in a proceeding to appoint a conservator is
22 an adult, the court shall appoint a court visitor. The duties and
23 reporting requirements of the court visitor are limited to the relief
24 requested in the petition. The court visitor must be an individual
25 with training or experience in the type of abilities, limitations,
26 and needs alleged in the petition.

27 (3) The court, in the order appointing court visitor, shall
28 specify the hourly rate the court visitor may charge for his or her
29 services, and shall specify the maximum amount the court visitor may
30 charge without additional court review and approval. The fee shall be
31 charged to the person subject to a guardianship or conservatorship
32 proceeding unless the court finds that such payment would result in
33 substantial hardship upon such person, in which case the county shall
34 be responsible for such costs: PROVIDED, That the court may charge
35 such fee to the petitioner, the person subject to a guardianship or
36 conservatorship proceeding, or any person who has appeared in the
37 action; or may allocate the fee, as it deems just. If the petition is
38 found to be frivolous or not brought in good faith, the court visitor
39 fee shall be charged to the petitioner. The court shall not be

1 required to provide for the payment of a fee to any salaried employee
2 of a public agency.

3 (4) (a) The court visitor appointed under subsection (1) or (2) of
4 this section shall within five days of receipt of notice of
5 appointment file with the court and serve, either personally or by
6 certified mail with return receipt, the respondent or his or her
7 legal counsel, the petitioner or his or her legal counsel, and any
8 interested party entitled to notice under RCW 11.130.080 with a
9 statement including: His or her training relating to the duties as a
10 court visitor; his or her criminal history as defined in RCW
11 9.94A.030 for the period covering ten years prior to the appointment;
12 his or her hourly rate, if compensated; whether the court visitor has
13 had any contact with a party to the proceeding prior to his or her
14 appointment; and whether he or she has an apparent conflict of
15 interest. Within three days of the later of the actual service or
16 filing of the court visitor's statement, any party may set a hearing
17 and file and serve a motion for an order to show cause why the court
18 visitor should not be removed for one of the following three reasons:

19 (i) Lack of expertise necessary for the proceeding;

20 (ii) An hourly rate higher than what is reasonable for the
21 particular proceeding; or

22 (iii) A conflict of interest.

23 (b) Notice of the hearing shall be provided to the court visitor
24 and all parties. If, after a hearing, the court enters an order
25 replacing the court visitor, findings shall be included, expressly
26 stating the reasons for the removal. If the court visitor is not
27 removed, the court has the authority to assess to the moving party
28 attorneys' fees and costs related to the motion. The court shall
29 assess attorneys' fees and costs for frivolous motions.

30 (5) A court visitor appointed under subsection (2) of this
31 section for an adult shall interview the respondent in person and in
32 a manner the respondent is best able to understand:

33 (a) Explain to the respondent the substance of the petition, the
34 nature, purpose, and effect of the proceeding, the respondent's
35 rights at the hearing on the petition, and the general powers and
36 duties of a conservator;

37 (b) Determine the respondent's views about the appointment sought
38 by the petitioner, including views about a proposed conservator, the
39 conservator's proposed powers and duties, and the scope and duration
40 of the proposed conservatorship; and

1 (c) Inform the respondent that all costs and expenses of the
2 proceeding, including respondent's attorneys' fees, may be paid from
3 the respondent's assets.

4 (6) If the respondent objects to the petition or requests
5 appointment of an attorney, the court visitor shall petition the
6 court to have an attorney appointed within five days of meeting the
7 respondent.

8 (7) A court visitor appointed under subsection (2) of this
9 section for an adult shall:

10 (a) Interview the petitioner and proposed conservator, if any;

11 (b) Review financial records of the respondent, if relevant to
12 the court visitor's recommendation under subsection (~~((7))~~) (8)(b) of
13 this section;

14 (c) Investigate whether the respondent's needs could be met by a
15 protective arrangement instead of conservatorship or other less
16 restrictive alternative and, if so, identify the arrangement or other
17 less restrictive alternative; and

18 (d) Investigate the allegations in the petition and any other
19 matter relating to the petition the court directs.

