ENGROSSED SENATE BILL 6087

AS AMENDED BY THE HOUSE

Passed Legislature - 2018 Regular Session

State of Washington 65th Legislature 2018 Regular Session

By Senators Mullet, Palumbo, Carlyle, Braun, Kuderer, Dhingra, Pedersen, Takko, McCoy, Liias, and Conway

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Washington higher education tuition 1 AN ACT Relating to the 2 payment and college savings programs; amending RCW 28B.95.020, 3 28B.95.030, and 28B.95.045; providing effective date; an and 4 declaring an emergency.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

6 **Sec. 1.** RCW 28B.95.020 and 2016 c 69 s 2 are each amended to 7 read as follows:

8 The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter, 9 unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

(1) "Academic year" means the regular nine-month, three-quarter,
 or two-semester period annually occurring between August 1st and July
 31st.

13 (2) "Account" means the Washington advanced college tuition 14 payment program account established for the deposit of all money received by the office from eligible purchasers and interest earnings 15 16 investments of funds in the account, as well as for all on 17 expenditures on behalf of eligible beneficiaries for the redemption 18 of tuition units and for the development of any authorized college savings program pursuant to RCW 28B.95.150. 19

(3) "Advisor sold" means a channel through which a broker dealer,investment advisor, or other financial intermediary recommends the

Washington college savings program established pursuant to RCW
 28B.95.010 to eligible investors and assists with the opening and
 servicing of individual college savings program accounts.

4 (4) "College savings program account" means the Washington
5 college savings program account established pursuant to RCW
6 ((28B.95.010)) 28B.95.085.

7 (5) "Committee on advanced tuition payment and college savings" 8 or "committee" means a committee of the following members: The state 9 treasurer, the director of the office of financial management, the 10 director of the office, or their designees, and two members to be 11 appointed by the governor, one representing program participants and 12 one private business representative with marketing, public relations, 13 or financial expertise.

14 (6) "Contractual obligation" means a legally binding contract of 15 the state with the purchaser and the beneficiary establishing that 16 purchases of tuition units in the advanced college tuition payment 17 program will be worth the same number of tuition units at the time of 18 redemption as they were worth at the time of the purchase, except as 19 provided in RCW 28B.95.030 (7) and (8).

20 (7) "Dual credit fees" means any fees charged to a student for 21 participation in college in the high school under RCW 28A.600.290 or 22 running start under RCW 28A.600.310.

(8) "Eligible beneficiary" means the person designated as the individual whose education expenses are to be paid from the advanced college tuition payment program or the college savings program. Qualified organizations, as allowed under section 529 of the federal internal revenue code, purchasing tuition unit contracts as future scholarships need not designate a beneficiary at the time of purchase.

30 (9) "Eligible contributor" means an individual or organization 31 that contributes money for the purchase of tuition units, and for an 32 individual college savings program account established pursuant to 33 this chapter for an eligible beneficiary.

(10) "Eligible purchaser" means an individual or organization that has entered into a tuition unit contract with the governing body for the purchase of tuition units in the advanced college tuition payment program for an eligible beneficiary, or that has entered into a participant college savings program account contract for an eligible beneficiary. The state of Washington may be an eligible

purchaser for purposes of purchasing tuition units to be held for
 granting Washington college bound scholarships.

3 (11) "Full-time tuition charges" means resident tuition charges
4 at a state institution of higher education for enrollments between
5 ten credits and eighteen credit hours per academic term.

6 (12) "Governing body" means the committee empowered by the 7 legislature to administer the Washington advanced college tuition 8 payment program and the Washington college savings program.

9 (13) "Individual college savings program account" means the 10 formal record of transactions relating to a Washington college 11 savings program beneficiary.

12 (14) "Institution of higher education" means an institution that 13 offers education beyond the secondary level and is recognized by the 14 internal revenue service under chapter 529 of the internal revenue 15 code.

16 (15) "Investment board" means the state investment board as 17 defined in chapter 43.33A RCW.

