

# State of Wisconsin



2023 Assembly Bill 386

Date of enactment:  
Date of publication\*:

## 2023 WISCONSIN ACT

AN ACT *to amend* 71.05 (1) (am), 71.05 (1) (an), 71.05 (6) (b) 4. (intro.), 71.05 (6) (b) 54. (intro.), 71.06 (1q) (c), 71.06 (2) (i) 3., 71.06 (2) (j) 3. and 71.83 (1) (a) 6.; and *to create* 71.05 (6) (b) 54m. and 71.05 (6) (b) 54mn. of the statutes; **relating to:** lowering the individual income tax rates in the third bracket and increasing and expanding the retirement income subtraction.

*The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:*

**SECTION 1.** 71.05 (1) (am) of the statutes is amended to read:

71.05 (1) (am) *Military retirement systems.* All retirement payments received from the U.S. military employee retirement system, to the extent that such payments are not exempt under par. (a) ~~or sub. (6) (b) 54.~~

**SECTION 2.** 71.05 (1) (an) of the statutes is amended to read:

71.05 (1) (an) *Uniformed services retirement benefits.* All retirement payments received from the U.S. government that relate to service with the coast guard, the commissioned corps of the national oceanic and atmospheric administration, or the commissioned corps of the public health service, to the extent that such payments are not exempt under par. (a) or (am) ~~or sub. (6) (b) 54.~~

**SECTION 3.** 71.05 (6) (b) 4. (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:

71.05 (6) (b) 4. (intro.) Disability payments other than disability payments that are paid from a retirement plan, the payments from which are exempt under ~~subd. 54. and~~ sub. (1) (am) and (an), if the individual either is single or is married and files a joint return and is under 65 years of age before the close of the taxable year to which

the subtraction relates, retired on disability, and, when the individual retired, was permanently and totally disabled. In this subdivision, “permanently and totally disabled” means an individual who is unable to engage in any substantial gainful activity by reason of any medically determinable physical or mental impairment that can be expected to result in death or which has lasted or can be expected to last for a continuous period of not less than 12 months. An individual shall not be considered permanently and totally disabled for purposes of this subdivision unless proof is furnished in such form and manner, and at such times, as prescribed by the department. The exclusion under this subdivision shall be determined as follows:

**SECTION 4.** 71.05 (6) (b) 54. (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:

71.05 (6) (b) 54. (intro.) Except for a payment that is exempt under sub. (1) (a), (am), or (an), or that is exempt as a railroad retirement benefit, and except as provided under subds. 54m. and 54mn. for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2020, up to \$5,000 of payments or distributions received each year by an individual from a qualified retirement plan under the Internal Revenue Code or from an individual retirement account estab-

\* Section 991.11, WISCONSIN STATUTES: Effective date of acts. “Every act and every portion of an act enacted by the legislature over the governor’s partial veto which does not expressly prescribe the time when it takes effect shall take effect on the day after its date of publication.”

lished under 26 USC 408, if all of the following conditions apply:

**SECTION 5.** 71.05 (6) (b) 54m. of the statutes is created to read:

71.05 (6) (b) 54m. a. Except for a payment that is exempt under sub. (1) (a), (am), or (an), or that is exempt as a railroad retirement benefit, and except as provided under subd. 54mn., for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2022, the amount, up to the limit specified in subd. 54m. b., c., or d., whichever is applicable, of the payments or distributions received each year from a qualified retirement plan under the Internal Revenue Code or from an individual retirement account established under 26 USC 408.

b. If the individual is at least 67 years of age before the close of the taxable year to which the subtraction relates, the amount claimed by the individual under this subdivision may not exceed \$100,000 for that taxable year.

c. If the individual is married and is a joint filer, and both spouses are at least 67 years of age before the close of the taxable year to which the subtraction relates, the total amount claimed by the spouses under this subdivision may not exceed \$150,000 for that taxable year.

d. If the individual is married and files a separate return and is at least 67 years of age before the close of the taxable year to which the subtraction relates, the amount claimed by each spouse as a subtraction under this subdivision may not exceed \$75,000 for that taxable year.

e. The individual has not claimed any credit listed under s. 71.10 (4) for the same taxable year for which the individual claimed the subtraction under this subdivision.

**SECTION 6.** 71.05 (6) (b) 54mn. of the statutes is created to read:

71.05 (6) (b) 54mn. For taxable years beginning after December 31, 2022, for an individual who is a part-year resident of this state, the amount that is calculated by multiplying the applicable amount under subd. 54m. b., c., or d. by a fraction the numerator of which is the individual's wages, salary, tips, unearned income, and net

earnings from a trade or business that are taxable by this state and the denominator of which is the individual's total wages, salary, tips, unearned income, and net earnings from a trade or business. A nonresident of this state is not eligible to claim the subtraction under subd. 54m.

**SECTION 7.** 71.06 (1q) (c) of the statutes is amended to read:

71.06 (1q) (c) On all taxable income exceeding \$15,000 but not exceeding \$225,000, 6.27 percent, except that for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2020, and before January 1, 2023, 5.30 percent, and for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2022, 4.40 percent.

**SECTION 8.** 71.06 (2) (i) 3. of the statutes is amended to read:

71.06 (2) (i) 3. On all taxable income exceeding \$20,000 but not exceeding \$300,000, 6.27 percent, except that for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2020, and before January 1, 2023, 5.30 percent, and for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2022, 4.40 percent.

**SECTION 9.** 71.06 (2) (j) 3. of the statutes is amended to read:

71.06 (2) (j) 3. On all taxable income exceeding \$10,000 but not exceeding \$150,000, 6.27 percent, except that for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2020, and before January 1, 2023, 5.30 percent, and for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2022, 4.40 percent.

**SECTION 10.** 71.83 (1) (a) 6. of the statutes is amended to read:

71.83 (1) (a) 6. 'Retirement plans.' Any natural person who is liable for a penalty for federal income tax purposes under section 72 (m) (5), (q), (t), and (v), 4973, 4974, 4975, or 4980A of the Internal Revenue Code is liable for 33 percent of the federal penalty unless the income received is exempt from taxation under s. 71.05 (1) (a) or (6) (b) 54., 54m., or 54mn. The penalties provided under this subdivision shall be assessed, levied, and collected in the same manner as income or franchise taxes.