20 (~~((7))~~) (8) A court visitor appointed under subsection (2) of
21 this section for an adult shall file a report in a record with the
22 court and provide a copy of the report to the respondent, petitioner,
23 and any interested party entitled to notice under RCW 11.130.080 at
24 least fifteen days prior to the hearing on the petition filed under
25 RCW 11.130.365, which must include:

26 (a) A recommendation:

27 (i) Regarding the appropriateness of conservatorship, or whether
28 a protective arrangement instead of conservatorship or other less
29 restrictive alternative for meeting the respondent's needs is
30 available;

31 (ii) If a conservatorship is recommended, whether it should be
32 full or limited;

33 (iii) If a limited conservatorship is recommended, the powers to
34 be granted to the conservator, and the property that should be placed
35 under the conservator's control; and

36 (iv) If a conservatorship is recommended, the amount of the bond
37 or other verified receipt needed under RCW 11.130.445 and 11.130.500;

38 (b) A statement of the qualifications of the proposed conservator
39 and whether the respondent approves or disapproves of the proposed
40 conservator;

1 (c) A statement whether the respondent declined a professional
2 evaluation under RCW 11.130.390 and what other information is
3 available to determine the respondent's needs and abilities without
4 the professional evaluation;

5 (d) A statement whether the respondent is able to attend a
6 hearing at the location court proceedings typically are held;

7 (e) A statement whether the respondent is able to participate in
8 a hearing and which identifies any technology or other form of
9 support that would enhance the respondent's ability to participate;
10 and

11 (f) Any other matter the court directs.

12 ~~((8))~~ (9) The appointment of a court visitor has no effect on
13 the determination of the adult respondent's legal capacity and does
14 not overcome the presumption of legal capacity or full legal and
15 civil rights of the adult respondent.

16 **Sec. 10.** RCW 11.130.425 and 2020 c 312 s 216 are each amended to
17 read as follows:

18 ~~(1) ((A conservator appointed under RCW 11.130.420 shall give to
19 the individual subject to conservatorship and to all other persons
20 entitled to notice pursuant to an order under RCW 11.130.420(6) or a
21 subsequent order a copy of the order of appointment, together with
22 notice of the right to request termination or modification. The order
23 and notice must be given not later than fourteen days after the
24 appointment.~~

25 ~~(2))~~ Not later than thirty days after appointment of a
26 conservator under RCW 11.130.420, the conservator shall give to the
27 individual subject to conservatorship and any other person entitled
28 to notice under RCW 11.130.420 (6) and (7) a statement of the rights
29 of the individual subject to conservatorship and procedures to seek
30 relief if the individual is denied those rights. The statement must
31 be in plain language, in at least sixteen-point font, and to the
32 extent feasible, in a language in which the individual subject to
33 conservatorship is proficient. The statement must notify the
34 individual subject to conservatorship of the right to:

35 (a) Seek termination or modification of the conservatorship, or
36 removal of the conservator, and choose an attorney to represent the
37 individual in these matters;

38 (b) Participate in decision making to the extent reasonably
39 feasible;

1 (c) Receive a copy of the conservator's plan under RCW
2 11.130.510, the conservator's inventory under RCW 11.130.515, and the
3 conservator's report under RCW 11.130.530; and

4 (d) Object to the conservator's inventory, plan, or report.

5 (~~(3)~~) (2) If a conservator is appointed for the reasons stated
6 in RCW 11.130.360(2)(a)(ii) and the individual subject to
7 conservatorship is missing, notice under this section to the
8 individual is not required.

9 **Sec. 11.** RCW 11.130.430 and 2020 c 312 s 217 are each amended to
10 read as follows:

11 (1) A person interested in an individual's welfare, including the
12 individual for whom the order is sought, may petition for appointment
13 of an emergency conservator for the individual.

14 (2) An emergency petition under subsection (1) of this section
15 must state the petitioner's name, principal residence, and current
16 street address, if different, and(~~(+)~~) to the extent known, the
17 following:

18 (a) The respondent's name, age, principal residence(~~(+)~~) and
19 current street address, if different;

20 (b) The name and address of the respondent's:

21 (i) Spouse or domestic partner or, if the respondent has none, an
22 adult with whom the respondent has shared household responsibilities
23 for more than six months in the twelve-month period immediately
24 before the filing of the emergency petition;

25 (ii) Adult children or, if none, each parent and adult sibling of
26 the respondent, or, if none, at least one adult nearest in kinship to
27 the respondent who can be found with reasonable diligence; and

28 (iii) Adult stepchildren whom the respondent actively parented
29 during the stepchildren's minor years and with whom the respondent
30 had an ongoing relationship in the two-year period immediately before
31 the filing of the emergency petition;

32 (c) The name and current address of each of the following, if
33 applicable:

34 (i) A person responsible for care of the respondent;