18 (16) "Investment manager" means the state investment board, 19 another state, or any other entity as selected by the governing body, 20 including another college savings plan established pursuant to 21 section 529 of the internal revenue code.

(17) "Office" means the office of student financial assistance asdefined in chapter 28B.76 RCW.

(18) "Owner" means the eligible purchaser or the purchaser's successor in interest who shall have the exclusive authority to make decisions with respect to the tuition unit contract or the individual college savings program contract. The owner has exclusive authority and responsibility to establish and change the asset investment options for a beneficiaries' individual college savings program account.

(19) "Participant college savings program account contract" means
 a contract to participate in the Washington college savings program
 between an eligible purchaser and the office.

34 (20) "State institution of higher education" means institutions35 of higher education as defined in RCW 28B.10.016.

36 (21) "Tuition and fees" means undergraduate tuition and services 37 and activities fees as defined in RCW 28B.15.020 and 28B.15.041 38 rounded to the nearest whole dollar. For purposes of this chapter, 39 services and activities fees do not include fees charged for the 40 payment of bonds heretofore or hereafter issued for, or other

indebtedness incurred to pay, all or part of the cost of acquiring,
 constructing, or installing any lands, buildings, or facilities.

3 (22) "Tuition unit contract" means a contract between an eligible 4 purchaser and the governing body, or a successor agency appointed for 5 administration of this chapter, for the purchase of tuition units in 6 the advanced college tuition payment program for a specified 7 beneficiary that may be redeemed at a later date for an equal number 8 of tuition units, except as provided in RCW 28B.95.030 (7) and (8).

(23) "Unit cash value price" means the total value of assets 9 under management in the advanced college tuition payment program on a 10 date to be determined by the committee, divided by the total number 11 12 of outstanding units purchased by eligible purchasers before July 1, 2015, and any outstanding units accrued by eligible purchasers as a 13 result of the July 2017 unit rebase. For purposes of this 14 calculation, the total market value of assets shall exclude the total 15 16 accumulated market value of proceeds from units purchased after June 17 30, 2015.

18 (24) "Unit purchase price" means the minimum cost to purchase one tuition unit in the advanced college tuition payment program for an 19 20 eligible beneficiary. Generally, the minimum purchase price is one 21 percent of the undergraduate tuition and fees for the current year, rounded to the nearest whole dollar, adjusted for the costs of 22 administration and adjusted to ensure the actuarial soundness of the 23 account. The analysis for price setting shall also include, but not 24 25 be limited to consideration of past and projected patterns of tuition 26 increases, program liability, past and projected investment returns, 27 and the need for a prudent stabilization reserve.

28 **Sec. 2.** RCW 28B.95.030 and 2016 c 69 s 4 are each amended to 29 read as follows:

(1) The Washington advanced college tuition payment program shall
 be administered by the committee on advanced tuition payment which
 shall be chaired by the director of the office. The committee shall
 be supported by staff of the office.

34 (2)(a) The Washington advanced college tuition payment program 35 shall consist of the sale of tuition units, which may be redeemed by 36 the beneficiary at a future date for an equal number of tuition units 37 regardless of any increase in the price of tuition, that may have 38 occurred in the interval, except as provided in subsections (7) and 39 (8) of this section.

(b) Each purchase shall be worth a specific number of or fraction
 of tuition units at each state institution of higher education as
 determined by the governing body, except as provided in subsections
 (7) and (8) of this section.

5 (c) The number of tuition units necessary to pay for a full 6 year's, full-time undergraduate tuition and fee charges at a state 7 institution of higher education shall be set by the governing body at 8 the time a purchaser enters into a tuition unit contract, except as 9 provided in subsections (7) and (8) of this section.

(d) The governing body may limit the number of tuition units purchased by any one purchaser or on behalf of any one beneficiary, however, no limit may be imposed that is less than that necessary to achieve four years of full-time, undergraduate tuition charges at a state institution of higher education. The governing body also may, at its discretion, limit the number of participants, if needed, to ensure the actuarial soundness and integrity of the program.