35 (ii) Any attorney currently representing the respondent;

36 (iii) Any representative payee appointed by the social security
37 administration for the respondent;

38 (iv) A guardian or conservator acting for the respondent in this
39 state or in another jurisdiction;

1 (v) A trustee or custodian of a trust or custodianship of which
2 the respondent is a beneficiary;

3 (vi) Any fiduciary for the respondent appointed by the department
4 of veterans affairs;

5 (vii) Any representative payee or authorized representative or
6 protective payee;

7 (viii) An agent designated under a power of attorney for health
8 care in which the respondent is identified as the principal;

9 (ix) An agent designated under a power of attorney for finances
10 in which the respondent is identified as the principal;

11 (x) A person nominated as conservator by the respondent;

12 (xi) A person nominated as conservator by the respondent's parent
13 or spouse or domestic partner in a will or other signed record;

14 (xii) A proposed emergency conservator, and the reason the
15 proposed emergency conservator should be selected; and

16 (xiii) A person known to have routinely assisted the respondent
17 with decision making during the six months immediately before the
18 filing of the emergency petition;

19 (d) The reason an emergency conservatorship is necessary,
20 including a specific description of:

21 (i) The nature and extent of the emergency situation;

22 (ii) The nature and extent of the individual's alleged emergency
23 need that arose because of the emergency situation;

24 (iii) The substantial and irreparable harm to the individual's
25 property or financial interests that is likely to be prevented by the
26 appointment of an emergency conservator;

27 (iv) All protective arrangements or other less restrictive
28 alternatives that have been considered or implemented to meet the
29 individual's alleged emergency needs instead of emergency
30 conservatorship;

31 (v) If no protective arrangements or other less restrictive
32 alternatives have been considered or implemented instead of emergency
33 conservatorship, the reason they have not been considered or
34 implemented; and

35 (vi) The reason a protective arrangement or other less
36 restrictive alternative instead of emergency conservatorship is
37 insufficient to meet the individual's alleged emergency need;

38 (e) The reason the petitioner believes that a basis for
39 appointment of a conservator under RCW 11.130.360 exists;

1 (f) Whether the petitioner intends to also seek conservatorship
2 for an individual under RCW 11.130.365;

3 (g) The reason the petitioner believes that no other person
4 appears to have authority and willingness to act to address the
5 individual's identified needs caused by the emergency circumstances;

6 (h) The specific powers to be granted to the proposed emergency
7 conservator and a description of how those powers will be used to
8 meet the individual's alleged emergency need;

9 (i) If the individual has property other than personal effects, a
10 general statement of the individual's property, with an estimate of
11 its value, including any insurance or pension, and the source and
12 amount of other anticipated income or receipts; and

13 (j) Whether the individual needs an interpreter, translator, or
14 other form of support to communicate effectively with the court or
15 understand court proceedings.

16 (3) The requirements of RCW 11.130.090 apply to an emergency
17 conservator appointed for an individual with the following exceptions
18 for any proposed emergency conservator required to complete the
19 training under RCW 11.130.090:

20 (a) The proposed emergency conservator shall present evidence of
21 the successful completion of the required training video or web cast
22 to the court no later than the hearing on the petition for
23 appointment of an emergency conservator for an individual; and

24 (b) The superior court may defer the completion of the training
25 requirement to a date no later than fourteen days after appointment
26 if the petitioner requests an extension of time to complete the
27 training due to emergent circumstances beyond the control of
28 (~~the~~) the petitioner.

29 (4) On its own or on petition for appointment of an emergency
30 conservator for an individual after a petition has been filed under
31 RCW 11.130.365, the court may appoint an emergency conservator for
32 the individual if the court makes specific findings based on clear
33 and convincing evidence that:

34 (a) An emergency exists such that appointment of an emergency
35 conservator is likely to prevent substantial and irreparable harm to
36 the individual's property or financial interests;

37 (b) The individual's identified needs caused by the emergency
38 cannot be met by a protective arrangement or other less restrictive
39 alternative instead of emergency conservatorship;

1 (c) No other person appears to have authority and willingness to
2 act to address the individual's identified needs caused by the
3 emergency circumstances; and

4 (d) There is reason to believe that a basis for appointment of a
5 conservator under RCW 11.130.360 exists.

6 (5) If the court acts on its own to appoint an emergency
7 conservator after a petition has been filed under RCW 11.130.365, all
8 requirements of this section shall be met.

9 (6) A court order appointing an emergency conservator for an
10 individual shall:

11 (a) Grant only the specific powers necessary to meet the
12 individual's identified emergency need and to prevent substantial and
13 irreparable harm to the individual's property or financial interests;

14 (b) Include a specific finding that clear and convincing evidence
15 established that an emergency exists such that appointment of an
16 emergency conservator is likely to prevent substantial and
17 irreparable harm to the individual's property or financial interests;

18 (c) Include a specific finding that the identified emergency need
19 of the individual cannot be met by a protective arrangement instead
20 of conservatorship or other less restrictive alternative, including
21 any relief available under chapter 74.34 RCW or use of appropriate
22 supportive services, technological assistance, or supported decision
23 making;

24 (d) Include a specific finding that clear and convincing evidence
25 established the adult respondent was given proper notice of the
26 hearing on the petition;

27 (e) State that the individual subject to emergency
28 conservatorship retains all rights the individual enjoyed prior to
29 the emergency conservatorship with the exception of the rights not
30 retained during the period of emergency conservatorship;

31 (f) Require the emergency conservator to furnish a bond or other
32 security under RCW 11.130.445;

33 (g) Include the date that the sixty-day period of emergency
34 conservatorship ends, and the date the emergency conservator's
35 report, required by this section, is due to the court; and

36 (h) Identify any person or notice party that subsequently is
37 entitled to:

38 (i) Notice of the rights of the individual;

39 (ii) Notice of a change in the primary dwelling of the
40 individual;

1 (iii) Notice of the removal of the conservator;
2 (iv) A copy of the emergency conservator's plan and the emergency
3 conservator's report under this section;
4 (v) Access to court records relating to the emergency
5 conservatorship;
6 (vi) Notice of the death or significant change in the condition
7 of the individual;
8 (vii) Notice that the court has limited or modified the powers of
9 the emergency conservator; and
10 (viii) Notice of the removal of the emergency conservator.
11 (7) A spouse, a domestic partner, and adult children of an adult
12 subject to emergency conservatorship are entitled to notice under
13 this section unless the court orders otherwise based on good cause.
14 Good cause includes the court's determination that notice would be
15 contrary to the preferences or prior directions of the individual
16 subject to emergency conservatorship or in the best interest of the
17 individual.
18 (8) The duration of authority of an emergency conservator may not
19 exceed sixty days and the emergency conservator may exercise only the
20 powers specified in the order of appointment. Upon a motion by the
21 emergency conservator, with notice served upon all applicable notice
22 parties, the emergency conservator's authority may be extended once
23 for not more than sixty days if the court finds that the conditions
24 for appointment of an emergency conservator under subsection (4) of
25 this section continue.
26 (9) Immediately on filing of a petition for an emergency
27 conservator for an adult, the court shall appoint an attorney to
28 represent the adult in the proceeding. An order appointing an
29 emergency conservator for an adult may not be entered unless the
30 adult respondent, the adult respondent's attorney, and the court
31 visitor appointed under subsection (10) of this section have received
32 a minimum of fourteen days' notice of the date, time, and place of a
33 hearing on the petition. ((A)) The petitioner must personally serve a
34 copy of the emergency petition and notice of a hearing on the
35 petition ((must be served personally)) on the adult respondent, the
36 adult respondent's attorney, and the court visitor appointed under
37 subsection (10) of this section not more than two court days after
38 the petition has been filed. The notice must inform the respondent of
39 the adult respondent's rights at the hearing, including the right to
40 an attorney and to attend the hearing. The notice must include a

1 description of the nature, purpose, and consequences of granting the
2 emergency petition. The court shall not grant the emergency petition
3 if notice substantially complying with this subsection is not served
4 on the respondent.

5 (10)(a) On receipt of a petition for appointment of emergency
6 conservator for an individual, the court:

7 (i) Shall appoint a court visitor if an emergency conservator is
8 sought for an adult; or

9 (ii) May appoint a court visitor if an emergency conservator is
10 sought for a minor.

11 (b) Notice of appointment of the court visitor must be served
12 upon the court visitor within two days of appointment by the
13 petitioner. The court visitor must be an individual with training or
14 experience in the type of abilities, limitations, and needs alleged
15 in the emergency petition. The court, in the order appointing a court
16 visitor, shall specify the hourly rate the (~~court~~) court visitor
17 may charge for his or her services, and shall specify the maximum
18 amount the court visitor may charge without additional court review
19 and approval.