(e) While the Washington advanced college tuition payment program is designed to help all citizens of the state of Washington, the governing body may determine residency requirements for eligible purchasers and eligible beneficiaries to ensure the actuarial soundness and integrity of the program.

(3)(a) No tuition unit may be redeemed until two years after thepurchase of the unit.

(b) Units may be redeemed for enrollment at any institution of higher education that is recognized by the internal revenue service under chapter 529 of the internal revenue code. Units may also be redeemed to pay for dual credit fees.

(c) Units redeemed at a nonstate institution of higher education
 or for graduate enrollment shall be redeemed at the rate for state
 public institutions in effect at the time of redemption.

(4) The governing body shall determine the conditions under which the tuition benefit may be transferred to another family member. In permitting such transfers, the governing body may not allow the tuition benefit to be bought, sold, bartered, or otherwise exchanged for goods and services by either the beneficiary or the purchaser.

36 (5) The governing body shall administer the Washington advanced 37 college tuition payment program in a manner reasonably designed to be 38 actuarially sound, such that the assets of the trust will be 39 sufficient to defray the obligations of the trust including the costs 40 of administration. The governing body may, at its discretion,

1 discount the minimum purchase price for certain kinds of purchases 2 such as those from families with young children, as long as the 3 actuarial soundness of the account is not jeopardized.

4 (6) The governing body shall annually determine current value of 5 a tuition unit.

б (7) For the 2015-16 and 2016-17 academic years only, the governing body shall set the payout value for units redeemed during 7 that academic year only at one hundred seventeen dollars and eighty-8 two cents per unit. For academic years after the 2016-17 academic 9 year, the governing body shall make program adjustments it deems 10 11 necessary and appropriate to ensure that the total payout value of each account on October 9, 2015, is not decreased or diluted as a 12 result of the initial application of any changes in tuition under 13 section 3, chapter 36, Laws of 2015 3rd sp. sess. In the event the 14 committee or governing body provides additional units under chapter 15 16 36, Laws of 2015 3rd sp. sess., the committee and governing body 17 shall also increase the maximum number of units that can be redeemed in any year to mitigate the reduction in available account value 18 19 during any year as a result of chapter 36, Laws of 2015 3rd sp. sess. The governing body must notify holders of tuition units after the 20 21 adjustment in this subsection is made and must include a statement 22 concerning the adjustment.

(8) <u>The governing body shall allow account owners who purchased</u> units before July 1, 2015, to redeem such units at the unit cash value price provided that all the redeemed funds are deposited immediately into an eligible Washington college savings program account established by the governing body. Within ninety days of the effective date of this section, the committee, in consultation with the state actuary and state investment board, shall:

30 (a) Establish a period that is not less than ninety days during 31 which eligible purchasers may redeem units at the unit cash value 32 price for the purposes of this subsection and provide at least thirty 33 days' notice prior to the ninety-day window to all eligible account 34 holders about the redemption option; and

35 (b) Establish the unit cash value price. The committee, in 36 consultation with the state actuary and the state investment board, 37 may revalue the unit cash value price established in this subsection 38 (8)(b) up to three times during the ninety-day period in which 39 eligible purchasers may redeem units for the unit cash value price.

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1 (9)(a) After the governing body completes the requirements of 2 subsection (8) of this section, the governing body shall adjust, by 3 March 1, 2019, all remaining unredeemed units purchased before July 4 1, 2015, as follows:

5 (i) First, the governing body shall take the difference between 6 the average unit purchase price in each individual's account and the 7 2016-17 unit payout value and increase the number of units in each 8 individual's account by a number of units of equivalent total value 9 at the 2017-18 unit purchase price, if the average unit purchase 10 price is more than the 2016-17 unit payout value; and