20 (c) The court visitor shall within two days of service of notice
21 of appointment file with the court and serve, either personally or by
22 certified mail with return receipt, the respondent or the
23 respondent's legal counsel, the petitioner or the petitioner's legal
24 counsel, and any notice party with a statement including the court
25 visitor's: Training relating to the duties as a court visitor;
26 criminal history as defined in RCW 9.94A.030 for the period covering
27 ten years prior to the appointment; hourly rate, if compensated;
28 contact, if any, with a party to the proceeding prior to appointment;
29 and apparent or actual conflicts of interest.

30 (d) A court visitor appointed under this section shall use due
31 diligence to attempt to interview the adult respondent in person and,
32 in a manner the individual is best able to understand:

33 (i) Explain to the adult respondent the substance of the
34 emergency petition, the nature, purpose, and effect of the
35 proceeding, the respondent's rights at the hearing on the petition,
36 and the proposed specific powers and duties of the proposed
37 conservator as stated in the emergency petition;

38 (ii) Determine the adult respondent's views about the emergency
39 appointment sought by the petitioner, including views about a
40 proposed emergency conservator, the emergency conservator's proposed

1 powers and duties, and the scope and duration of the proposed
2 emergency conservatorship; and

3 (iii) Inform the adult respondent that all costs and expenses of
4 the proceeding, including but not limited to the adult respondent's
5 attorneys' fees, the appointed conservator's fees, and the appointed
6 conservator's attorneys' fees, will be paid from the individual's
7 assets upon approval by the court.

8 (e) The court visitor appointed under this section shall:

9 (i) Interview the petitioner and proposed emergency conservator;

10 (ii) Use due diligence to attempt to visit the adult respondent's
11 present dwelling;

12 (iii) Use due diligence to attempt to obtain information from any
13 physician or other person known to have treated, advised, or assessed
14 the adult respondent's relevant physical or mental condition; and

15 (iv) Investigate the allegations in the emergency petition and
16 any other matter relating to the emergency petition the court
17 directs.

18 (f) A court visitor appointed under this section shall file a
19 report in a record with the court and provide a copy of the report to
20 the petitioner, the adult subject to the emergency conservatorship,
21 and any notice party at least seven days prior to the hearing on the
22 emergency petition, which must include:

23 (i) A recommendation regarding the appropriateness of emergency
24 conservatorship, including whether a protective arrangement instead
25 of conservatorship or other less restrictive alternative for meeting
26 the respondent's needs is available, and if an emergency
27 conservatorship is recommended;

28 (ii) A detailed summary of the alleged emergency and the
29 substantial and irreparable harm to the individual's property or
30 finances that is likely to be prevented by the appointment of an
31 emergency conservator;

32 (iii) A statement as to whether the alleged emergency and the
33 respondent's alleged needs are likely to require an extension of
34 sixty days as authorized under this section;

35 (iv) The specific powers to be granted to the emergency
36 conservator and how the specific powers will address the alleged
37 emergency and the respondent's alleged need;

38 (v) A recommendation regarding the appropriateness of an ongoing
39 conservatorship for an individual, including whether a protective

1 arrangement instead of conservatorship or other less restrictive
2 alternative for meeting the respondent's needs is available;

3 (vi) A statement of the qualifications of the proposed emergency
4 conservator and whether the respondent approves or disapproves of the
5 proposed emergency conservator, and the reasons for such approval or
6 disapproval;

7 (vii) A recommendation whether a professional evaluation under
8 RCW 11.130.390 is necessary;

9 (viii) A statement whether the respondent is able to attend a
10 hearing at the location court proceedings typically are held;

11 (ix) A statement whether the respondent is able to participate in
12 a hearing which identifies any technology or other form of support
13 that would enhance the respondent's ability to participate; and

14 (x) Any other matter the court directs.

15 (11) An emergency conservator shall:

16 (a) Comply with the requirements of RCW 11.130.505 and the
17 requirements of this chapter that pertain to the rights of an
18 individual subject to conservatorship;

19 (b) Not have authority to make decisions or take actions that a
20 conservator for an individual is prohibited by law from having; and

21 (c) Be subject to the same special limitations on a conservator's
22 power that apply to a conservator for an individual.

23 (12) Appointment of an emergency conservator under this section
24 is not a determination that a basis exists for appointment of a
25 conservator under RCW 11.130.360.

26 (13) The court may remove an emergency conservator appointed
27 under this section at any time.

28 (14) The emergency conservator shall file a report in a record
29 with the court and provide a copy of the report to the individual
30 subject to emergency conservatorship, and any notice party no later
31 than forty-five days after appointment. The report shall include
32 specific and updated information regarding the emergency alleged in
33 the emergency petition, the individual's emergency needs, all actions
34 and decisions by the emergency conservator, and a recommendation as
35 to whether a conservator for an individual should be appointed. If
36 the appointment of the emergency conservator is extended for an
37 additional sixty days, the emergency conservator shall file a second
38 report in a record with the court and provide a copy of the report to
39 the individual subject to emergency conservatorship, and any notice
40 party no later than forty-five days after the emergency

1 conservatorship is extended by the court, which shall include the
2 same information required for the first report. The emergency
3 conservator shall make any other report the court requires.

4 (15) The court shall issue letters of emergency conservatorship
5 to the emergency conservator in compliance with RCW 11.130.040.

6 **Sec. 12.** RCW 11.130.435 and 2020 c 312 s 218 are each amended to
7 read as follows:

8 (1) Except as otherwise ordered by the court, a conservator must
9 give notice to persons entitled to notice under RCW 11.130.370(4) and
10 receive specific authorization by the court before the conservator
11 may exercise with respect to the conservatorship the power to:

12 (a) Make a gift, except a gift of de minimis value;

13 (b) Sell, encumber an interest in, or surrender a lease to the
14 primary dwelling of the individual subject to conservatorship;

15 (c) Sell, or encumber an interest in, any other real estate;

16 (d) Convey, release, or disclaim a contingent or expectant
17 interest in property, including marital property and any right of
18 survivorship incident to joint tenancy or tenancy by the entireties;

19 (e) Exercise or release a power of appointment;

20 (f) Create a revocable or irrevocable trust of property of the
21 conservatorship estate, whether or not the trust extends beyond the
22 duration of the conservatorship, or revoke or amend a trust revocable
23 by the individual subject to conservatorship;

24 (g) Exercise a right to elect an option or change a beneficiary
25 under an insurance policy or annuity or surrender the policy or
26 annuity for its cash value;

27 (h) Exercise a right to a quasi-community property share under
28 RCW 26.16.230 or a right to an elective share under other law in the
29 estate of a deceased spouse or domestic partner of the individual
30 subject to conservatorship or renounce or disclaim a property
31 interest;

32 (i) Grant a creditor priority for payment over creditors of the
33 same or higher class if the creditor is providing property or
34 services used to meet the basic living and care needs of the
35 individual subject to conservatorship and preferential treatment
36 otherwise would be impermissible under RCW 11.130.555(5);

37 (j) Make, modify, amend, or revoke the will of the individual
38 subject to conservatorship in compliance with chapter 11.12 RCW;

1 (k) Acquire or dispose of property, including real property in
2 another state, for cash or on credit, at public or private sale, and
3 manage, develop, improve, exchange, partition, change the character
4 of, or abandon property. In all transactions involving the sale of
5 real property, the conservator shall receive additional authority
6 from the court as to the disposition of the proceedings from the sale
7 of the real property;

8 (l) Make ordinary or extraordinary repairs or alterations in a
9 building or other structure, demolish any improvement, or raze an
10 existing or erect a new party wall or building;

11 (m) Subdivide or develop land, dedicate land to public use, make
12 or obtain the vacation of a plat and adjust a boundary, adjust a
13 difference in valuation of land, exchange or partition land by giving
14 or receiving consideration, and dedicate an easement to public use
15 without consideration;

16 (n) Enter for any purpose into a lease of property as lessor or
17 lessee, with or without an option to purchase or renew, for a term
18 within or extending beyond the term of the conservatorship; and

19 (o) Structure the finances of the individual subject to
20 conservatorship to establish eligibility for a public benefit
21 including by making gifts consistent with the individual's
22 preferences, values, and prior directions, if the conservator's
23 action does not jeopardize the individual's welfare and otherwise is
24 consistent with the conservator's duties.

25 (2) In approving a conservator's exercise of a power listed in
26 subsection (1) of this section, the court shall consider primarily
27 the decision the individual subject to conservatorship would make if
28 able, to the extent the decision can be ascertained.