(ii) Second, after (a)(i) of this subsection is completed, the 11 12 governing body, with assistance from the state actuary, shall grant an additional number of units to each account holder with unredeemed 13 and purchased units before July 1, 2015, in order to lower the best-14 15 estimate funded status of the program to one hundred twenty-five percent, subject to a limit of an increase of fifteen percent of 16 17 unredeemed and purchased units per account holder. The state actuary shall select the measurement date, assumptions, and methods necessary 18 19 to perform an actuarial measurement consistent with the purpose of this subsection. 20

21 (b) For the purpose of this subsection (9), and for account 22 holders with uncompleted custom monthly contracts, the governing body 23 shall only include purchased and unredeemed units before July 1, 24 2015.

25 (10) The governing body shall collect an amortization fee as a 26 component of each future unit sold whenever the governing body 27 determines amortization fees are necessary to increase the best-28 estimate funded status of the program.

(11) The governing body shall promote, advertise, and publicize 29 the Washington advanced college tuition payment program. Materials 30 31 and online publications advertising the Washington advanced college 32 tuition payment program shall include a disclaimer that the Washington advanced college tuition payment program's guarantee is 33 that one hundred tuition units will equal one year of full-time, 34 resident, undergraduate tuition at the 35 most expensive state institution of higher education, and that if resident, undergraduate 36 tuition is reduced, a tuition unit may lose monetary value. 37

38 (((9))) <u>(12)</u> In addition to any other powers conferred by this 39 chapter, the governing body may:

(a) Impose reasonable limits on the number of tuition units or
 units that may be used in any one year;

3 (b) Determine and set any time limits, if necessary, for the use4 of benefits under this chapter;

5 (c) Impose and collect administrative fees and charges in
6 connection with any transaction under this chapter;

7 (d) Appoint and use advisory committees and the state actuary as
8 needed to provide program direction and guidance;

9 (e) Formulate and adopt all other policies and rules necessary 10 for the efficient administration of the program;

(f) Consider the addition of an advanced payment program for room and board contracts and also consider a college savings program;

(g) Purchase insurance from insurers licensed to do business in the state, to provide for coverage against any loss in connection with the account's property, assets, or activities or to further insure the value of the tuition units;

(h) Make, execute, and deliver contracts, conveyances, and other instruments necessary to the exercise and discharge of its powers and duties under this chapter;

(i) Contract for the provision for all or part of the services
necessary for the management and operation of the program with other
state or nonstate entities authorized to do business in the state;

(j) Contract for other services or for goods needed by the governing body in the conduct of its business under this chapter;

(k) Contract with financial consultants, actuaries, auditors, and other consultants as necessary to carry out its responsibilities under this chapter;

(1) Solicit and accept cash donations and grants from any person,governmental agency, private business, or organization; and

30 (m) Perform all acts necessary and proper to carry out the duties31 and responsibilities of this program under this chapter.

32 **Sec. 3.** RCW 28B.95.045 and 2016 c 69 s 6 are each amended to 33 read as follows:

(1) The committee shall create an expedited process by which
 owners can complete a direct rollover <u>or investment change</u> of a 529
 account from <u>a:</u>

37 (a) ((a)) <u>State-sponsored</u> prepaid tuition plan to a state-38 sponsored college savings $plan((\tau))$:

1 (b) ((a)) <u>State-sponsored</u> college savings plan to a state-2 sponsored prepaid tuition $plan((\tau))$ or

3 (c) ((a)) <u>State-sponsored</u> prepaid tuition plan or a state-4 sponsored college savings plan to an out-of-state eligible 529 plan.

5 (2) The committee shall report annually to the governor and the 6 appropriate committees of the legislature on (a) the number of 7 accounts that have been rolled into the Washington college savings 8 program from out of state and (b) the number of accounts rolled out 9 of the Washington college savings program to 529 plans into other 10 states.

11 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 4. This act is necessary for the immediate 12 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of 13 the state government and its existing public institutions, and takes 14 effect April 15, 2018.

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