29 (3) To determine under subsection (2) of this section the
30 decision the individual subject to conservatorship would make if
31 able, the court shall consider the individual's prior or current
32 directions, preferences, opinions, values, and actions, to the extent
33 actually known or reasonably ascertainable by the conservator. The
34 court also shall consider:

35 (a) The financial needs of the individual subject to
36 conservatorship and individuals who are in fact dependent on the
37 individual subject to conservatorship for support, and the interests
38 of creditors of the individual;

39 (b) Possible reduction of income, estate, inheritance, or other
40 tax liabilities;

1 (c) Eligibility for governmental assistance;

2 (d) The previous pattern of giving or level of support provided
3 by the individual;

4 (e) Any existing estate plan or lack of estate plan of the
5 individual;

6 (f) The life expectancy of the individual and the probability the
7 conservatorship will terminate before the individual's death; and

8 (g) Any other relevant factor.

9 (4) A conservator may not revoke or amend a power of attorney for
10 finances executed by the individual subject to conservatorship. If a
11 power of attorney for finances is in effect, a decision of the agent
12 within the scope of the agent's authority takes precedence over that
13 of the conservator, unless the court orders otherwise. The court has
14 authority to revoke or amend any power of attorney executed by the
15 adult.

16 **Sec. 13.** RCW 11.130.530 and 2020 c 312 s 222 are each amended to
17 read as follows:

18 (1) A conservator shall file with the court by the date
19 established by the court a report in a record regarding the
20 administration of the conservatorship estate unless the court
21 otherwise directs, on resignation or removal, on termination of the
22 conservatorship, and at any other time the court directs.

23 (2) A report under subsection (1) of this section must state or
24 contain:

25 (a) An accounting that lists property included in the
26 conservatorship estate and the receipts, disbursements, liabilities,
27 and distributions during the period for which the report is made;

28 (b) A list of the services provided to the individual subject to
29 conservatorship;

30 (c) A copy of the conservator's most recently approved plan and a
31 statement whether the conservator has deviated from the plan and, if
32 so, how the conservator has deviated and why;

33 (d) A recommendation as to the need for continued conservatorship
34 and any recommended change in the scope of the conservatorship;

35 (e) To the extent feasible, a copy of the most recent reasonably
36 available financial statements evidencing the status of bank
37 accounts, investment accounts, and mortgages or other debts of the
38 individual subject to conservatorship with all but the last four
39 digits of the account numbers and social security number redacted;

1 (f) Anything of more than de minimis value which the conservator,
2 any individual who resides with the conservator, or the spouse,
3 domestic partner, parent, child, or sibling of the conservator has
4 received from a person providing goods or services to the individual
5 subject to conservatorship;

6 (g) Any business relation the conservator has with a person the
7 conservator has paid or that has benefited from the property of the
8 individual subject to conservatorship; and

9 (h) Whether any co-conservator or successor conservator appointed
10 to serve when a designated event occurs is alive and able to serve.

11 (3) The court may appoint a court visitor to review a report
12 under this section or conservator's plan under RCW 11.130.510,
13 interview the individual subject to conservatorship or conservator,
14 or investigate any other matter involving the conservatorship. In
15 connection with the report, the court may order the conservator to
16 submit the conservatorship estate to appropriate examination in a
17 manner the court directs.

18 (4) Notice of the filing under this section of a conservator's
19 report, together with a copy of the report, must be provided to the
20 individual subject to conservatorship, a person entitled to notice
21 under RCW 11.130.420(6) or a subsequent order, and other persons the
22 court determines. The notice and report must be given not later than
23 fourteen days after filing.

24 (5) The court shall establish procedures for monitoring a report
25 submitted under this section and review each report at least annually
26 to determine whether:

27 (a) The reports provide sufficient information to establish the
28 conservator has complied with the conservator's duties;

29 (b) The conservatorship should continue; and

30 (c) The conservator's requested fees, if any, should be approved.

31 (6) If the court determines there is reason to believe a
32 conservator has not complied with the conservator's duties or the
33 conservatorship should not continue, the court:

34 (a) Shall notify the individual subject to conservatorship, the
35 conservator, and any other person entitled to notice under RCW
36 11.130.420(6) or a subsequent order;

37 (b) May require additional information from the conservator;

38 (c) May appoint a court visitor to interview the individual
39 subject to conservatorship or conservator or investigate any matter
40 involving the conservatorship; and

1 (d) Consistent with RCW 11.130.565 and 11.130.570, may hold a
2 hearing to consider removal of the conservator, termination of the
3 conservatorship, or a change in the powers granted to the conservator
4 or terms of the conservatorship.

5 (7) If the court has reason to believe fees requested by a
6 conservator are not reasonable, the court shall hold a hearing to
7 determine whether to adjust the requested fees.

8 (8) A conservator must petition the court for approval of a
9 report filed under this section. The court after review may approve
10 the report. If the court approves the report, there is a rebuttable
11 presumption the report is accurate as to a matter adequately
12 disclosed in the report.

13 (9) An order, after notice and hearing, approving an interim
14 report of a conservator filed under this section adjudicates
15 liabilities concerning a matter adequately disclosed in the report,
16 as to a person given notice of the report or accounting.

17 (10) If the court approves a report filed under this section, the
18 order approving the report shall set the due date for the filing of
19 the next report to be filed under this section. The court may set the
20 review at annual, biennial, or triennial intervals with the report
21 due date to be within ninety days of the anniversary date of
22 appointment. When determining the report interval, the court can
23 consider: The length of time the conservator has been serving the
24 person under conservatorship; whether the conservator has timely
25 filed all required reports with the court; whether the conservator is
26 monitored by other state or local agencies; the income of the person
27 subject to conservatorship; the value of the property of the person
28 subject to conservatorship; the adequacy of the bond and other
29 verified receipt; and whether there have been any allegations of
30 abuse, neglect, or a breach of fiduciary duty against the
31 conservator.

32 (11) If the court approves a report filed under this section, the
33 order approving the report shall contain a conservatorship summary or
34 accompanied by a conservatorship summary in the form or substantially
35 in the same form as set forth in RCW 11.130.665.

36 (12) If the court approves a report filed under this section, the
37 order approving the report shall direct the clerk of the court to
38 reissue letters of office in the form or substantially in the same
39 form as set forth in RCW 11.130.660 to the conservator containing an
40 expiration date which will be within one hundred eighty days (~~after~~

1 ~~the date the court directs the conservator file its next report)) of~~
2 the anniversary date of appointment.

3 (13) An order, after notice and hearing, approving a final report
4 filed under this section discharges the conservator from all
5 liabilities, claims, and causes of action by a person given notice of
6 the report and the hearing as to a matter adequately disclosed in the
7 report.

8 (14) Any requirement to establish a monitoring program under this
9 section is subject to appropriation.

10 NEW SECTION. Sec. 14. A new section is added to chapter 11.130
11 RCW to read as follows:

12 The court shall have authority to bring before it, in the manner
13 prescribed by RCW 11.48.070, any person or persons suspected of
14 having in their possession or having concealed, embezzled, conveyed,
15 or disposed of any of the property of the estate of the individual
16 subject to conservatorship subject to administration of this title.

17 NEW SECTION. Sec. 15. A new section is added to chapter 2.72
18 RCW to read as follows:

19 (1) Subject to the availability of funds appropriated for this
20 specific purpose, the office shall contract with public or private
21 entities or individuals to provide public guardianship services,
22 prioritizing persons who are:

23 (a) Age 18 or older whose income does not exceed 400 percent of
24 the federal poverty level determined annually by the United States
25 department of health and human services or who are eligible to
26 receive long-term care services through the Washington state
27 department of social and health services;

28 (b) In an acute care hospital licensed under chapter 70.41 RCW, a
29 psychiatric hospital licensed under chapter 71.12 RCW, or a state
30 psychiatric hospital licensed under chapter 72.23 RCW, or in a
31 location funded by such a hospital;

32 (c) Medically ready for discharge, or will soon be medically
33 ready for discharge, to a postacute care or community setting; and

34 (d) Without a qualified person who is willing and able to serve
35 as a guardian.

36 (2) For public guardianship services provided pursuant to
37 subsection (1) of this section, the office shall establish a
38 streamlined process to review requests for guardianship for persons

1 who meet the requirement in subsection (1) of this section on a
2 weekly basis.

3 (3) Subject to the availability of funds appropriated for this
4 specific purpose, the office shall establish a navigator service to
5 provide assistance and support for hospitals and persons in
6 hospitals, including assistance to navigate options for guardianship,
7 public conservatorship, decision-making assistance, and estate
8 administration services as appropriate for the person.

9 (4) Subject to the availability of funds appropriated for this
10 specific purpose, the office shall fund training for guardians
11 regarding considerations for specific populations, including
12 behavioral health, involuntary treatment, disability, family law, and
13 medicaid programs.

14 (5) Subject to the availability of funds appropriated for this
15 specific purpose, the office shall offer low-barrier trainings to
16 certified professional guardians on topics such as aging, mental
17 health, and dementia.

--- END ---